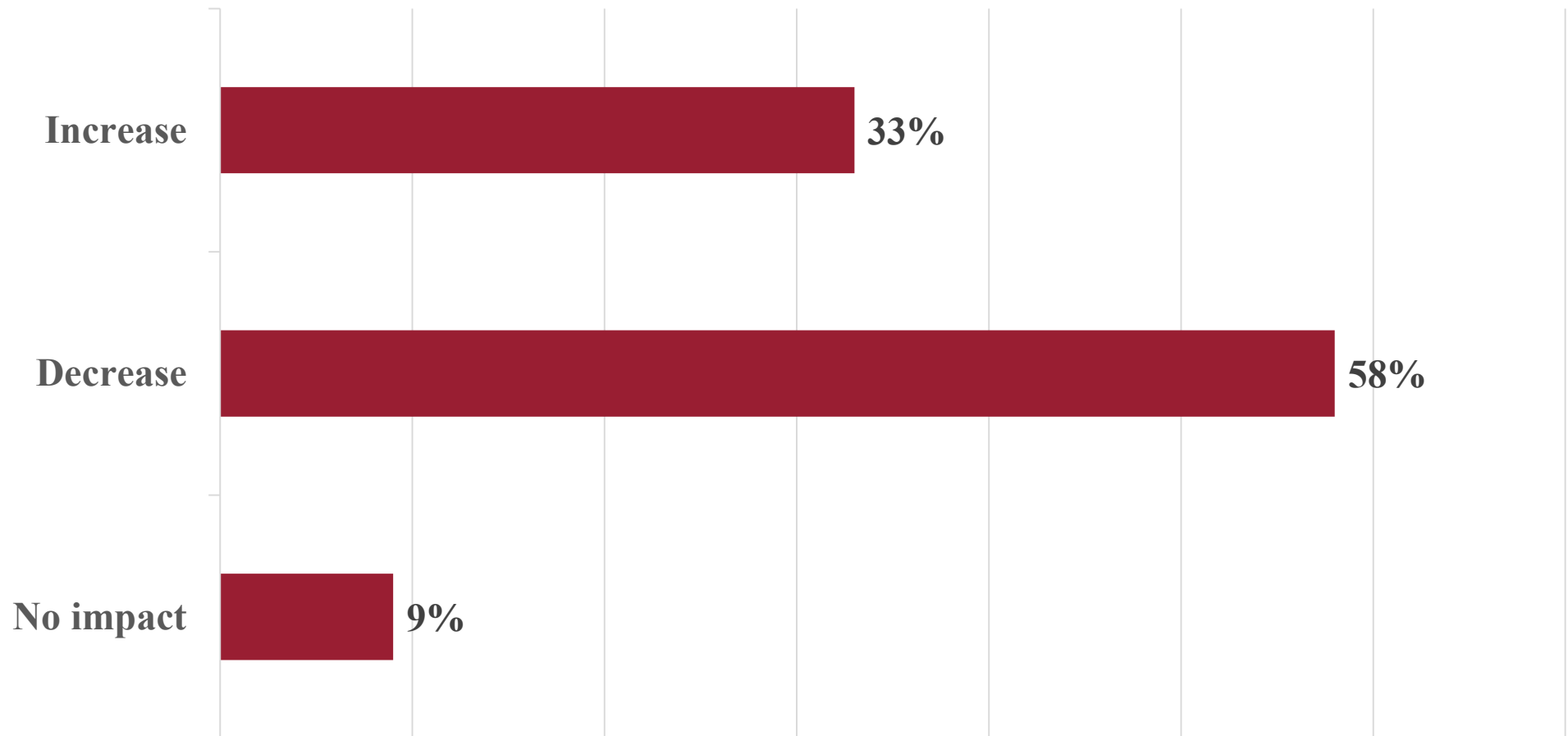


Will the Ukraine crisis have any consequences for the future influence of the following parties in the Middle East?

Russia

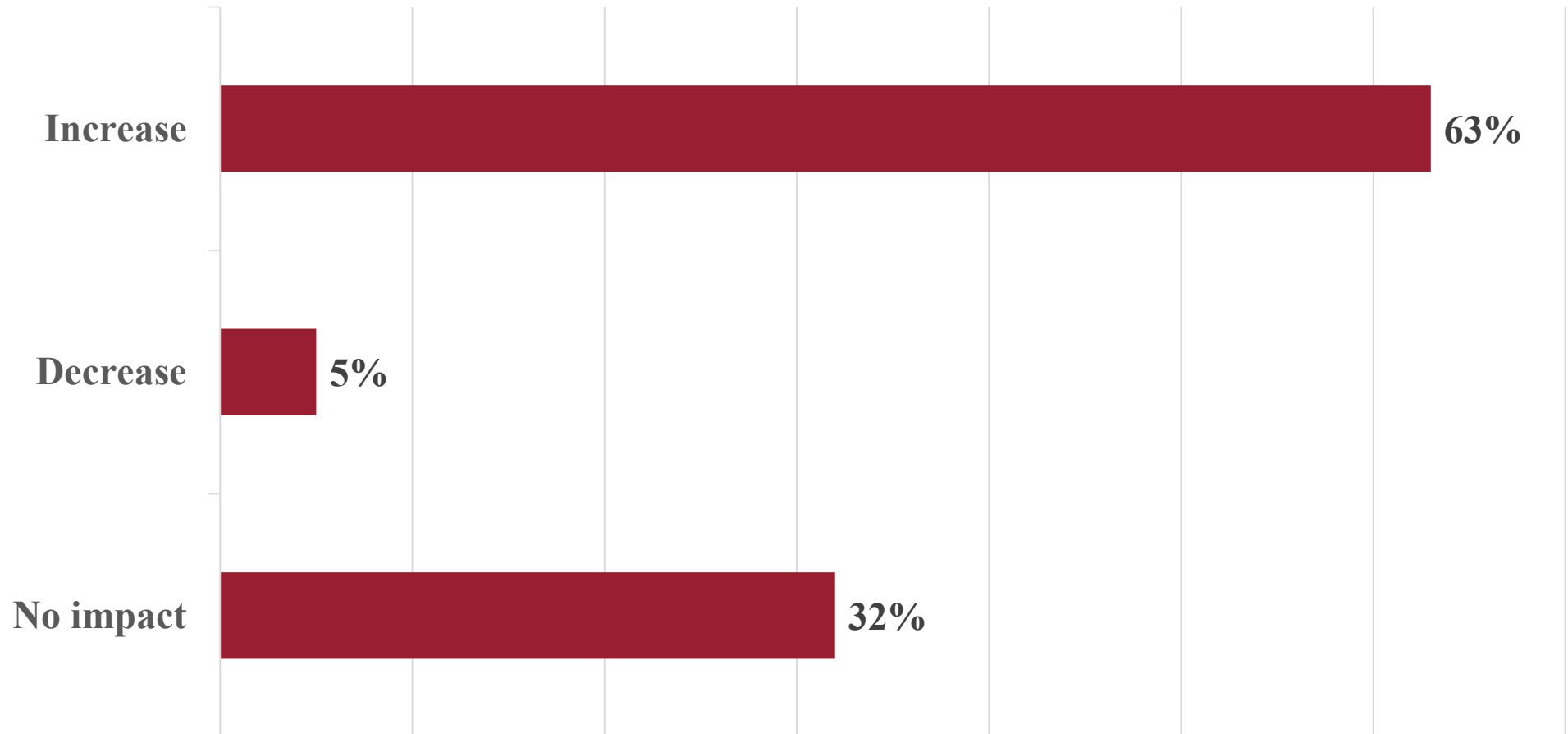


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Will the Ukraine crisis have any consequences for the future influence of the following parties in the Middle East?

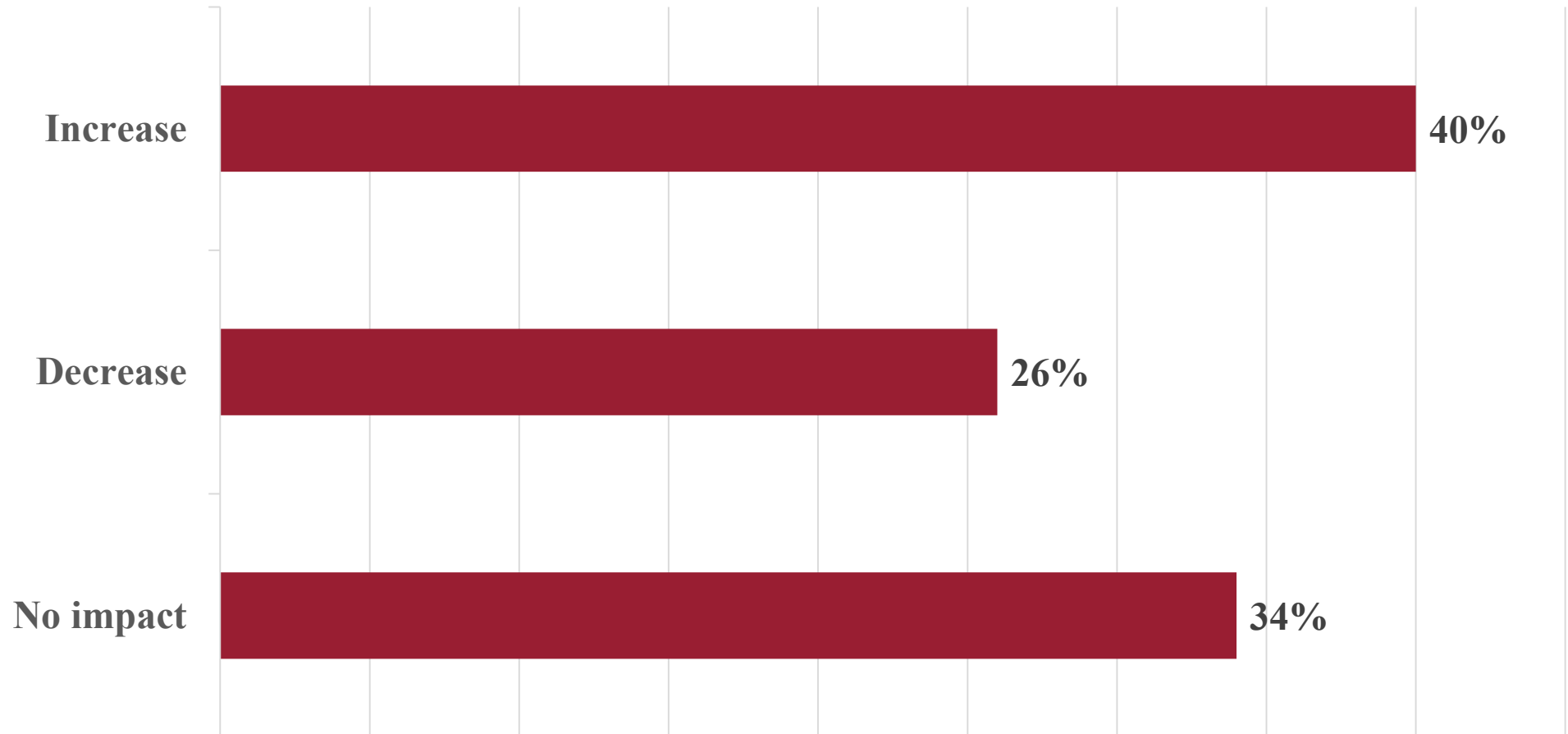
China



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Will the Ukraine crisis have any consequences for the future influence of the following parties in the Middle East?
The U.S.

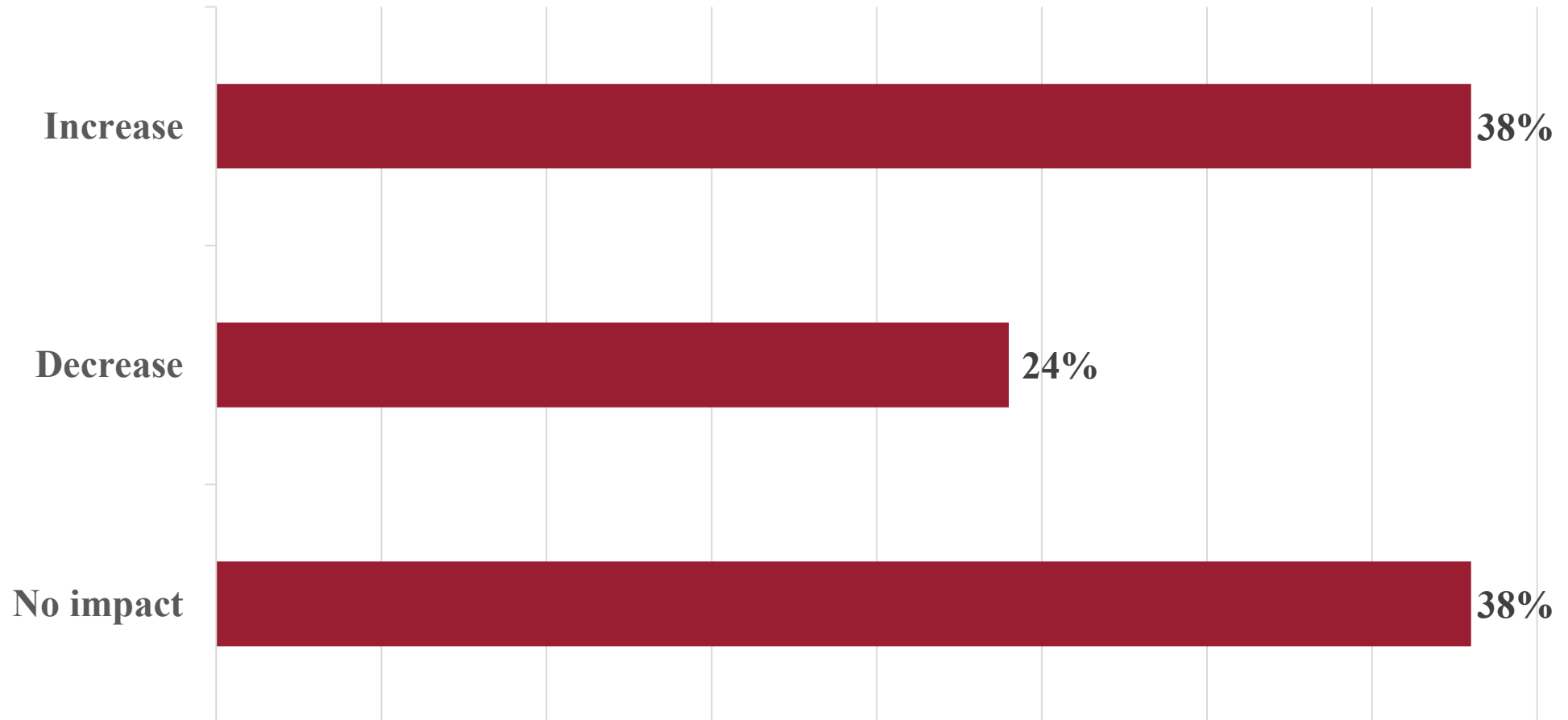


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Will the Ukraine crisis have any consequences for the future influence of the following parties in the Middle East?

The E.U.

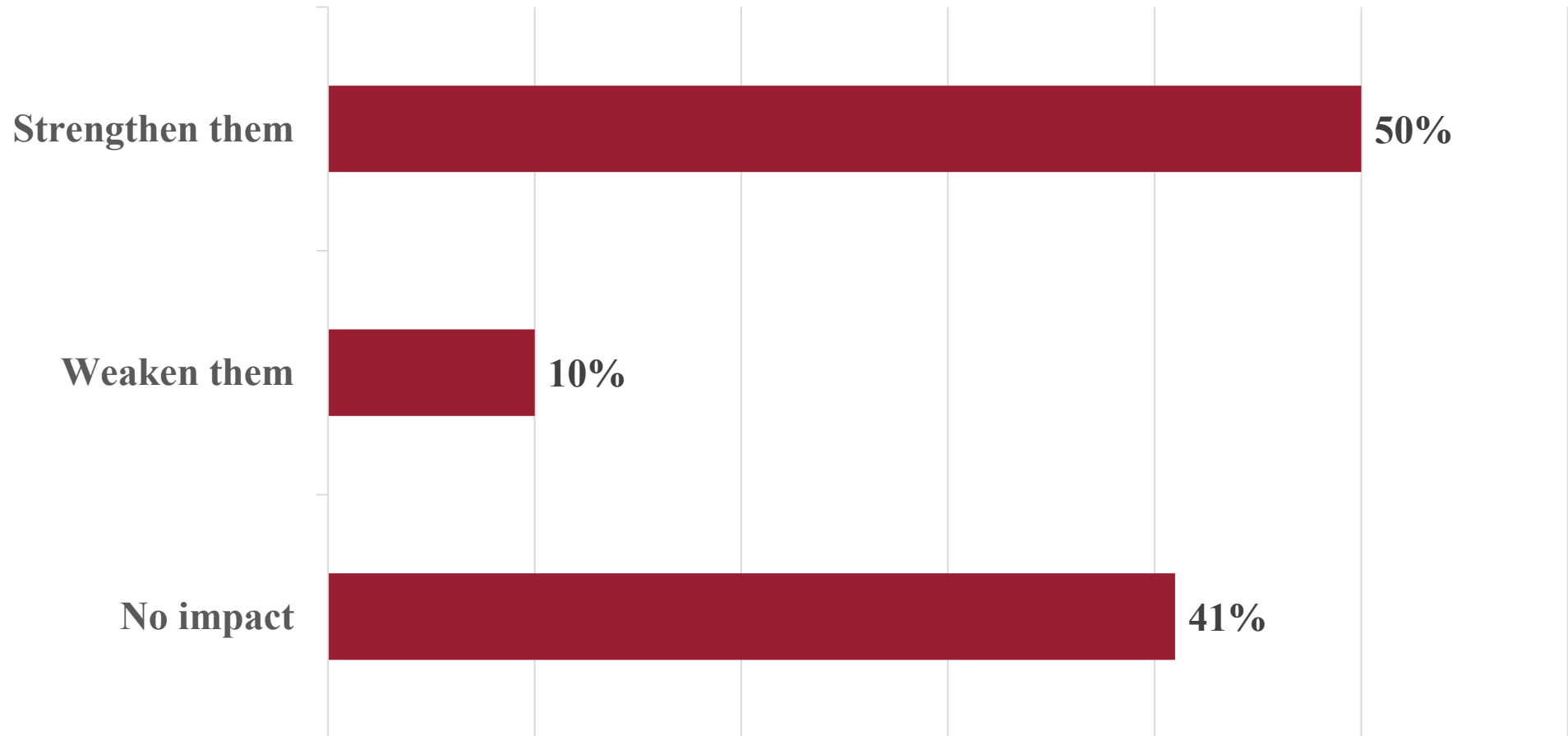


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How will the ongoing Ukraine crisis affect U.S. alliances with the following countries if at all?

Qatar

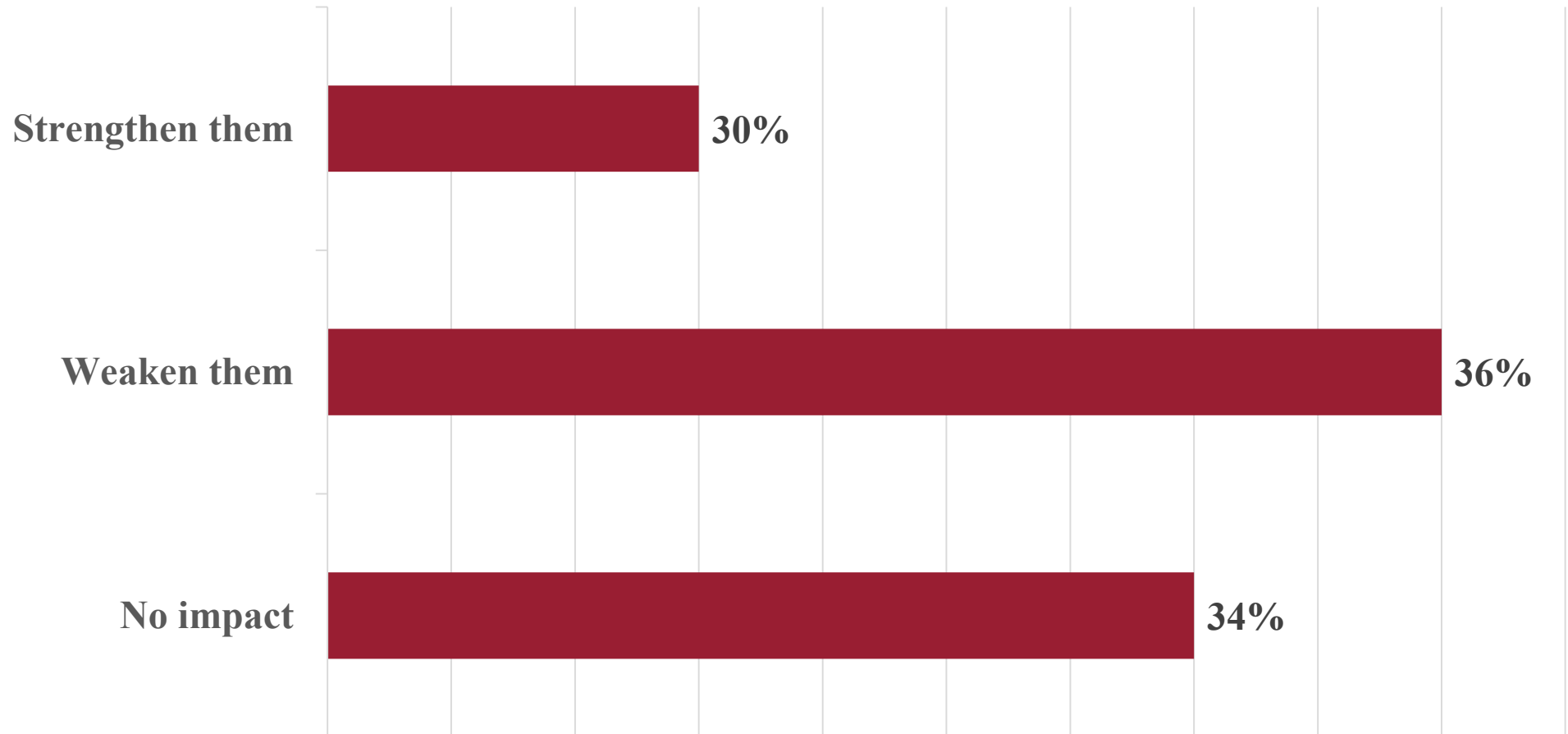


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How will the ongoing Ukraine crisis affect U.S. alliances with the following countries if at all?

The UAE

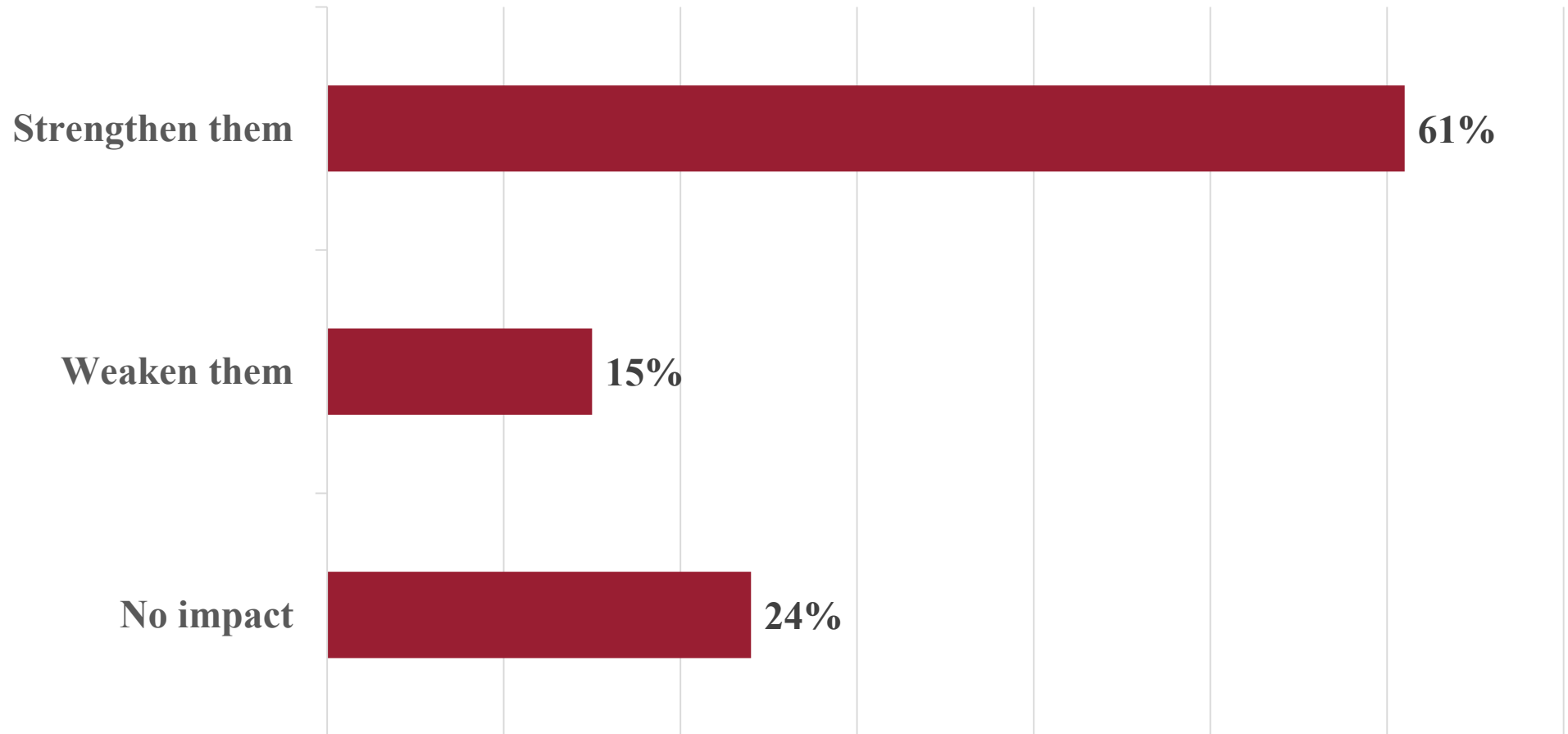


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How will the ongoing Ukraine crisis affect U.S. alliances with the following countries if at all?

Turkey

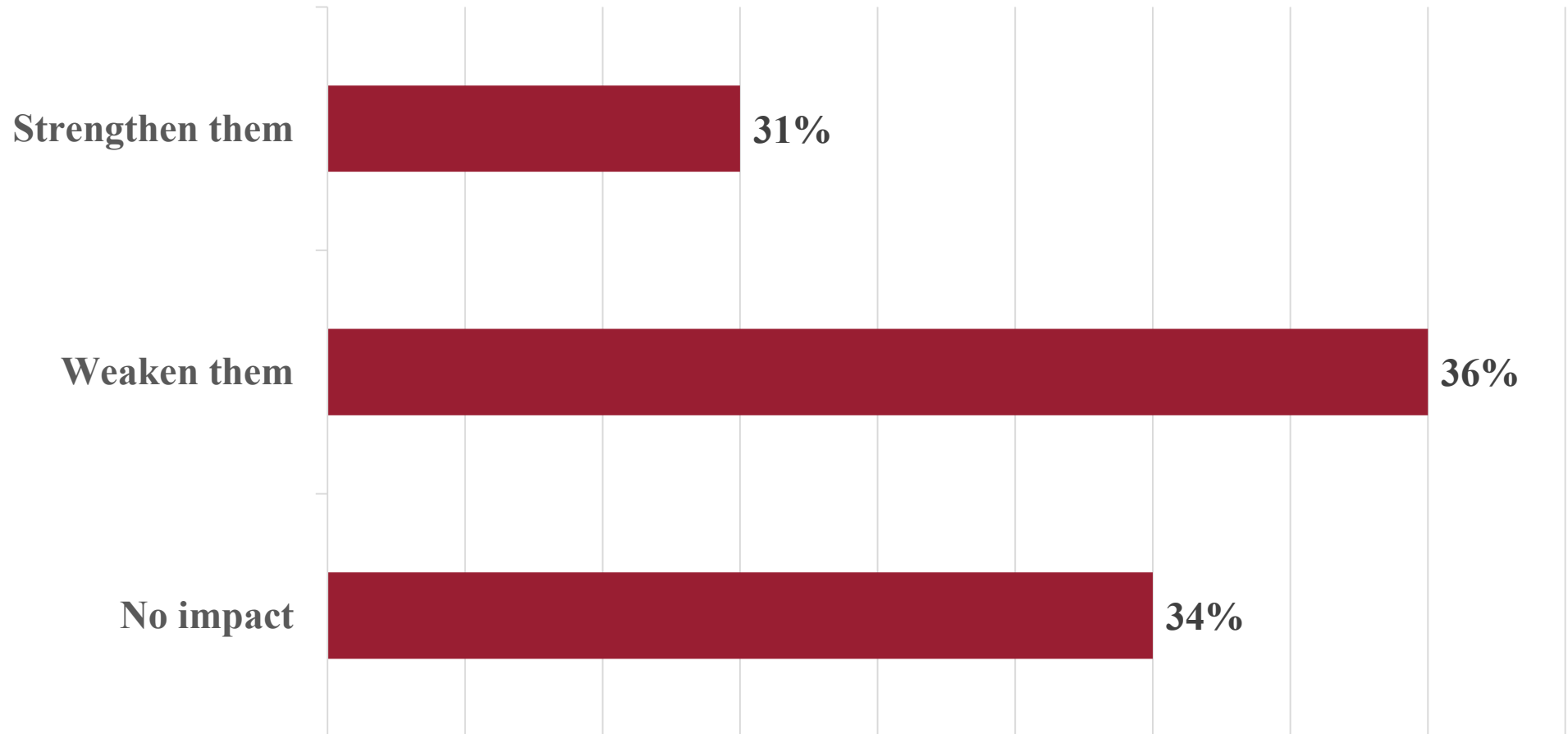


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How will the ongoing Ukraine crisis affect U.S. alliances with the following countries if at all?

Saudi Arabia

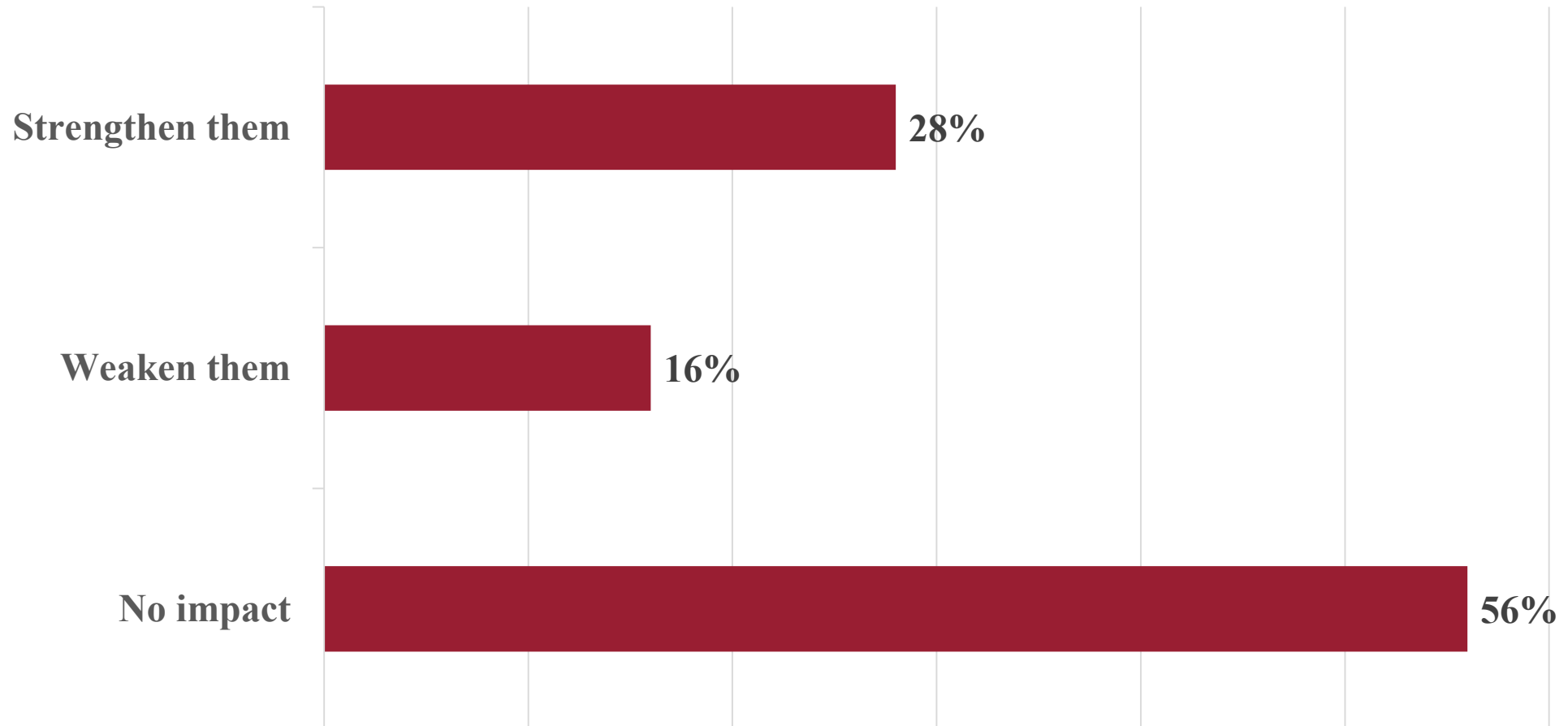


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How will the ongoing Ukraine crisis affect U.S. alliances with the following countries if at all?

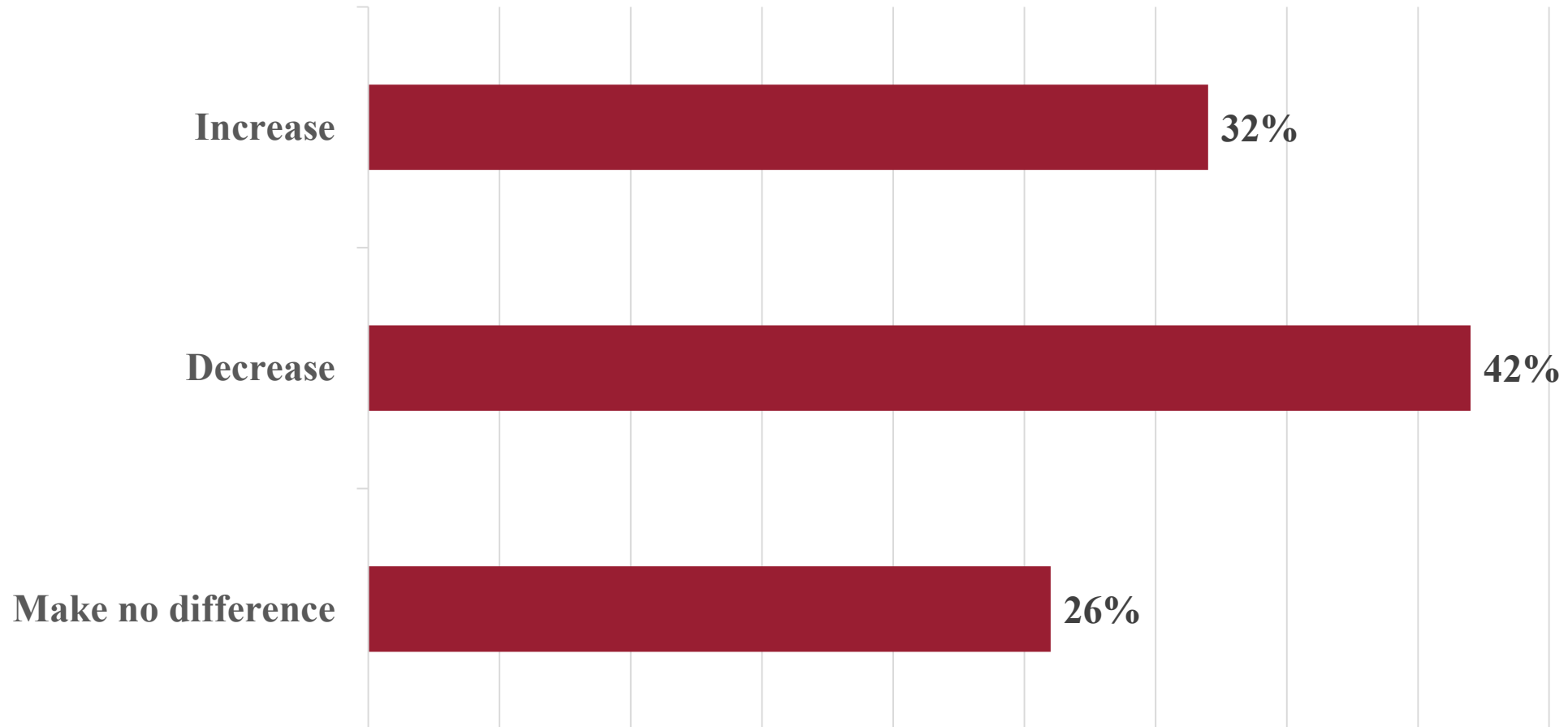
Israel



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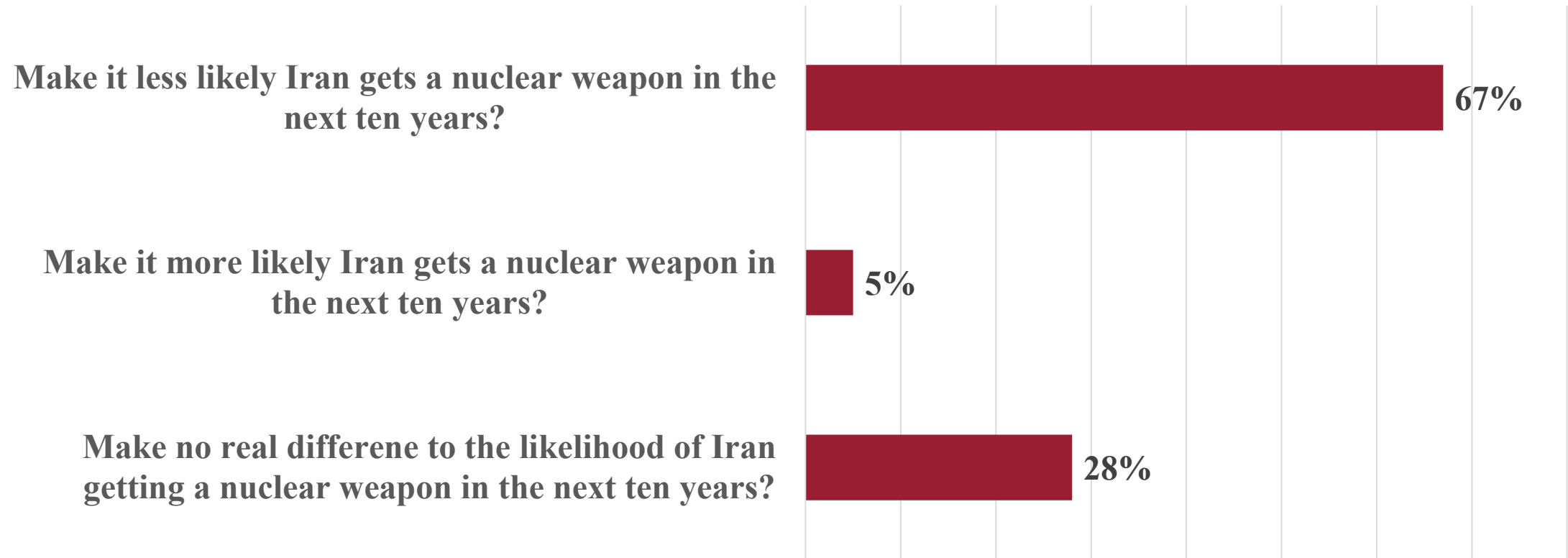
Does the current Ukraine crisis increase, decrease, or make no difference to the likelihood of the successful negotiation and implementation of the U.S. return to the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA)?



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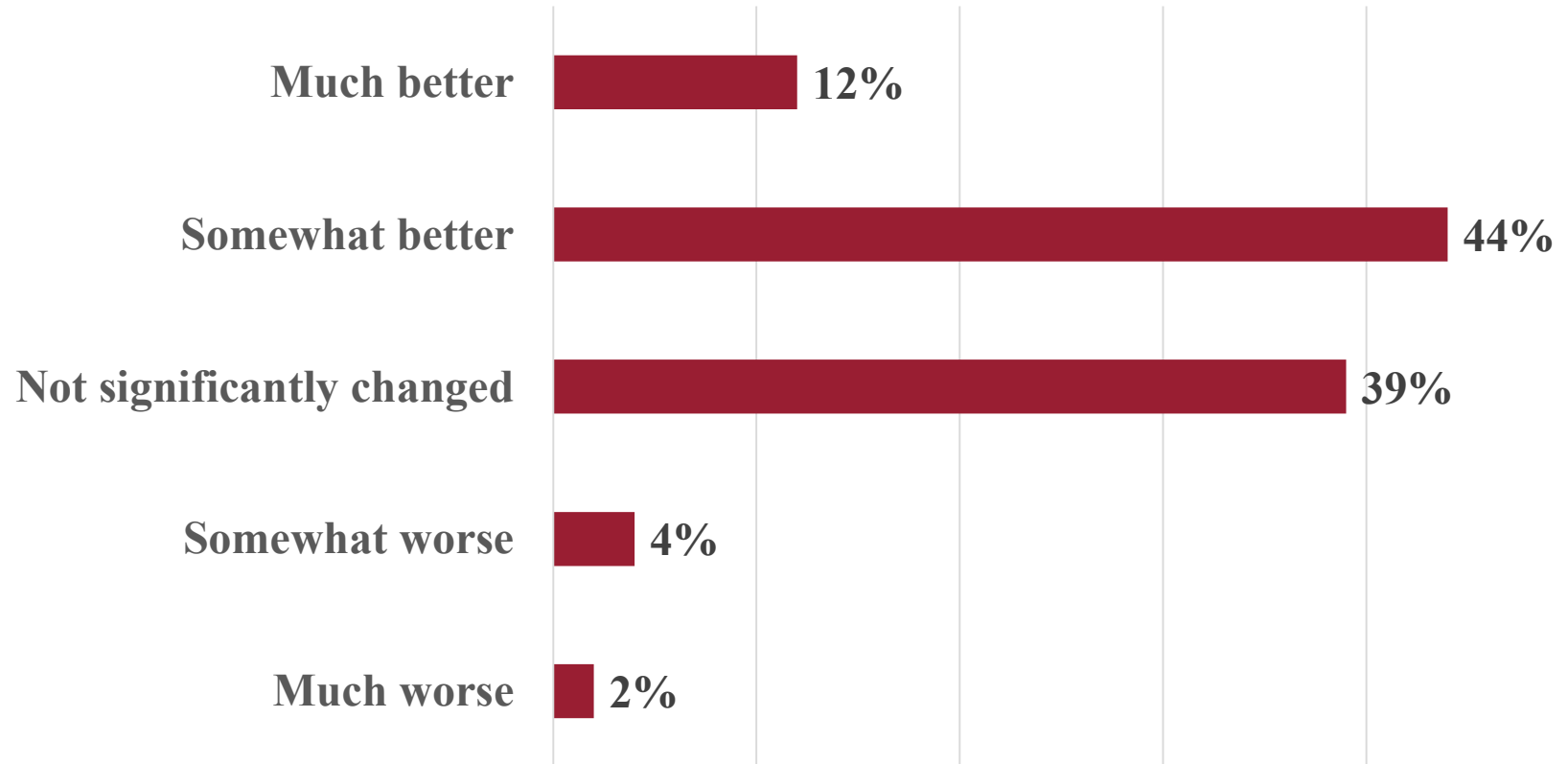
Would the U.S. returning to the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) as it currently stands:



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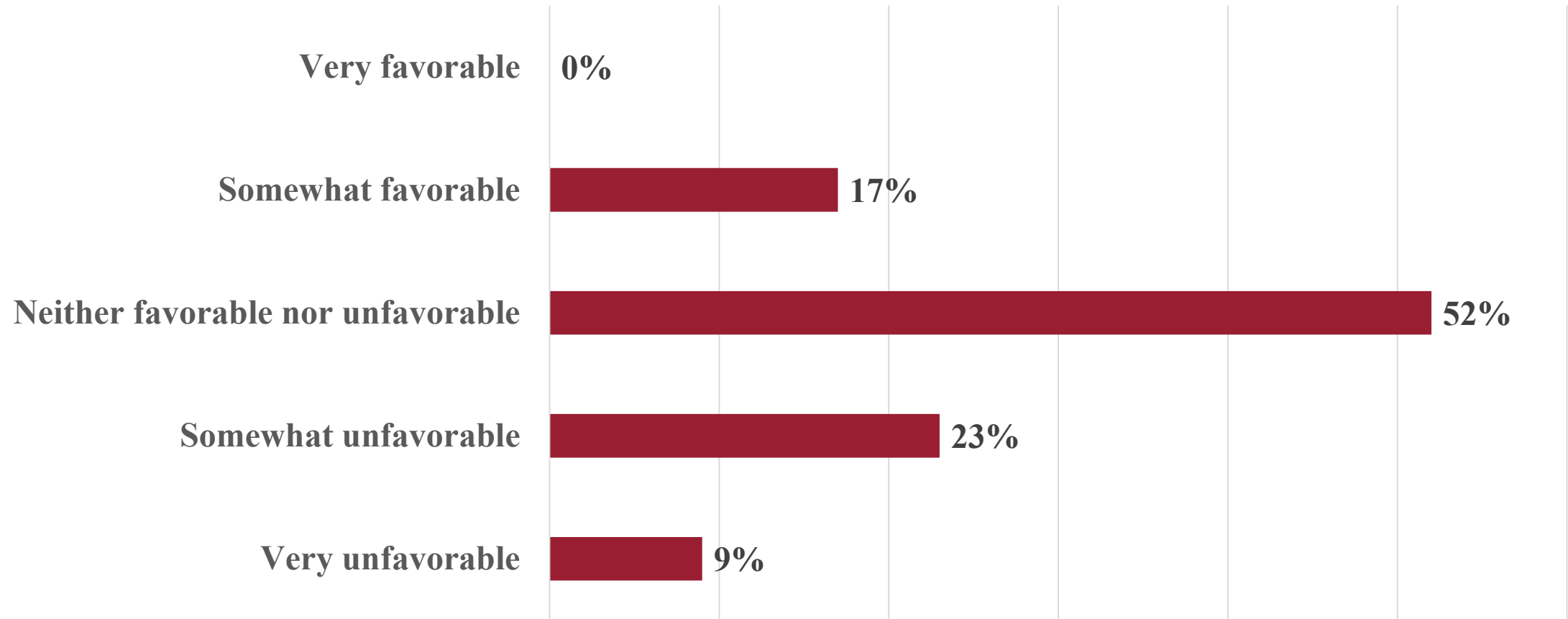
How would you describe Biden's overall Middle East policy compared to the previous administration?



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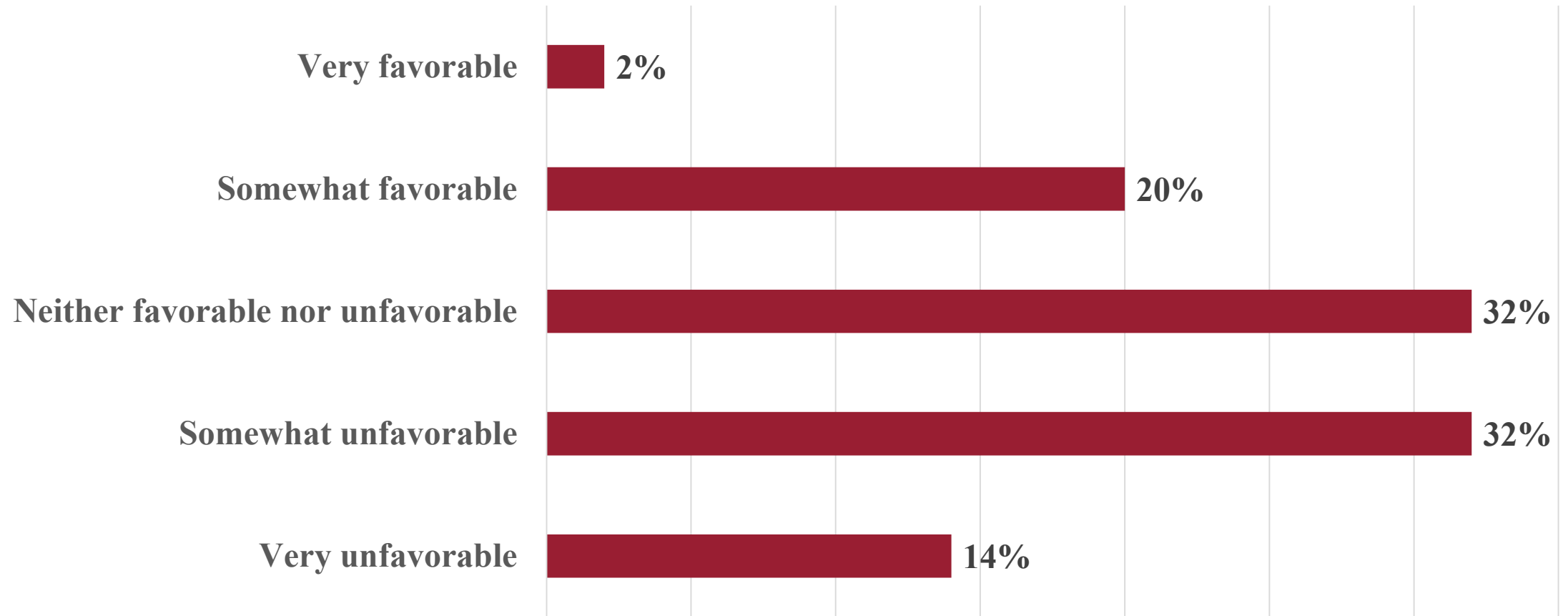
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Egypt



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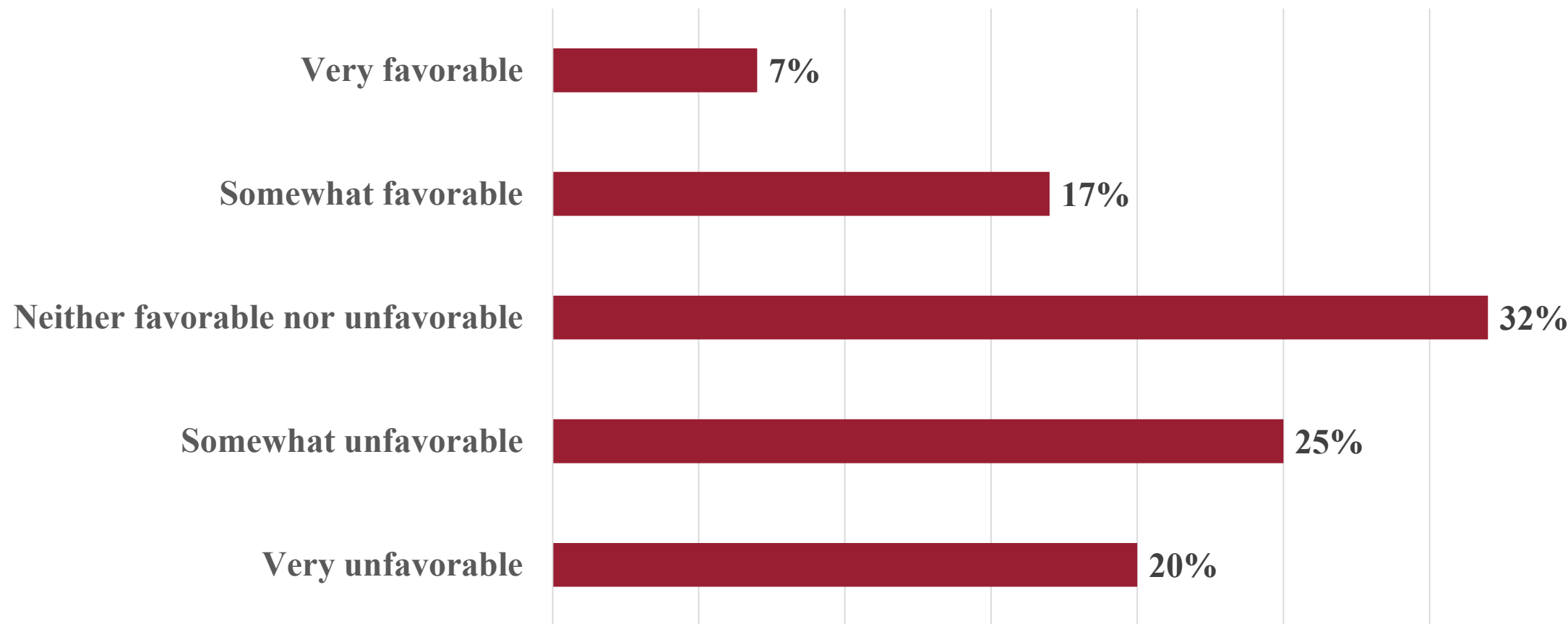
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Saudi Arabia



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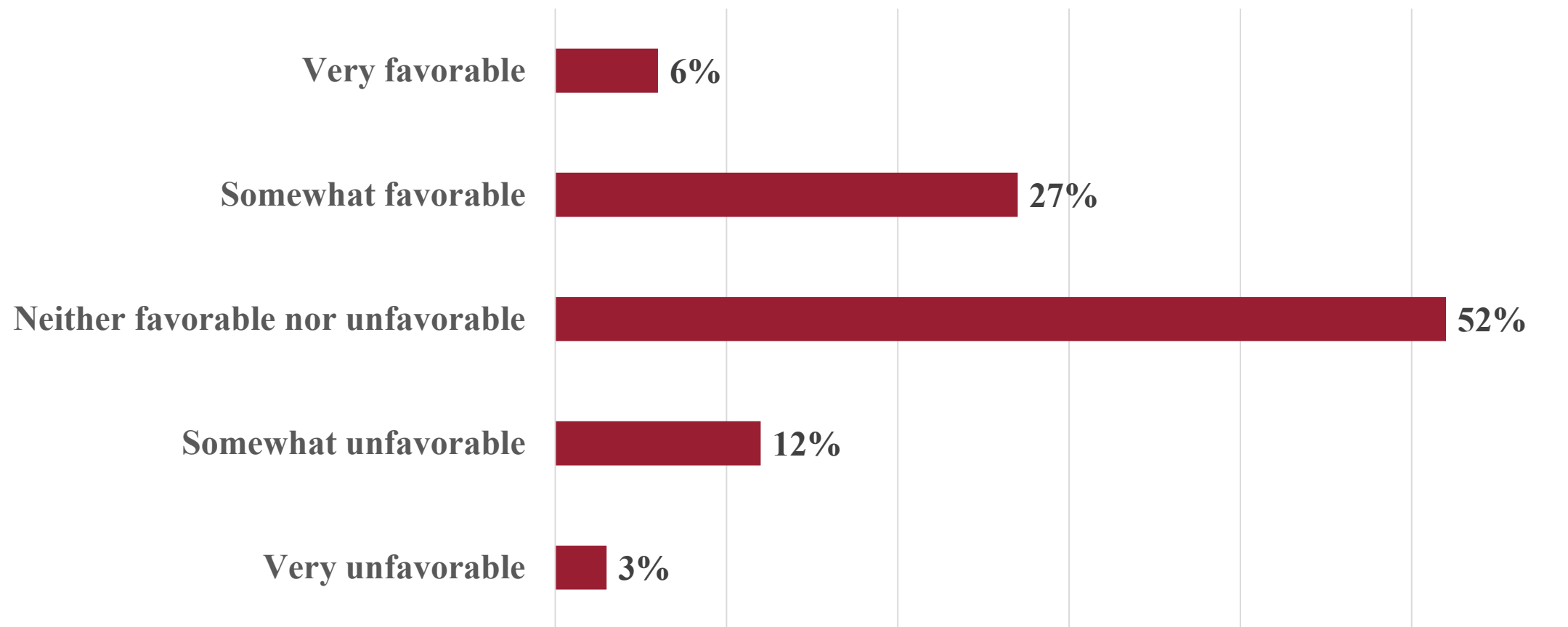
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Israel



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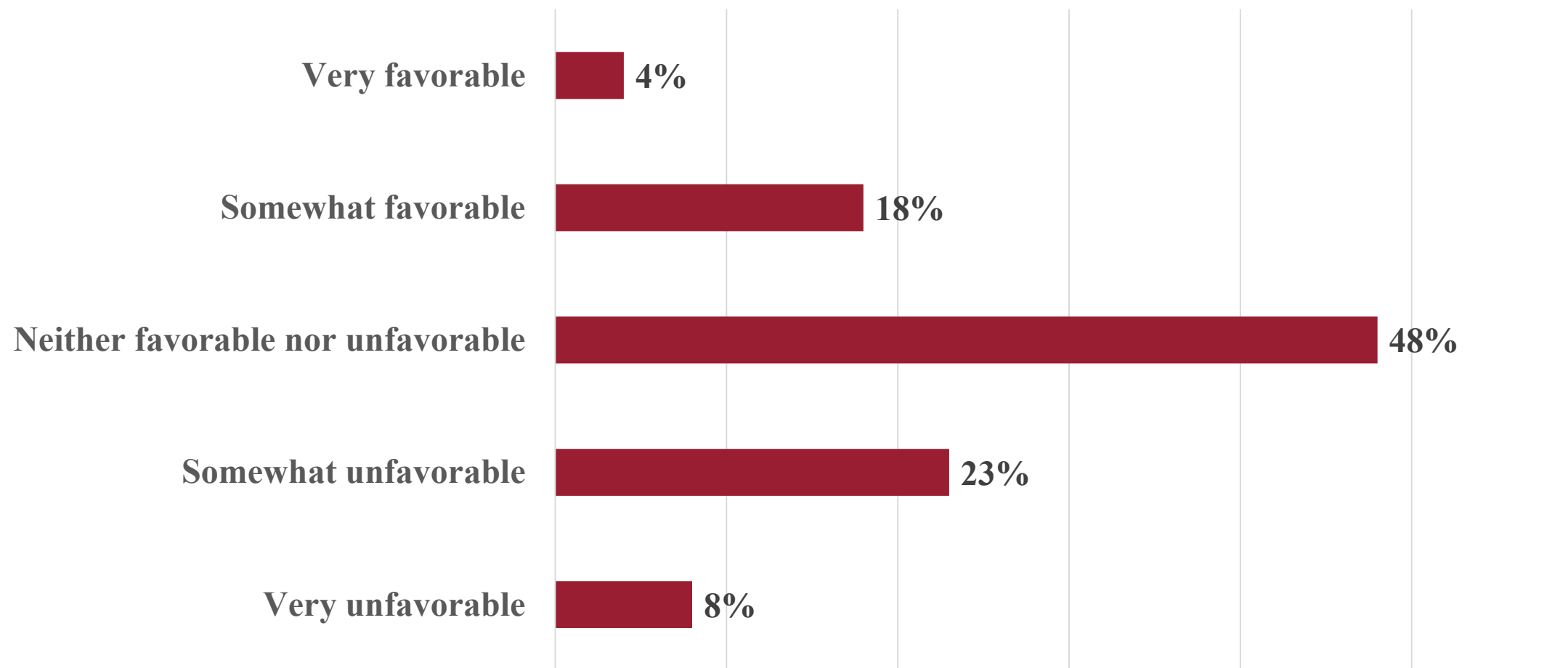
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Qatar



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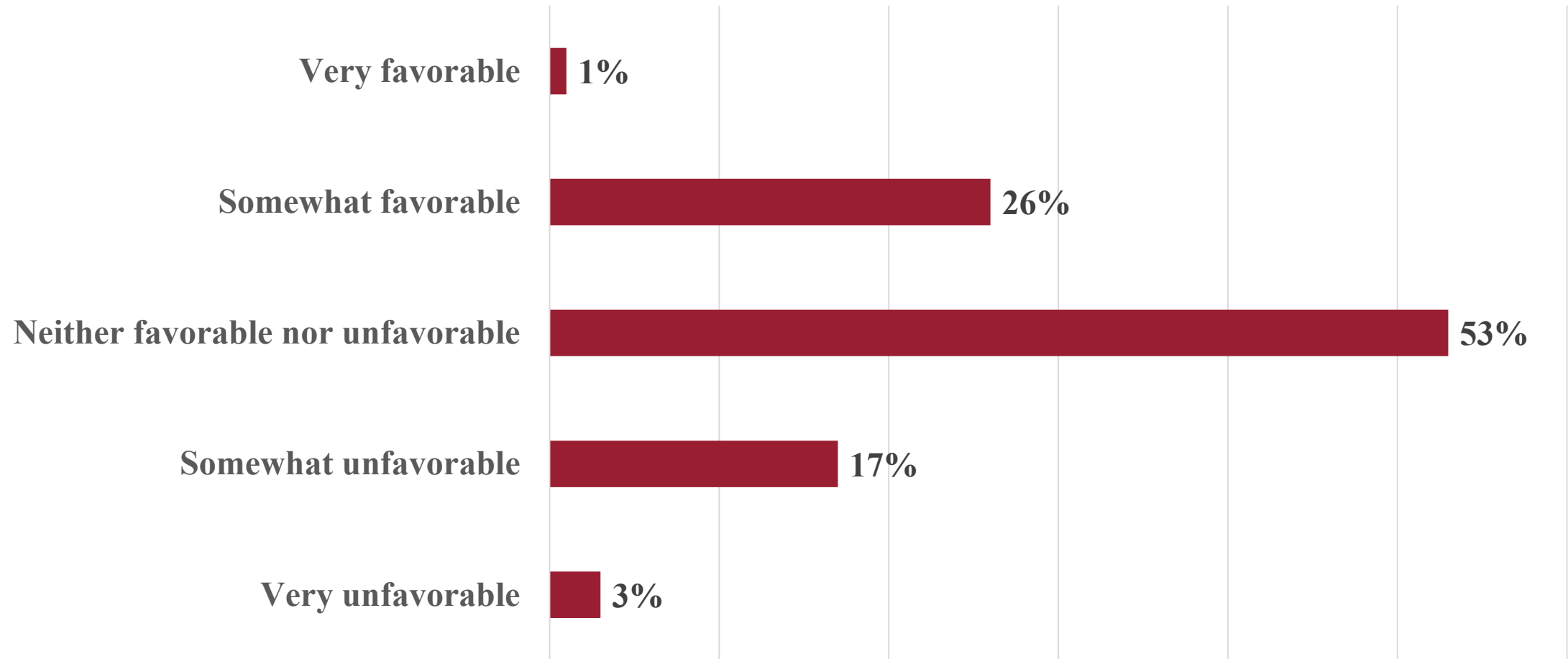
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? United Arab Emirates



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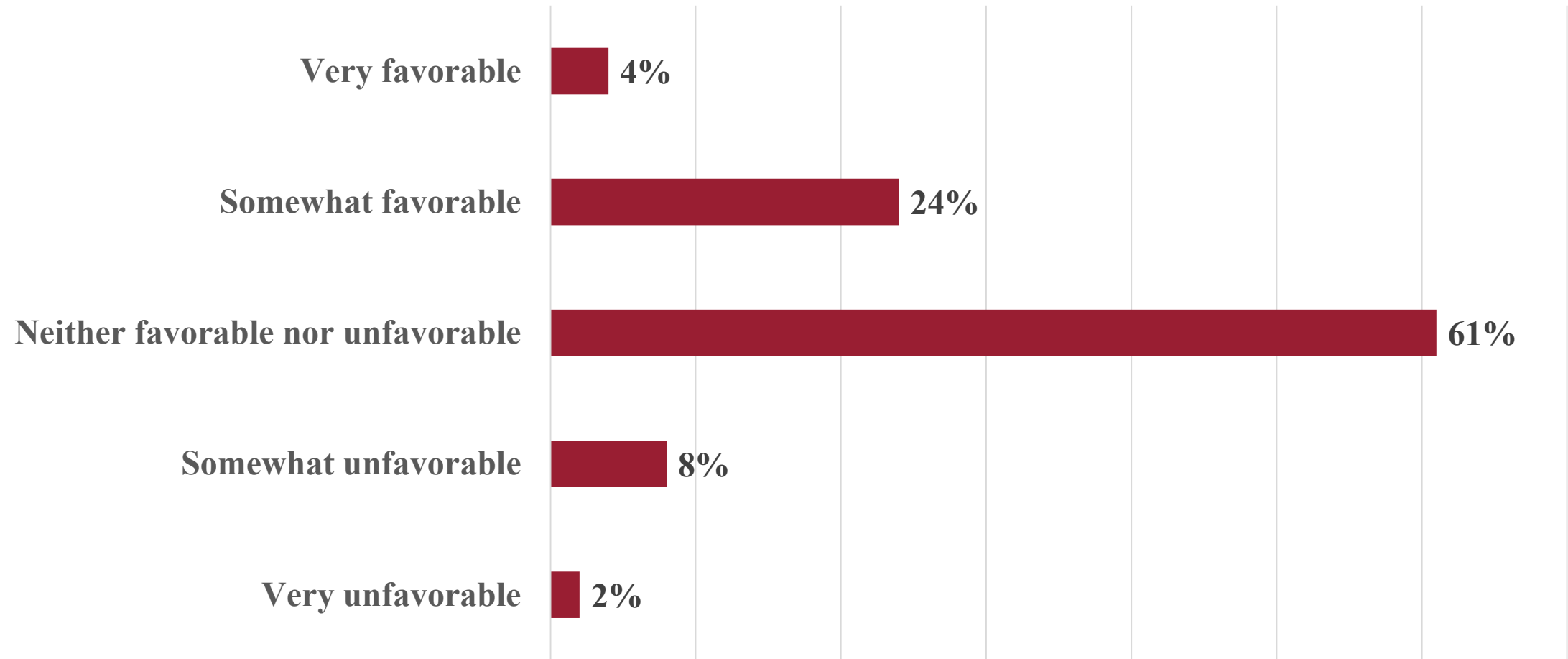
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Turkey



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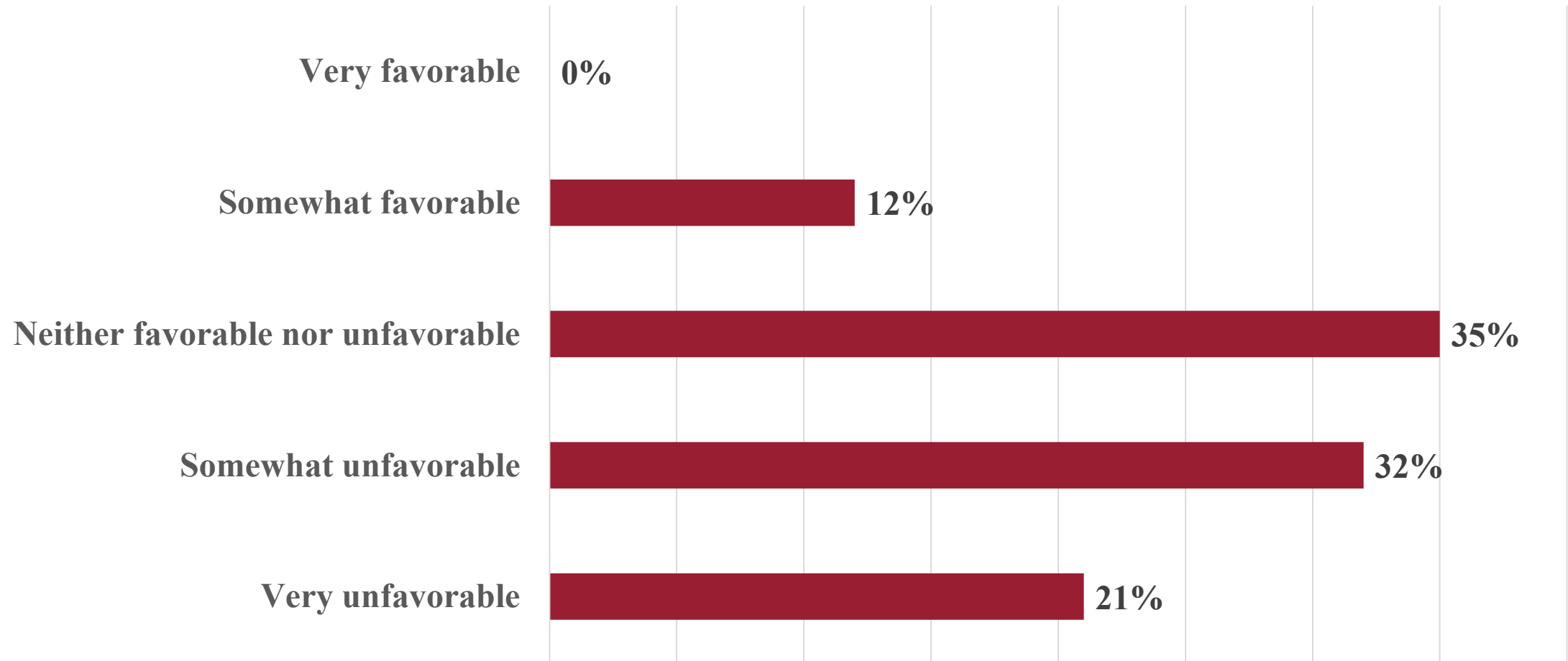
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Jordan



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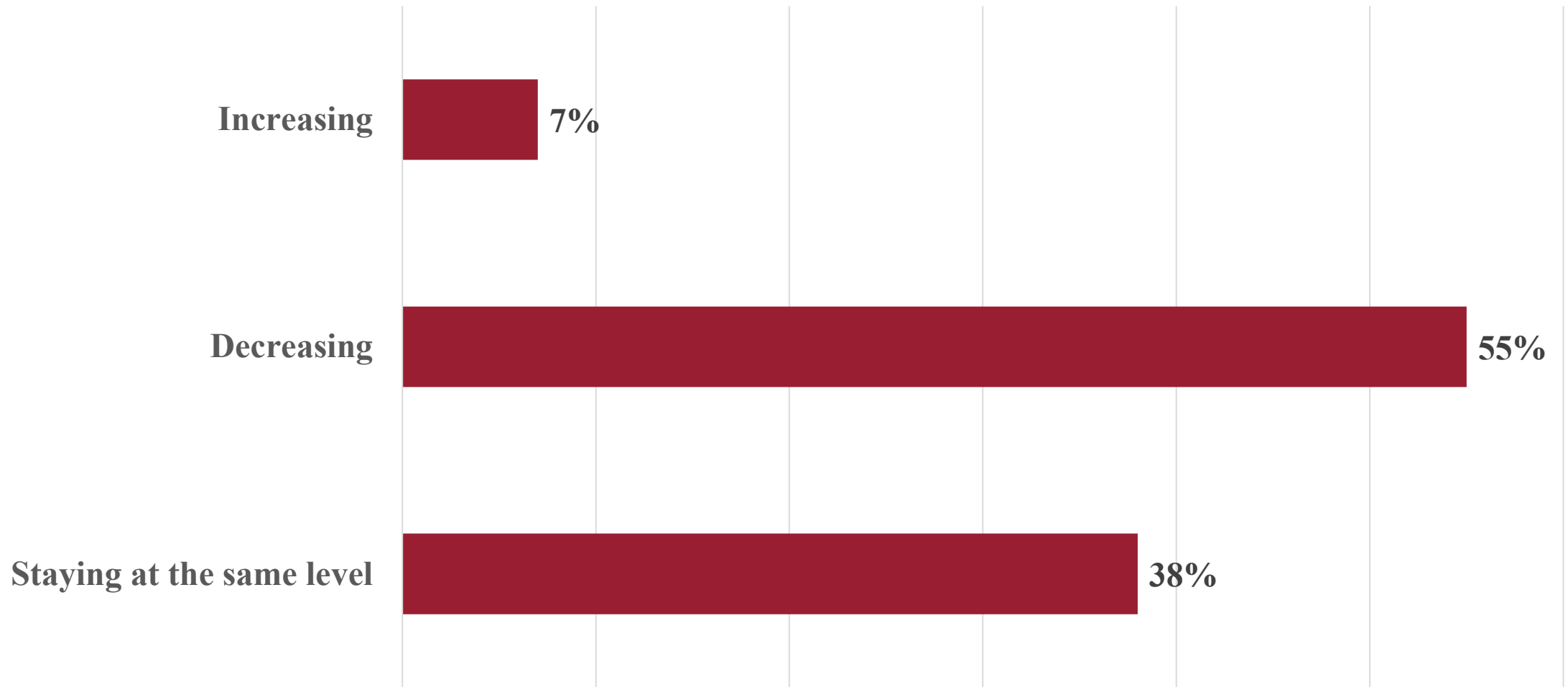
How would you describe your assessment of Biden's handling of relations with the following? Palestinian Authority



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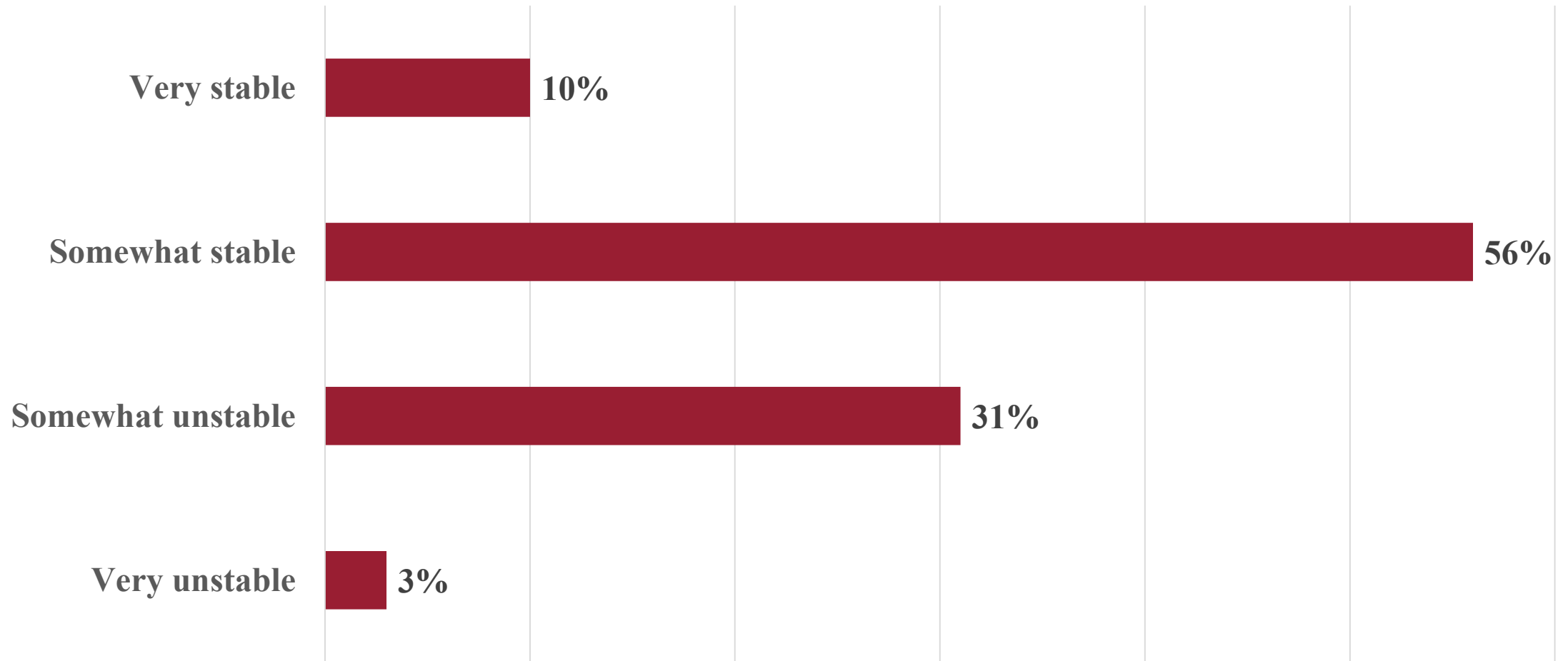
In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been:



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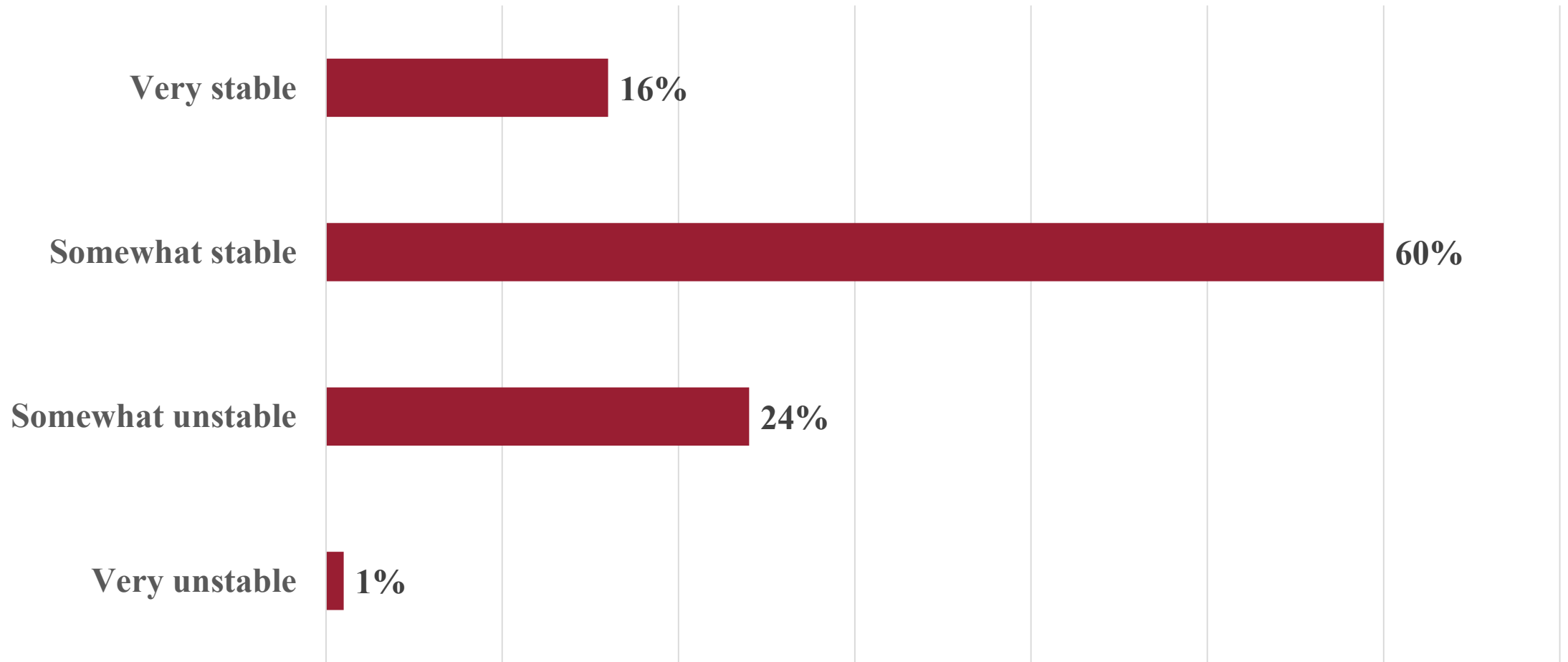
In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been: Egypt



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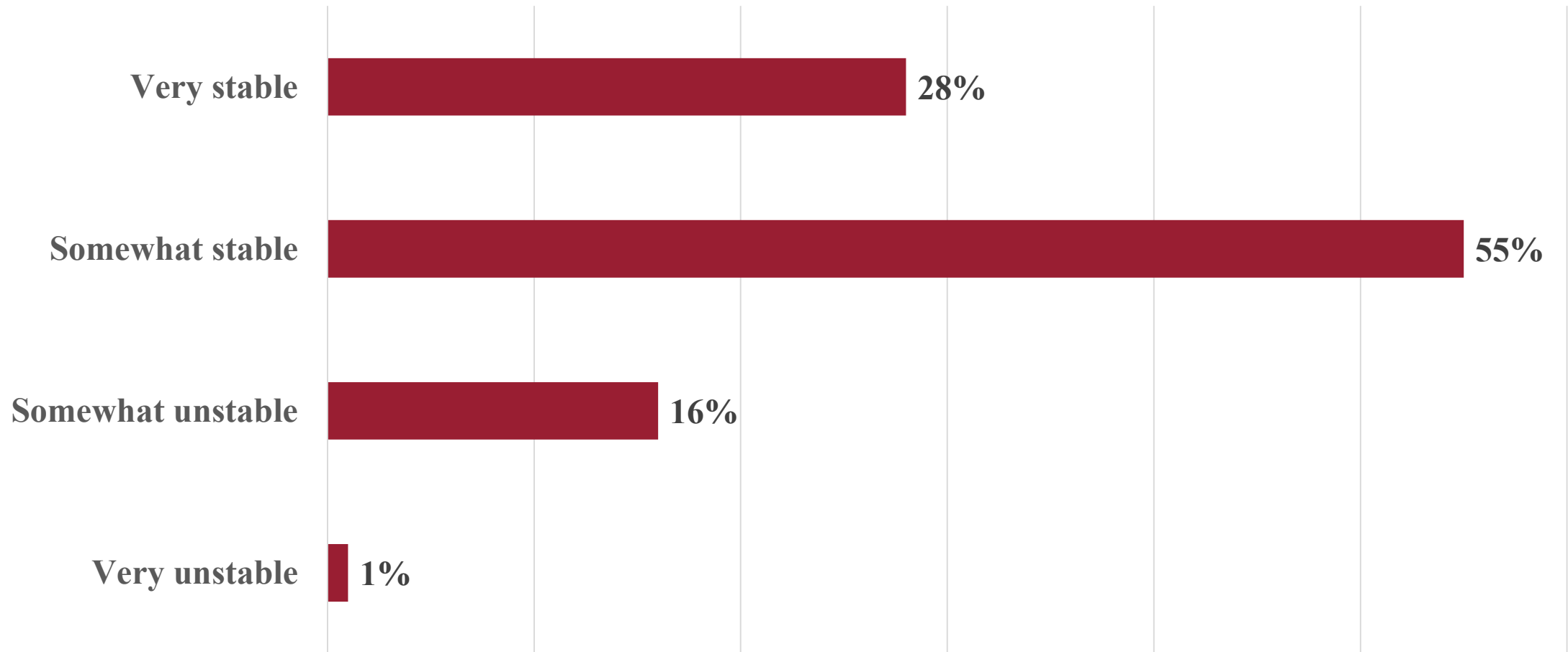
In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been: Jordan



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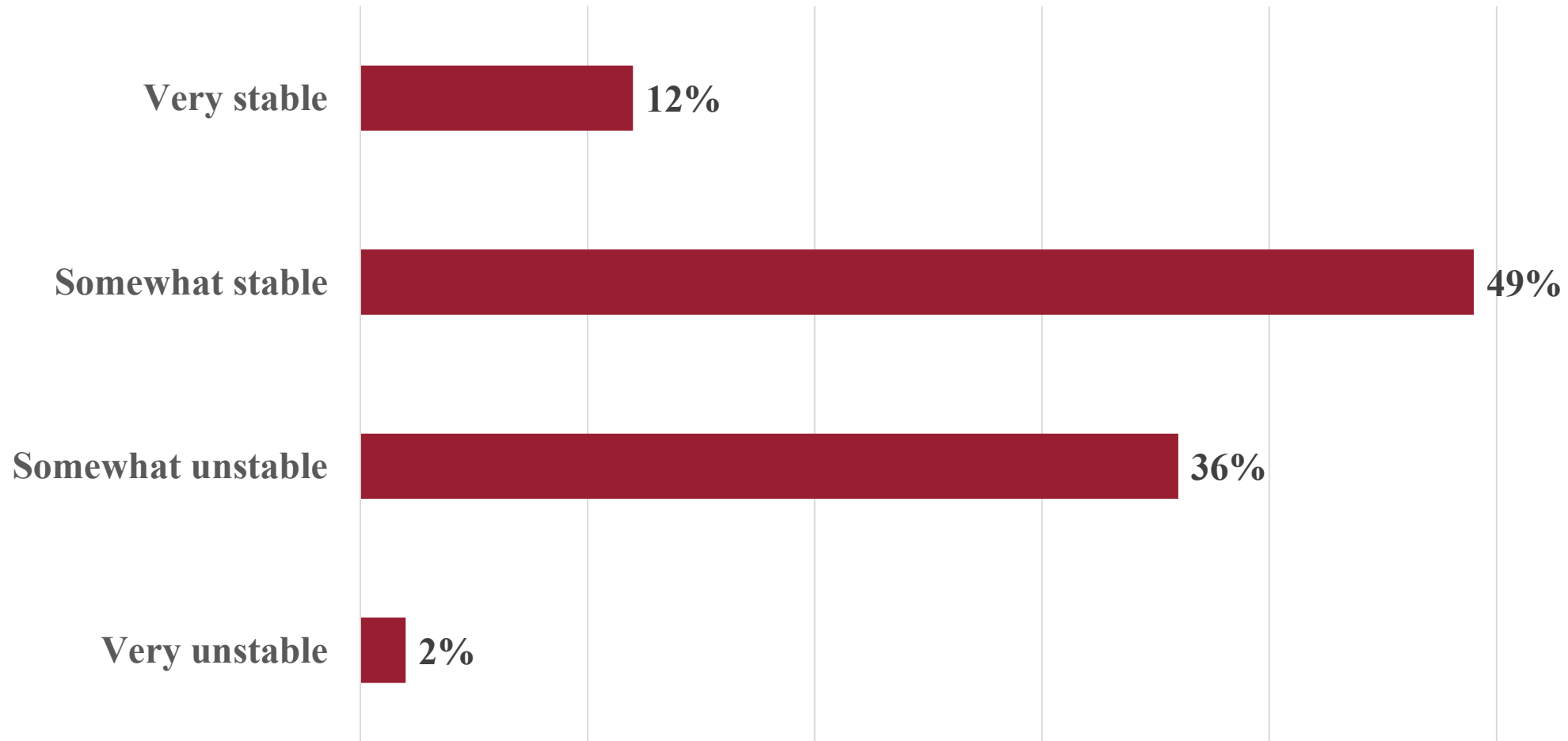
In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been: Saudi Arabia



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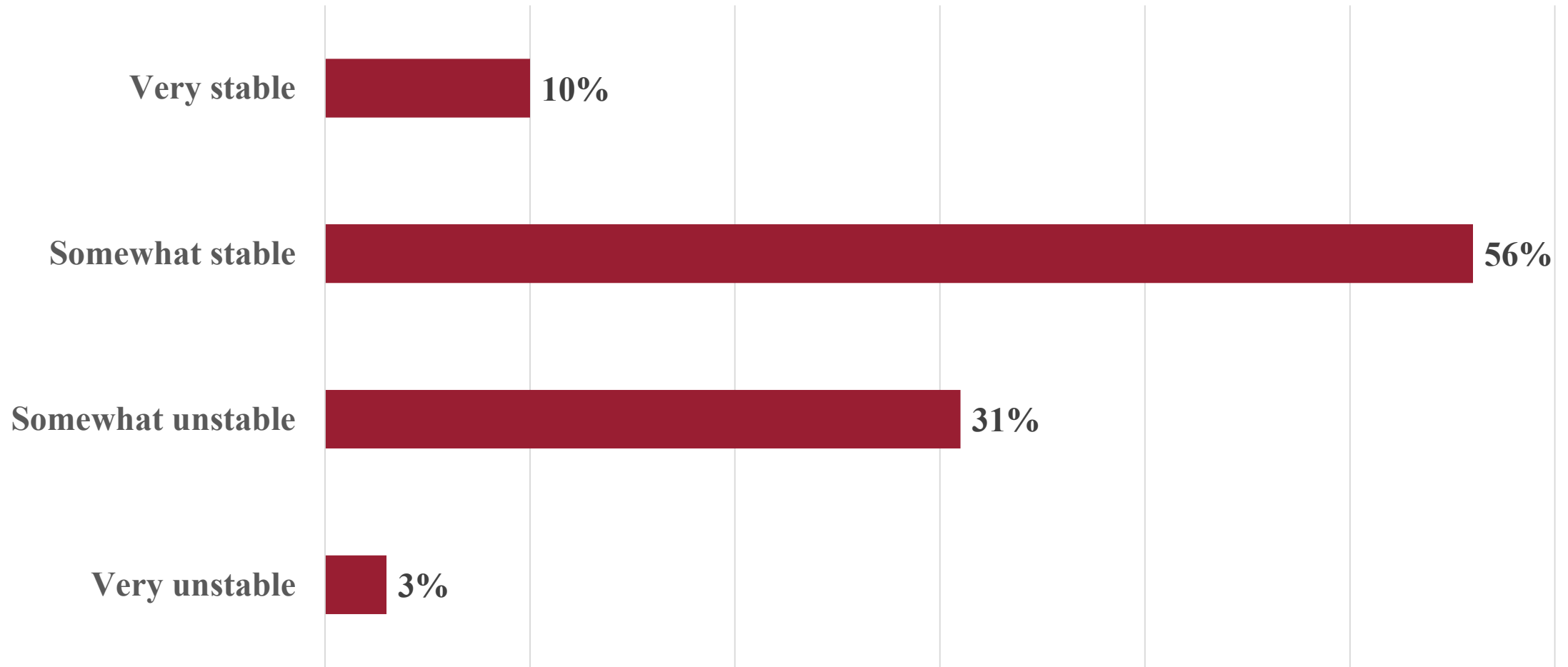
In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been: Turkey



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In recent years, has US involvement in the Middle East been: Iran

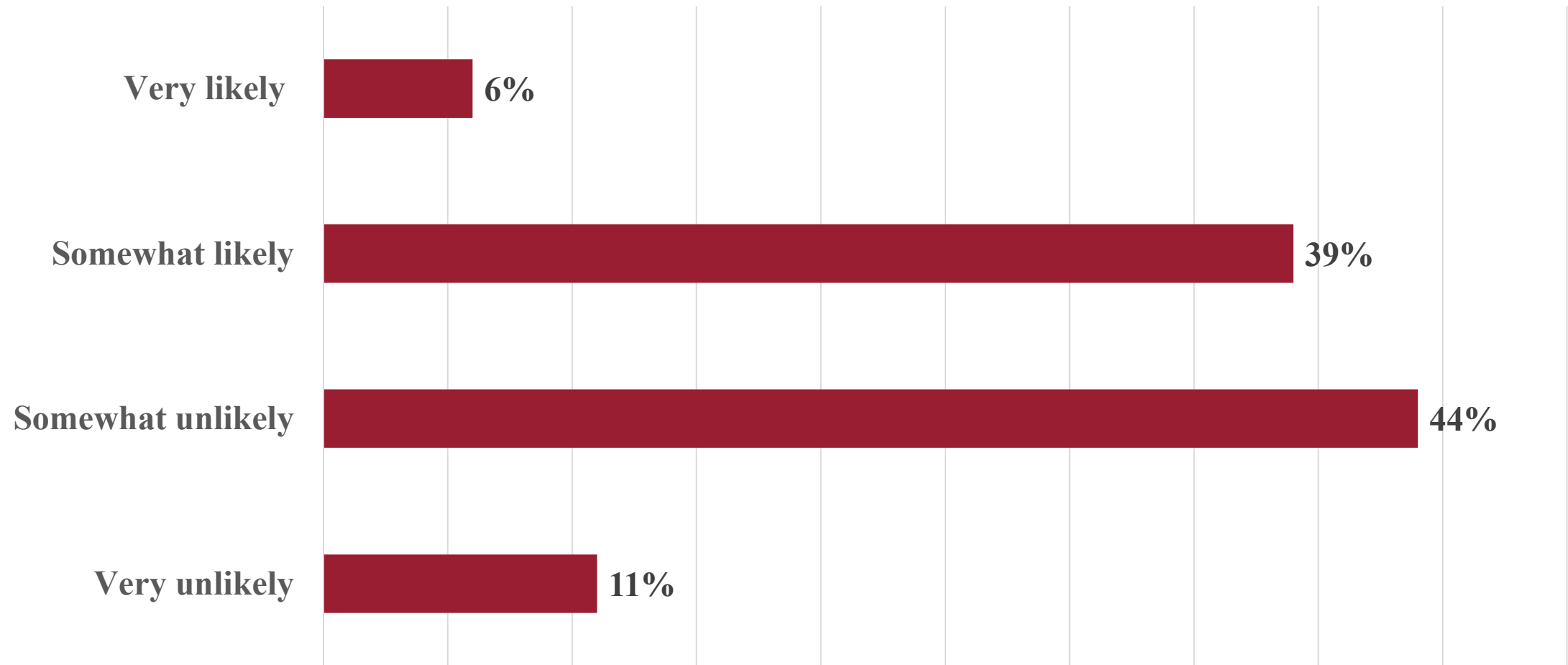


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How likely is it that each of the following countries experiences regime-threatening instability within the next five years?

Egypt

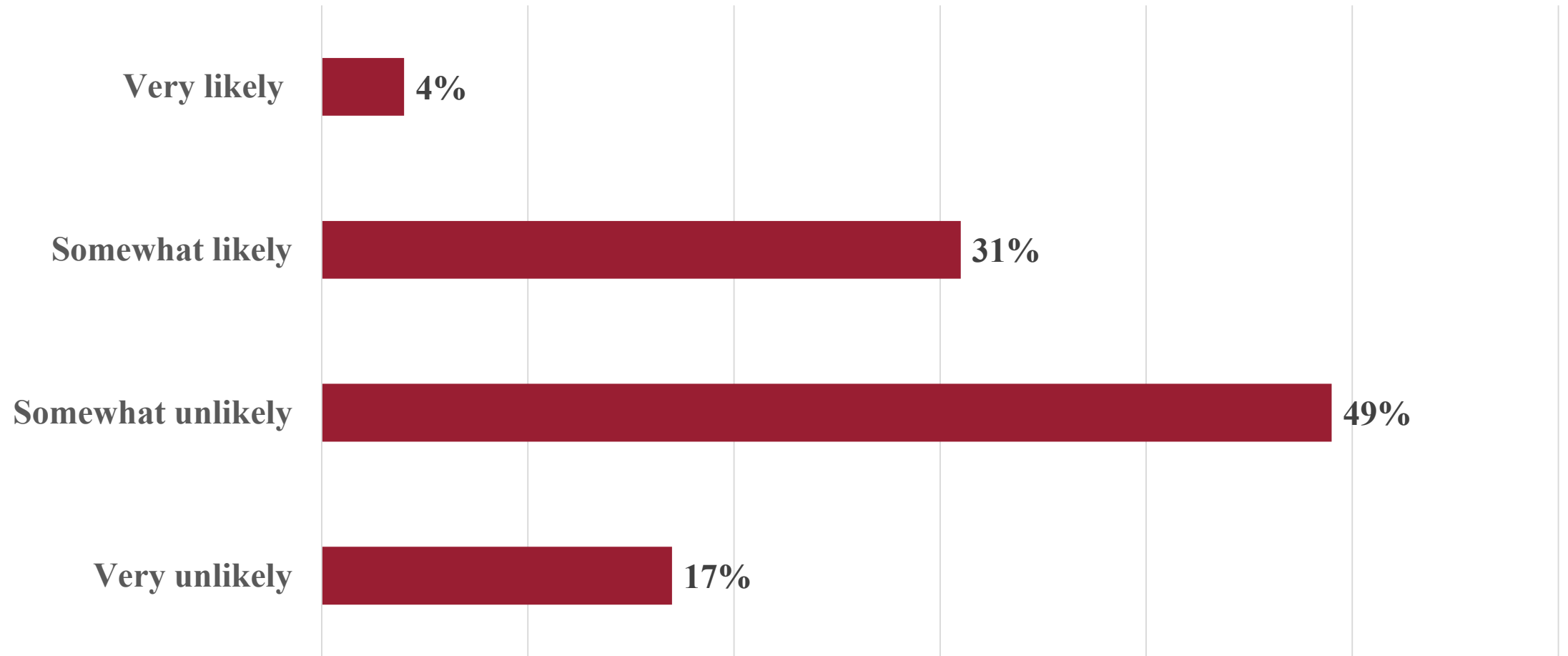


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How likely is it that each of the following countries experiences regime-threatening instability within the next five years?

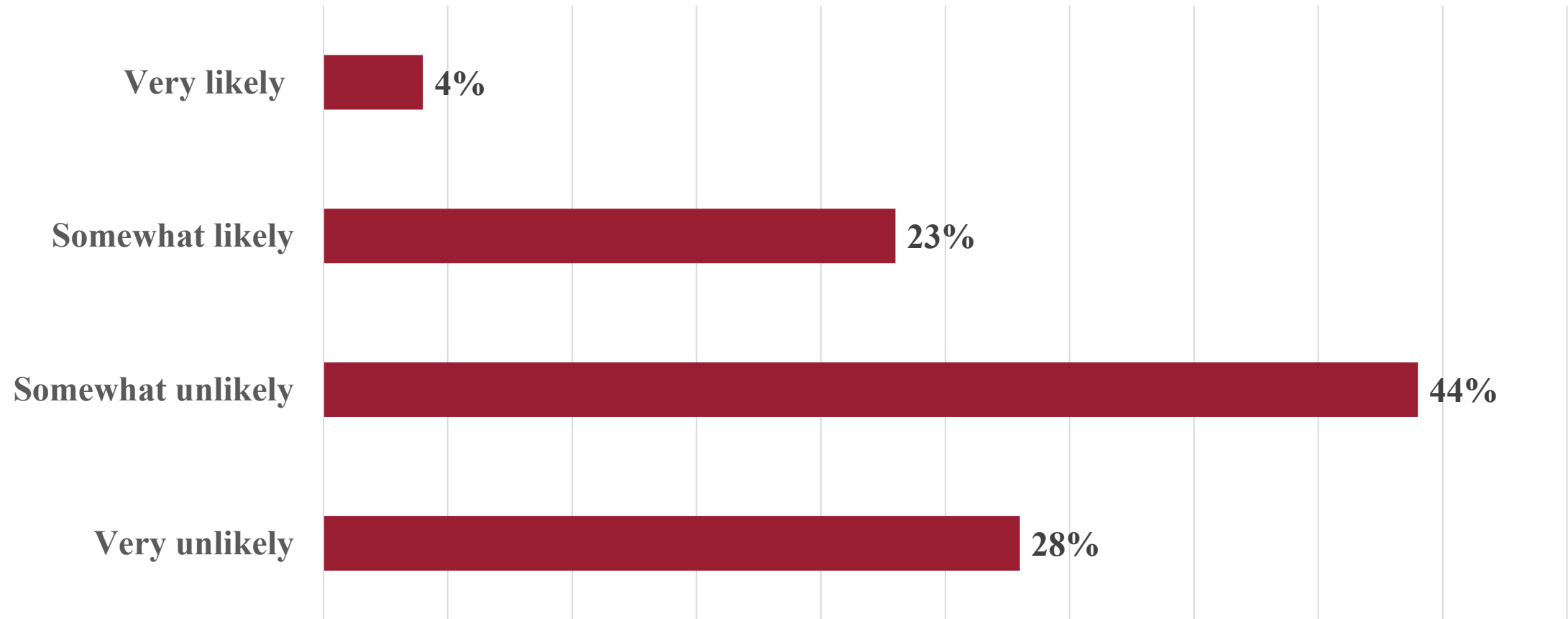
Jordan



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**How likely is it that each of the following countries experiences regime-threatening instability within the next five years?
Saudi Arabia**

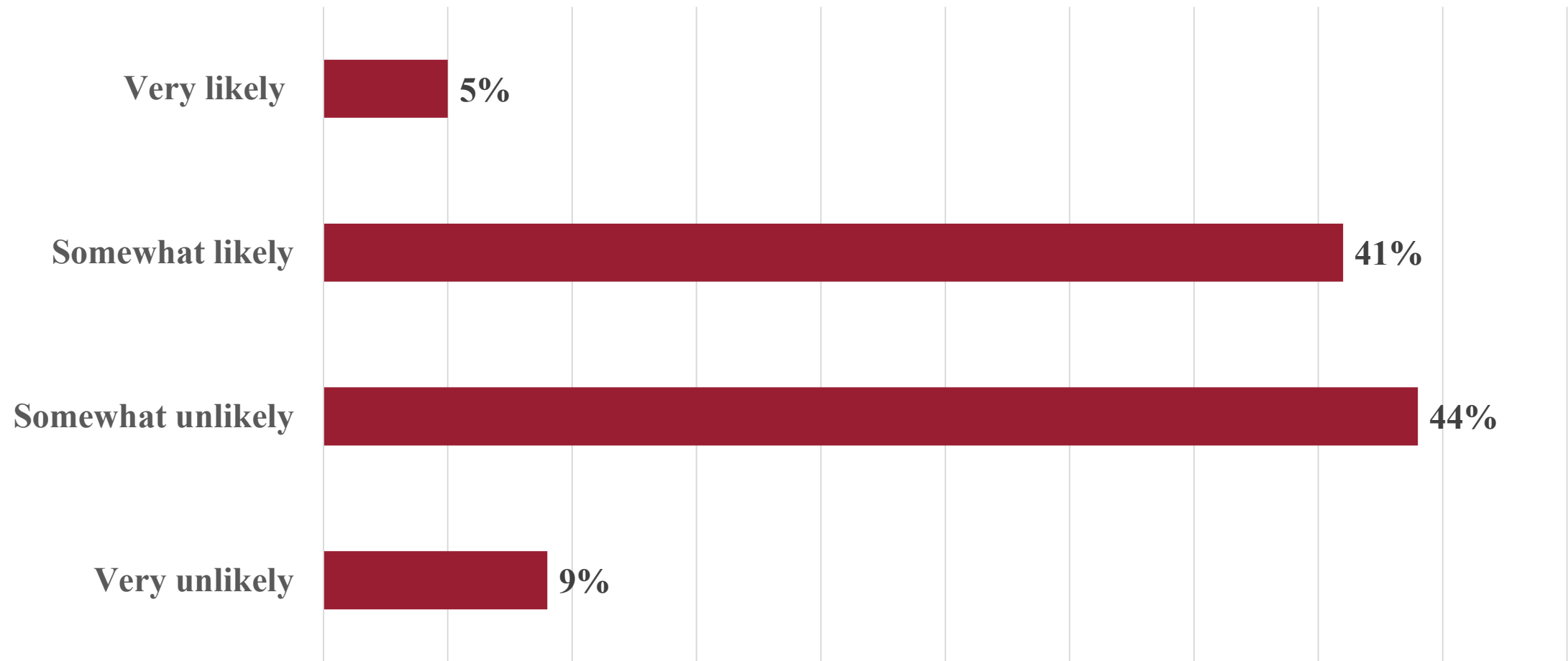


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How likely is it that each of the following countries experiences regime-threatening instability within the next five years?

Turkey

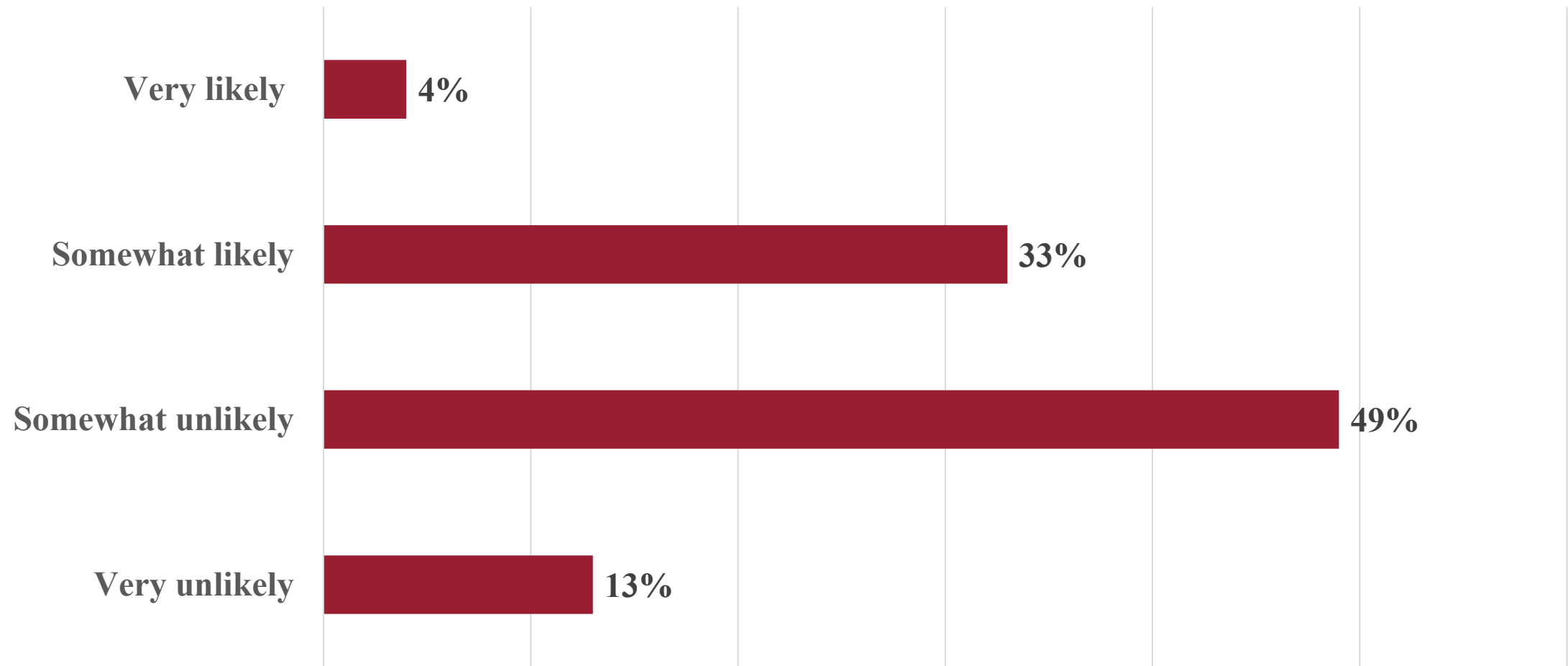


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How likely is it that each of the following countries experiences regime-threatening instability within the next five years?

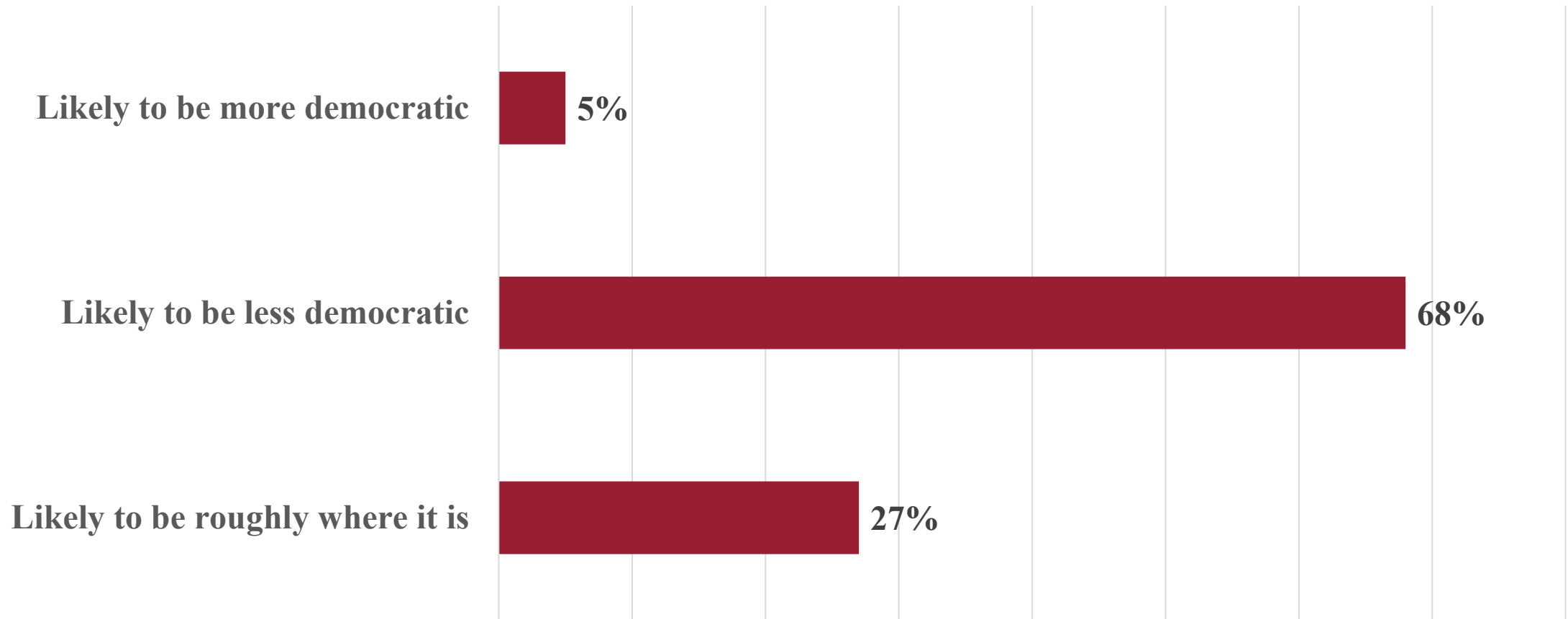
Iran



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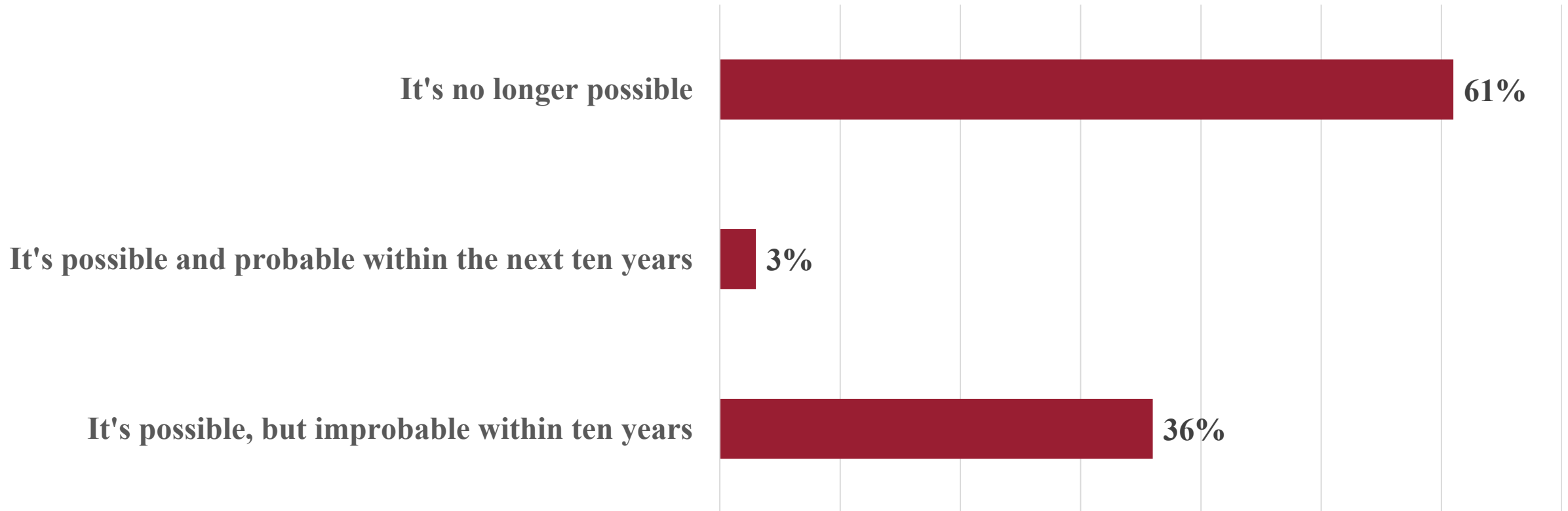
Given the events in Tunisia since President Kaes Al-Saeid invoked emergency powers in July of 2021, what is your view on the likely state of democracy in Tunisia 5 years from now?



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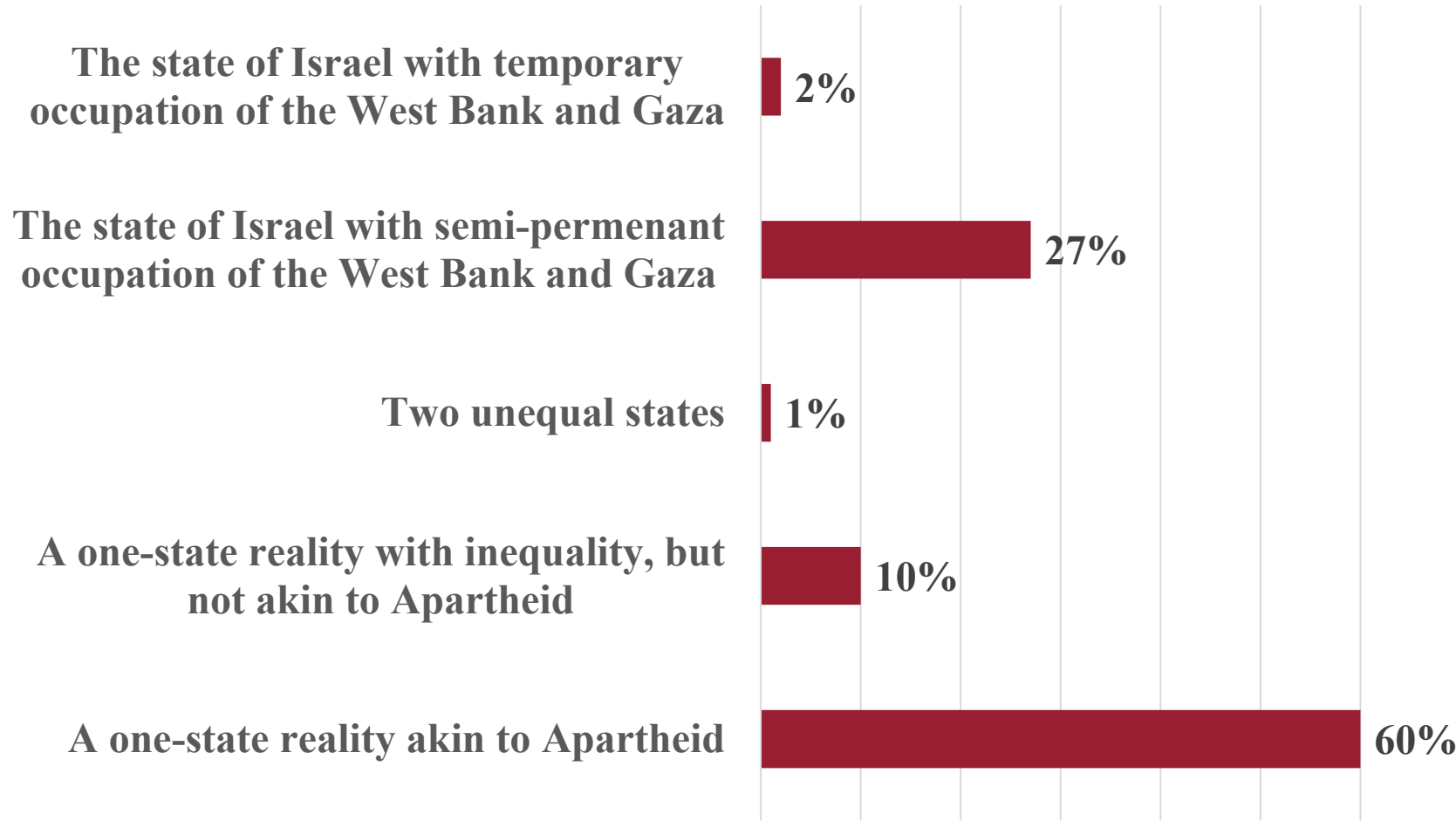
The stated aim of international diplomacy toward the Israeli-Palestinian conflict has been to achieve two states, the state of Israel next to a sovereign state of Palestine established within the territories that Israel occupied in the 1967 war. Which of the following is closer to your view about the likelihood of this outcome?



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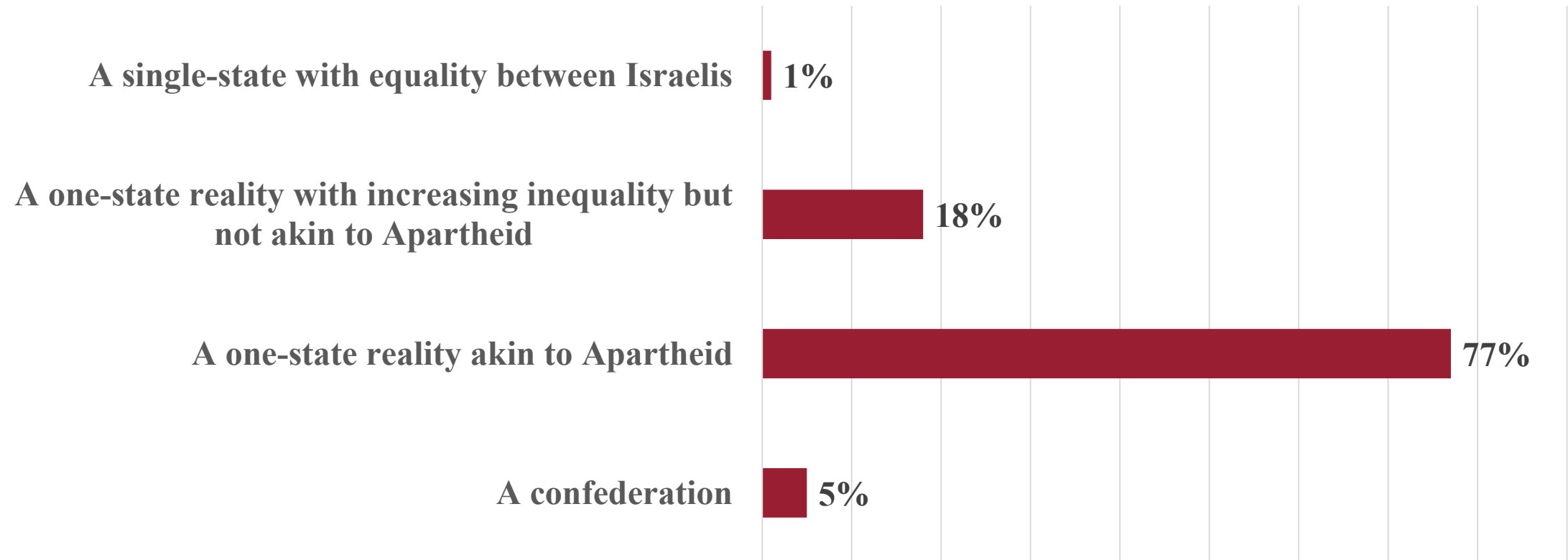
In your opinion, which of the following comes closest to describing the current reality in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza:



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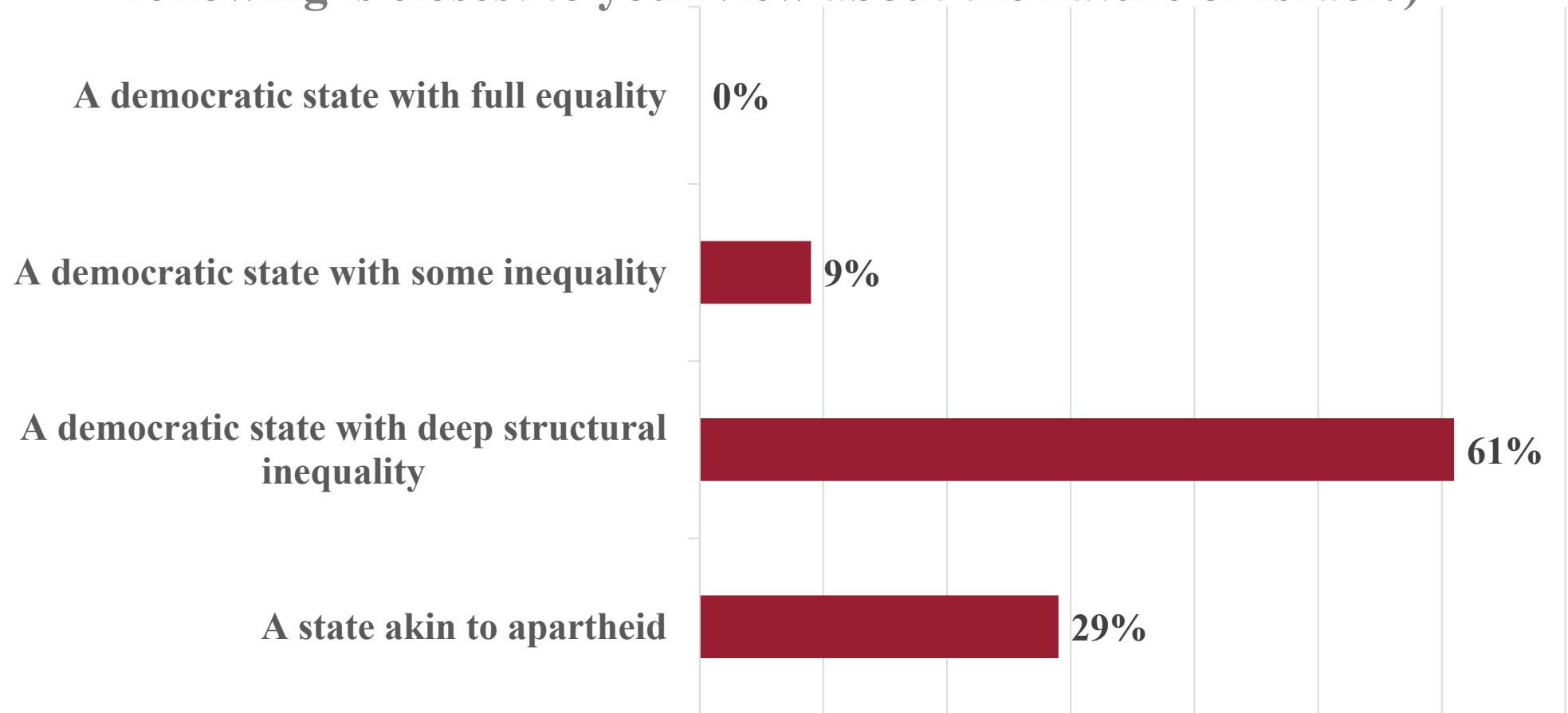
If a two-state outcome is, or becomes, no longer possible, which of the following is most likely in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza in the next ten years?



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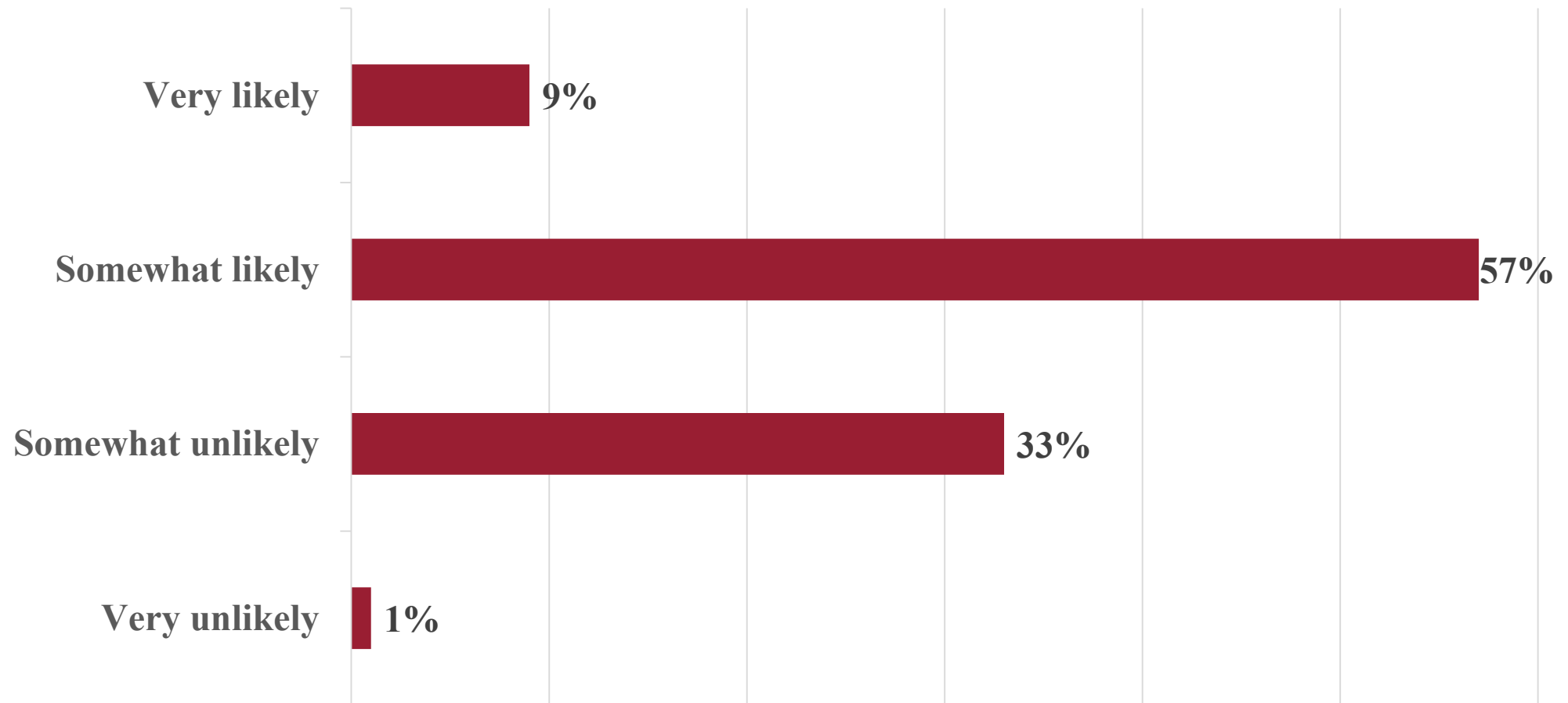
Excluding the occupied West Bank and Gaza how would you describe the nature of the Israeli state and its relationship with non-Jewish minorities, including the roughly one-fifth of its citizens who are Arab? (Which of the following is closest to your view about the nature of Israel?)



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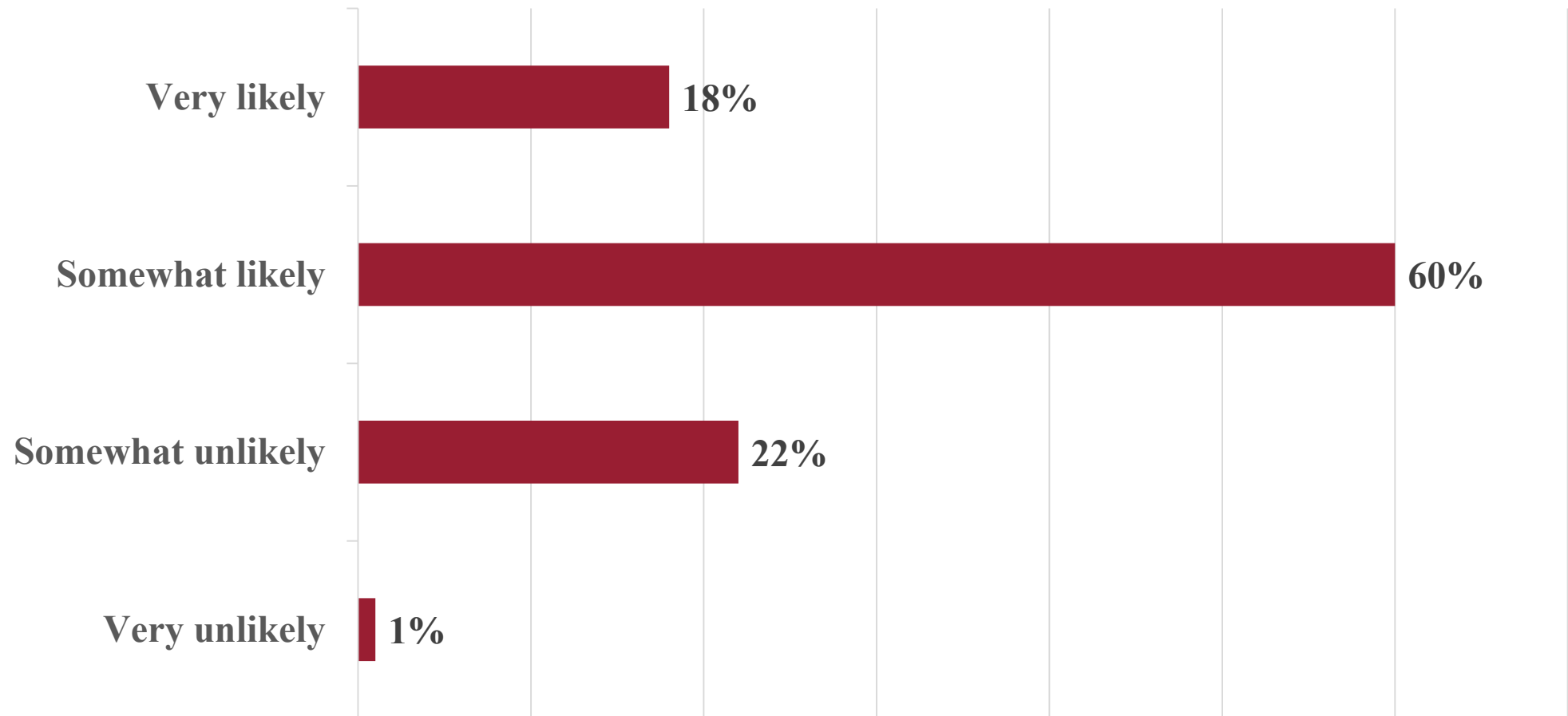
**How would you assess the prospect of the following outcomes in Israel/Palestine during the next 5 years?
Collapse of the Palestinian Authority**



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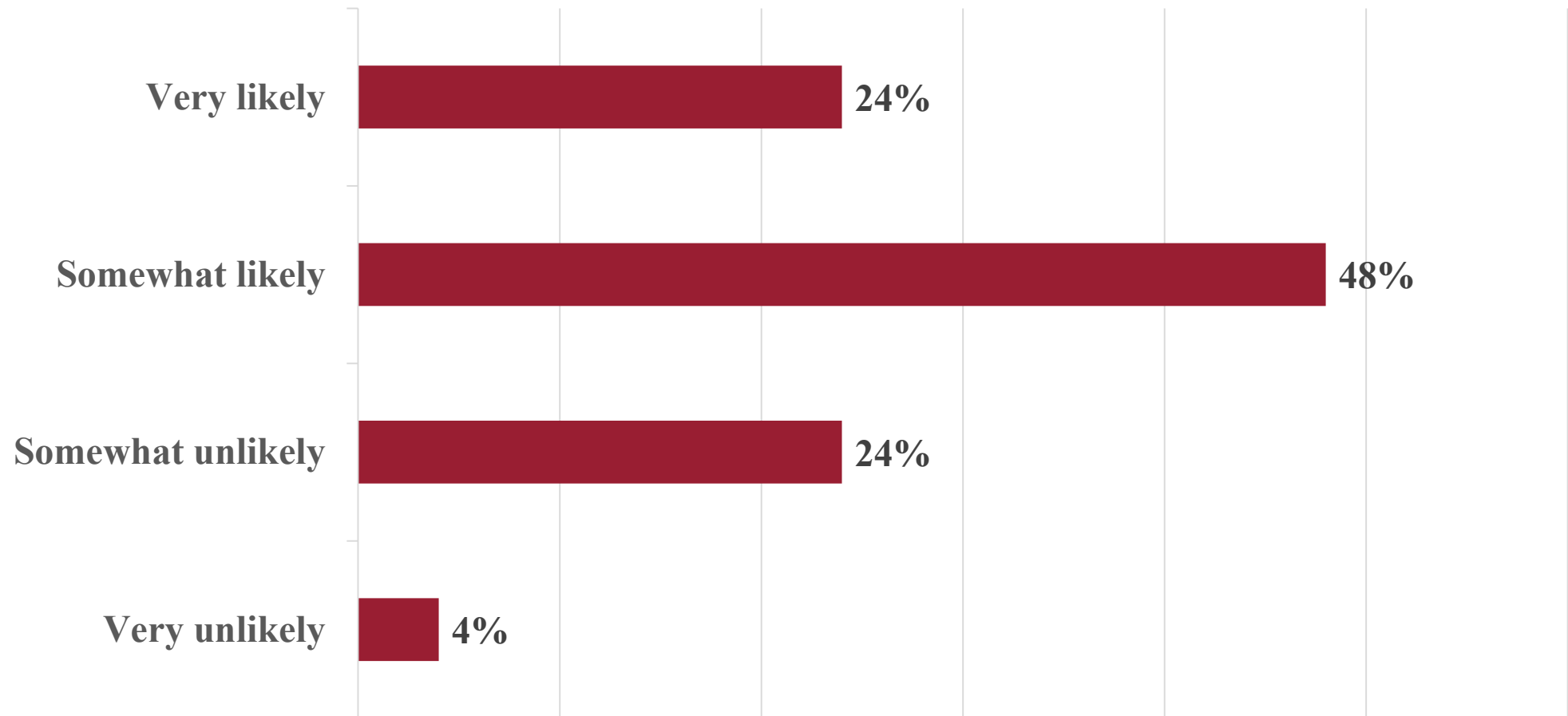
How would you assess the prospect of the following outcomes in Israel/Palestine during the next 5 years?
A new Palestinian Intifada, perhaps including violent confrontations



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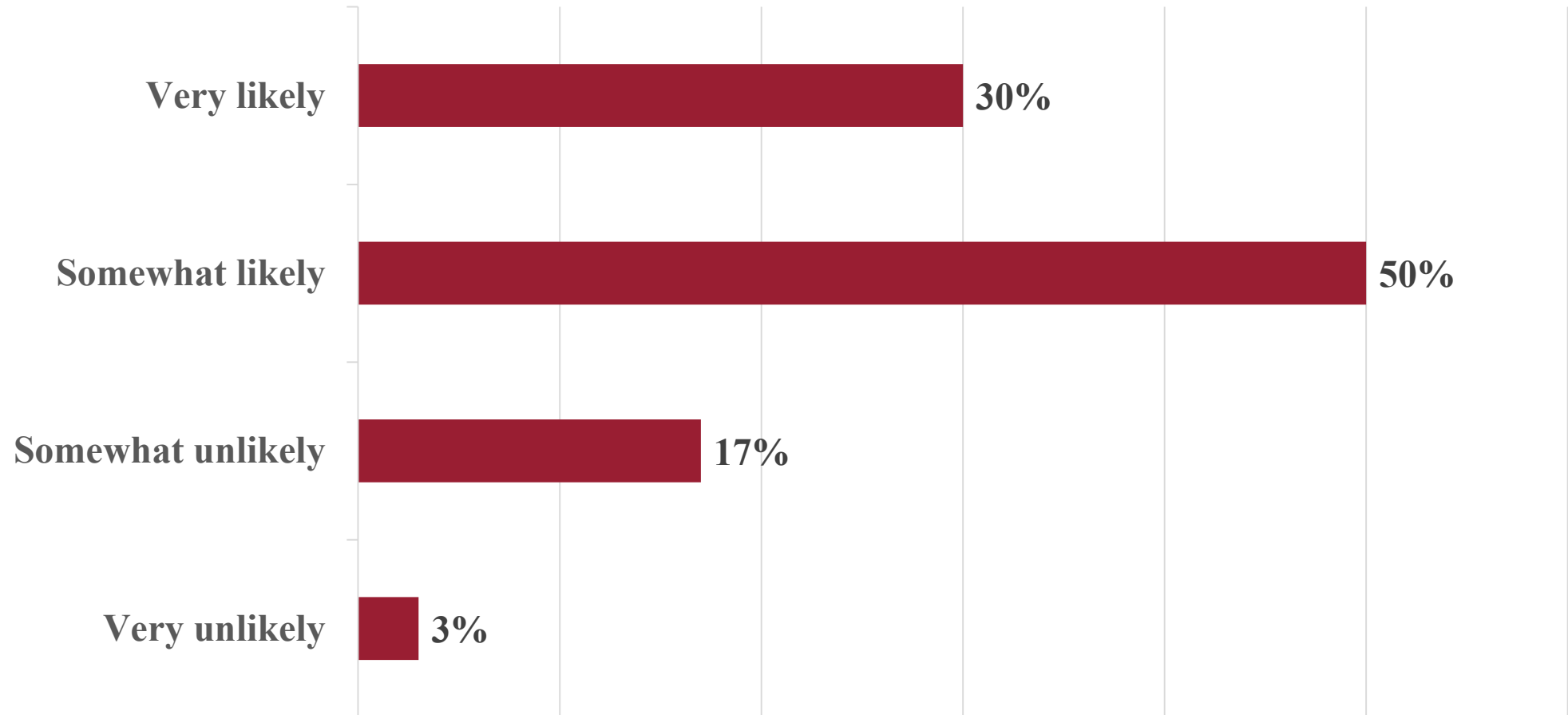
**How would you assess the prospect of the following outcomes in Israel/Palestine during the next 5 years?
Israeli expulsion of some/many Palestinians**



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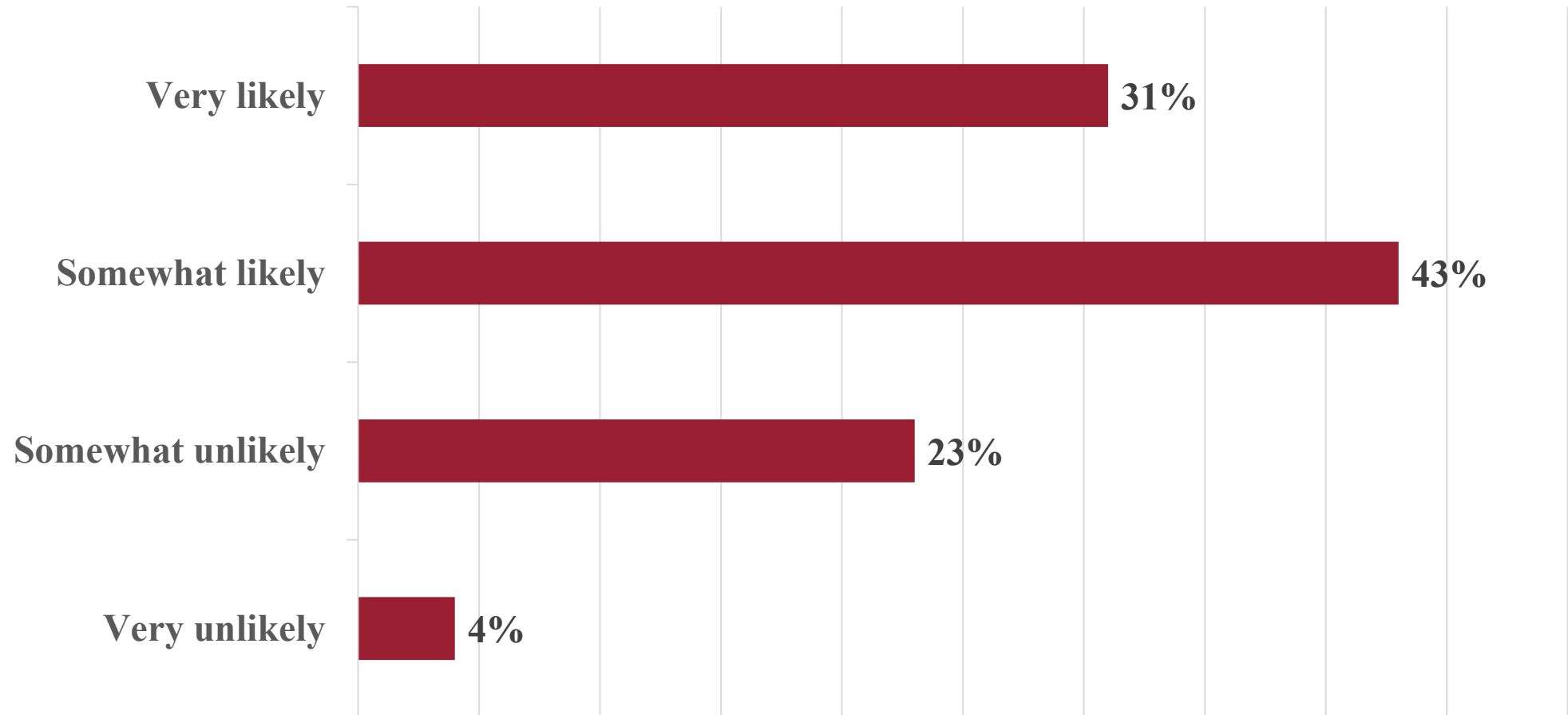
**How would you assess the prospect of the following outcomes in Israel/Palestine during the next 5 years?
Israeli annexation of some/all of the West Bank**



These results are among 594 respondents, conducted March 14-28, 2022 online using the University of Maryland's Qualtrics platform. To view the questionnaire of the Middle East Scholar Barometer, please visit:

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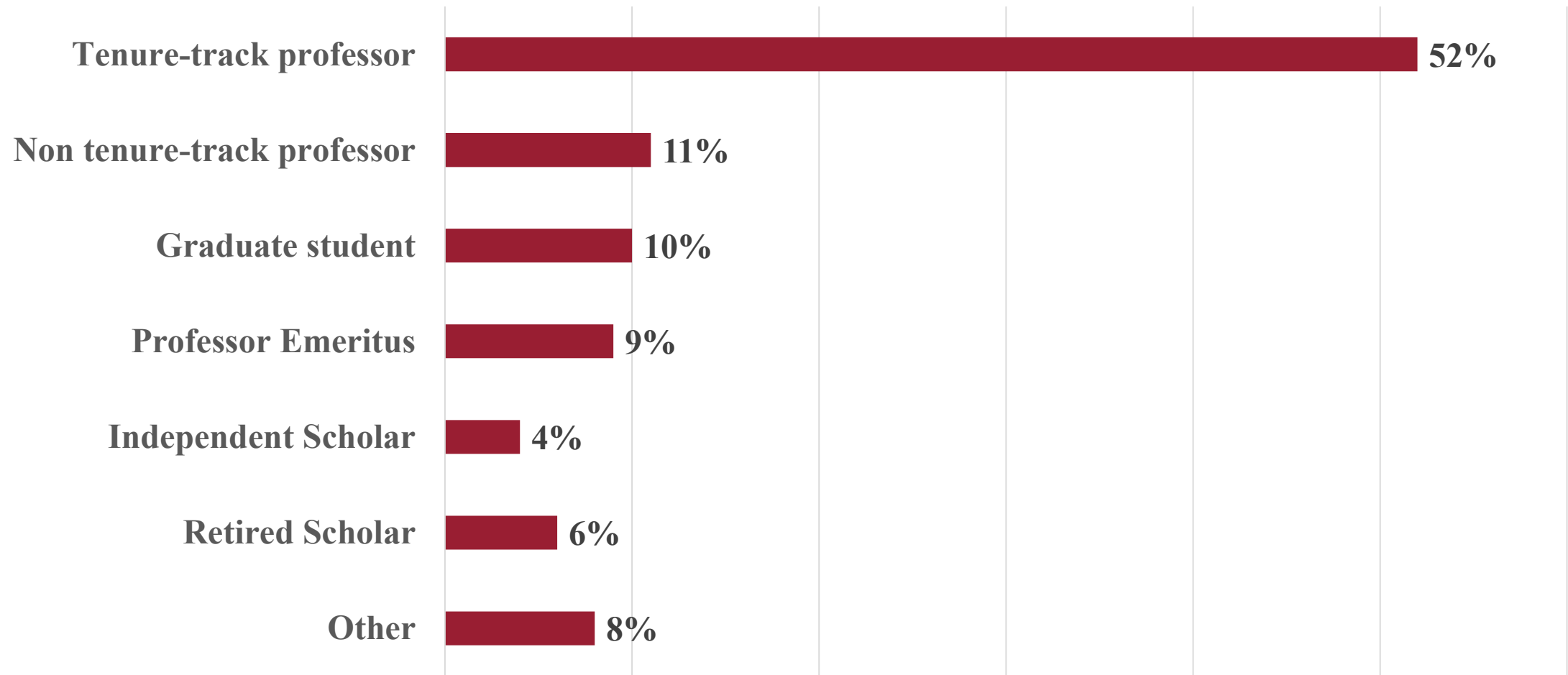
**How would you assess the prospect of the following outcomes in Israel/Palestine during the next 5 years?
Status quo continues with minor changes**



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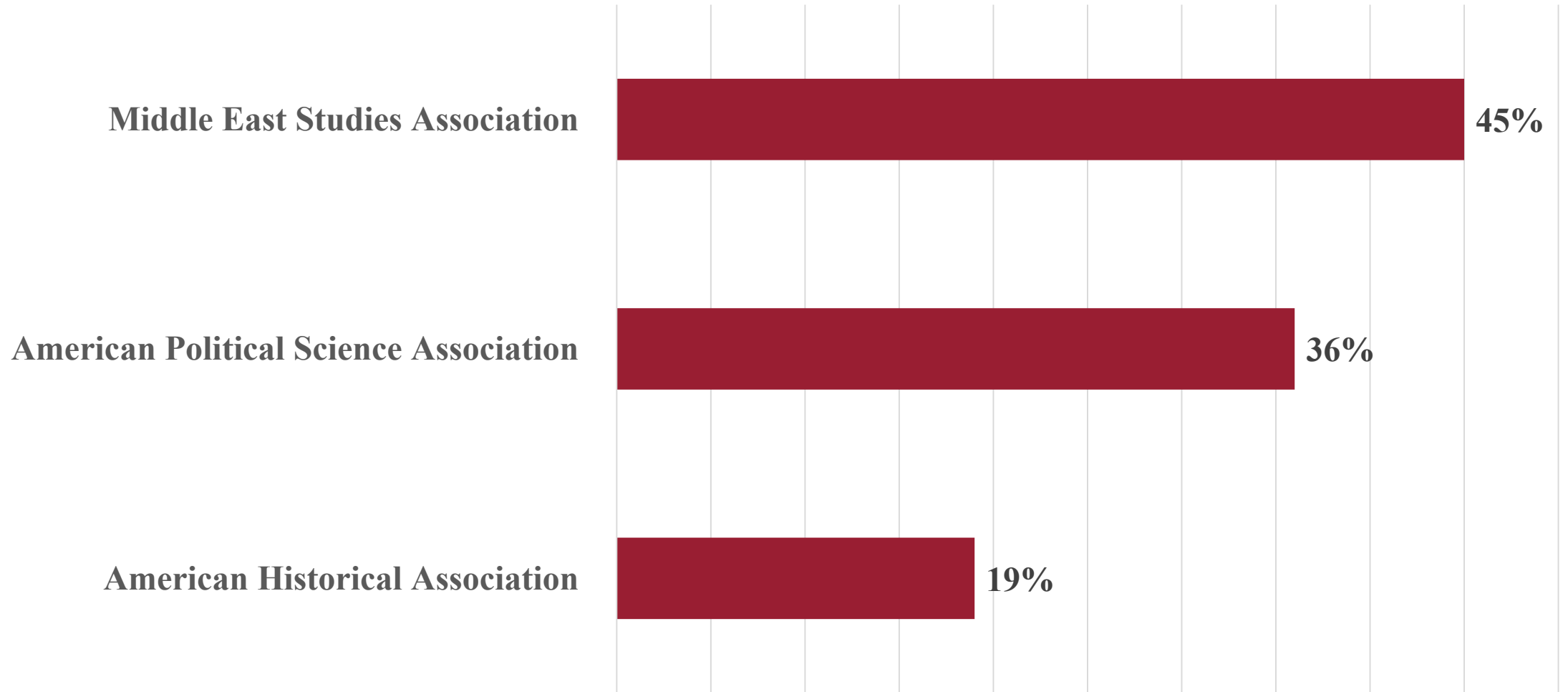
What is your profession?



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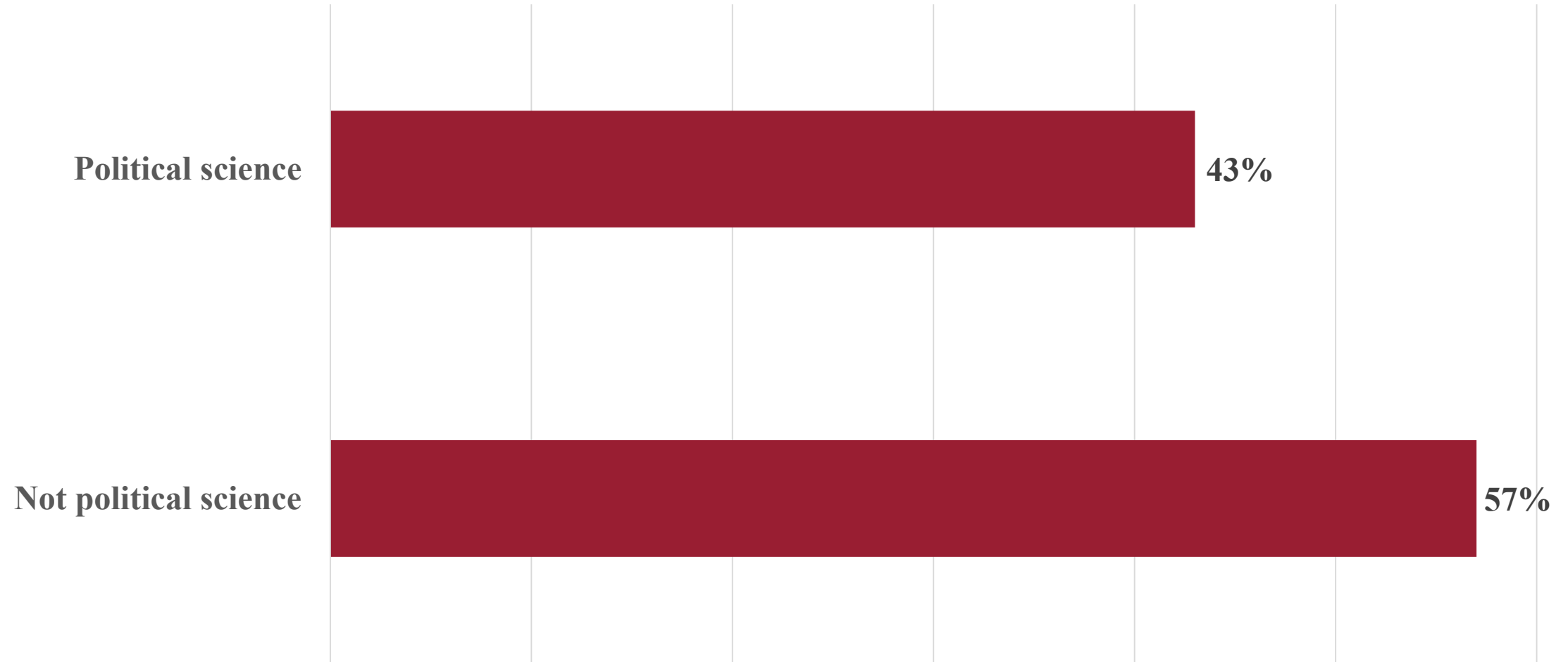
Are you a member of the following?



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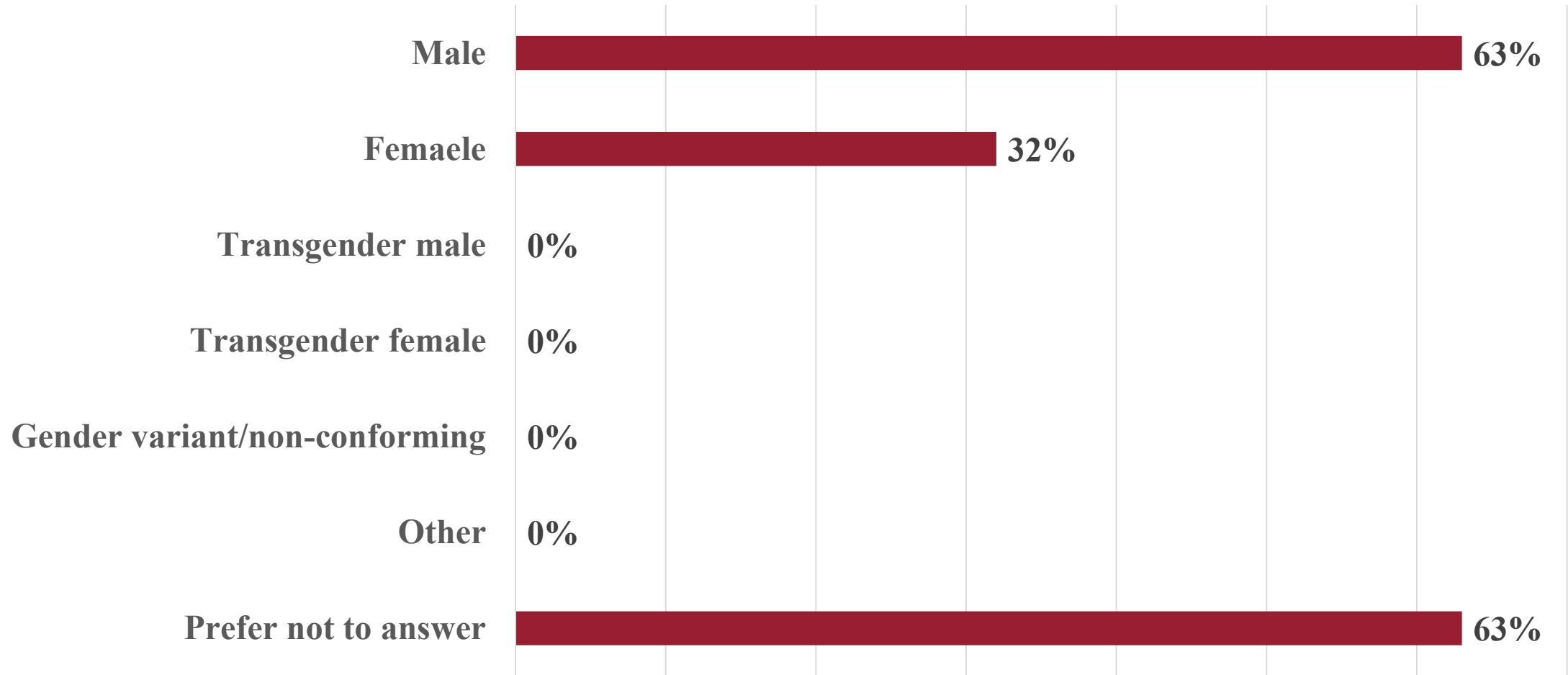
What is your discipline?



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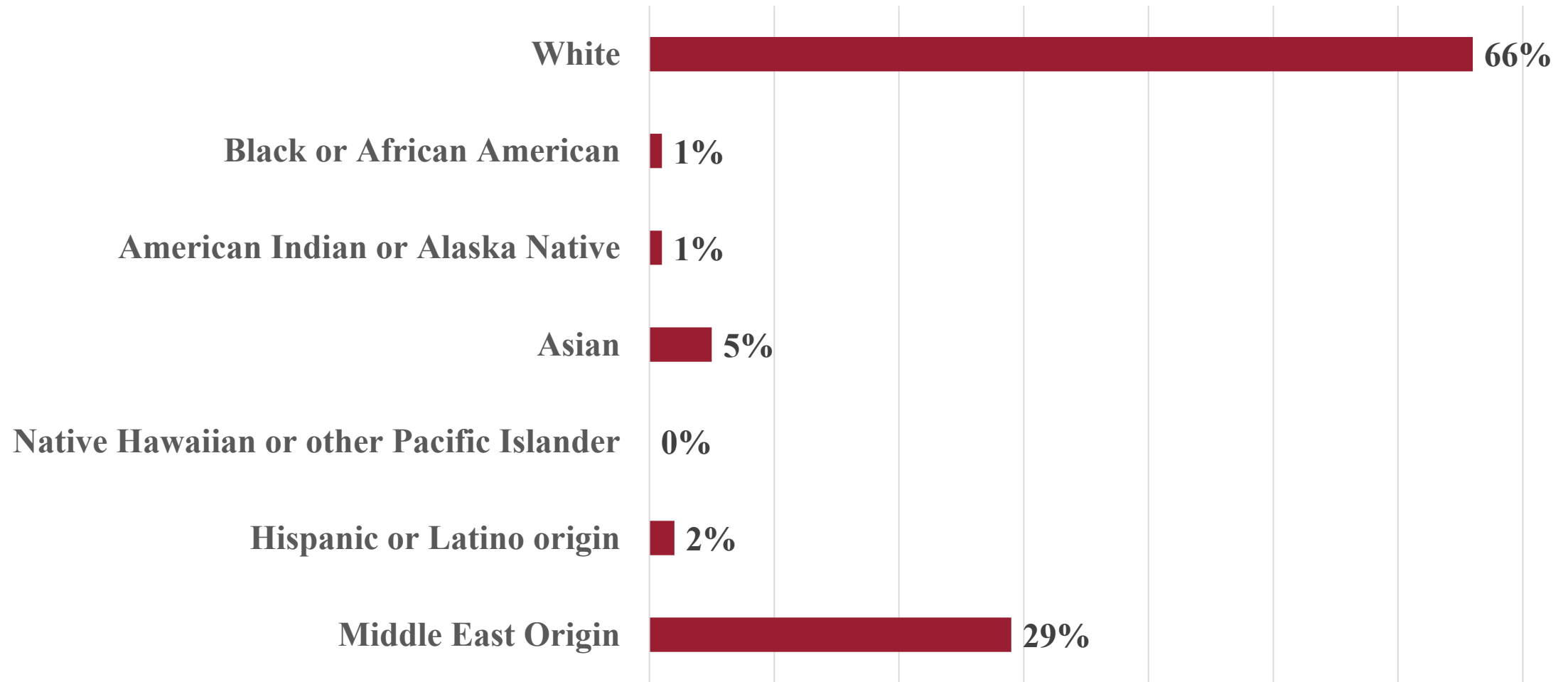
What is your gender identity?



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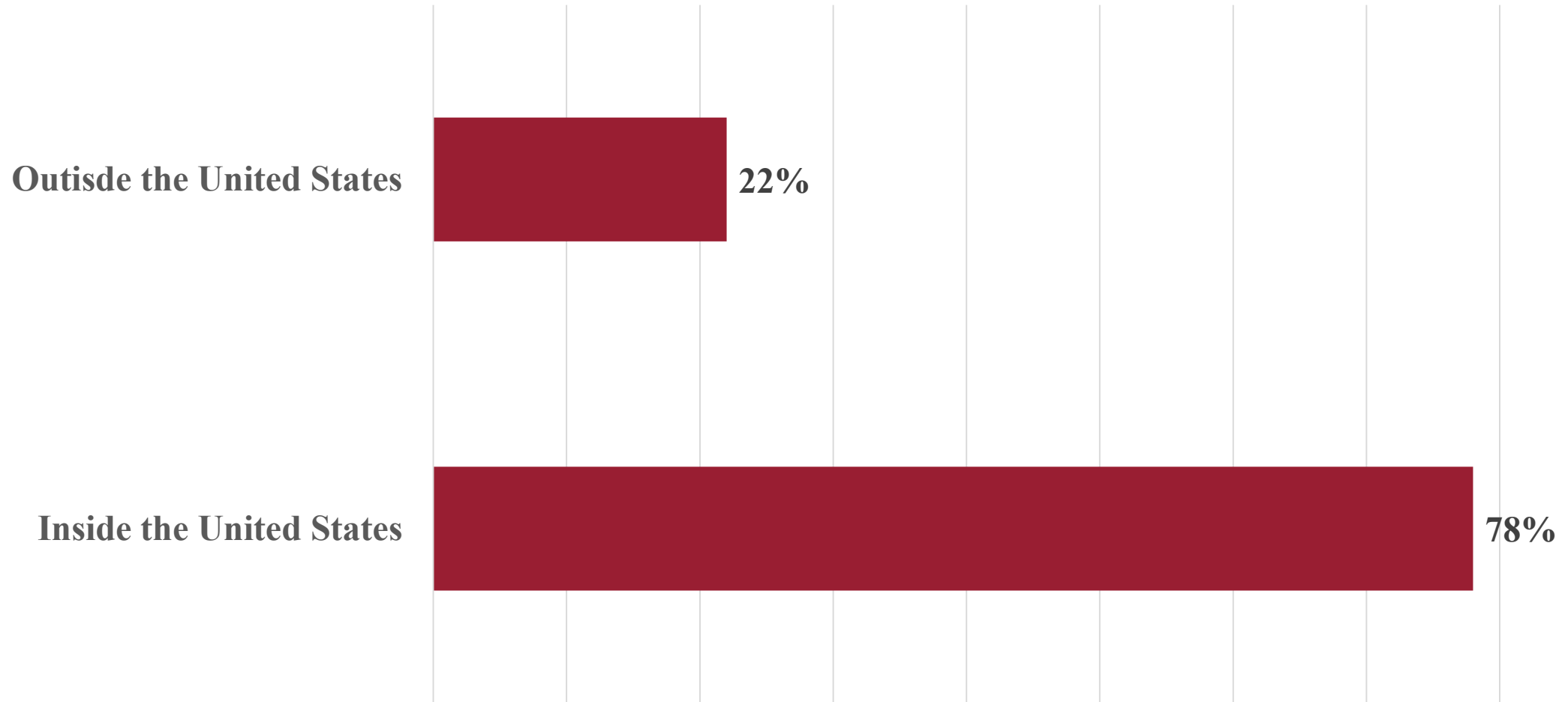
What is your race/ethnicity?



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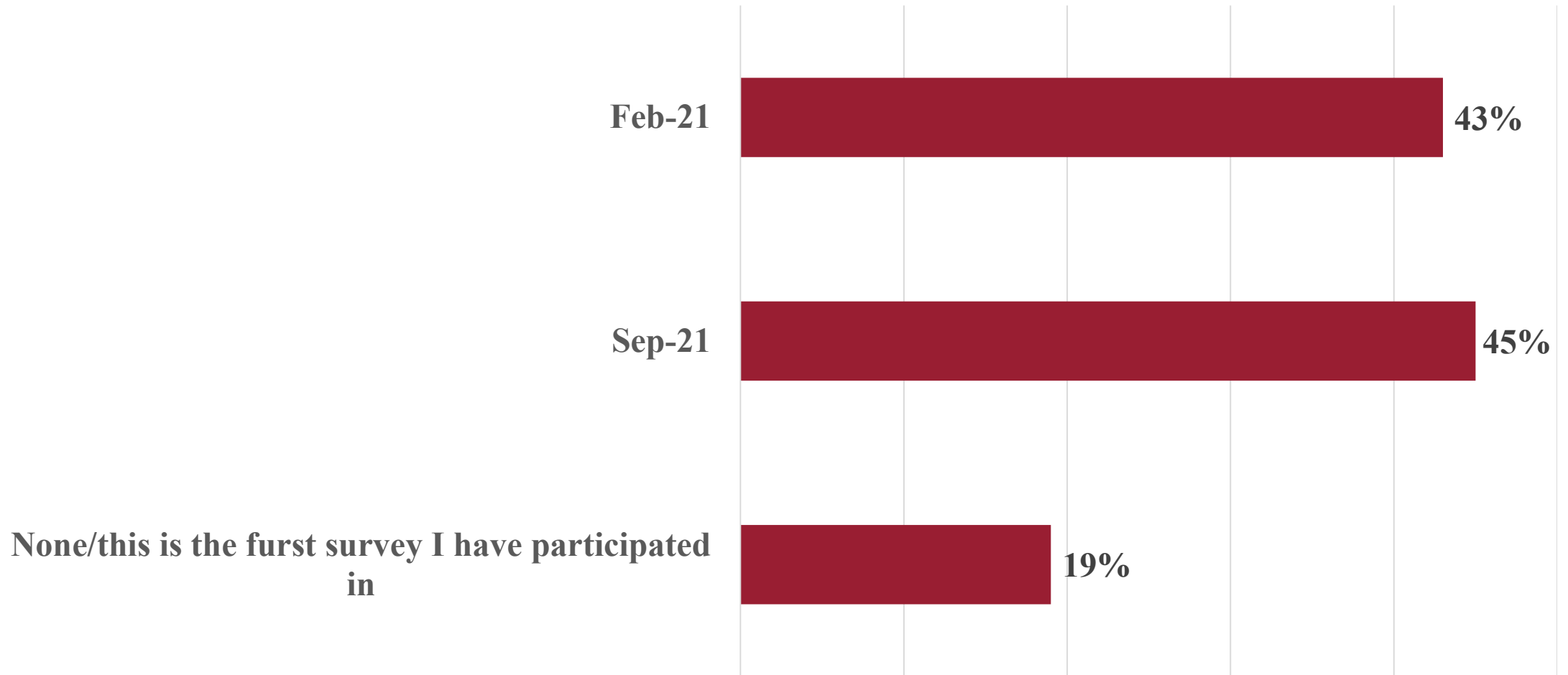
Are you currently located outside or inside of the United States?



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Which Middle East Scholar Barometer surveys have you participated in?

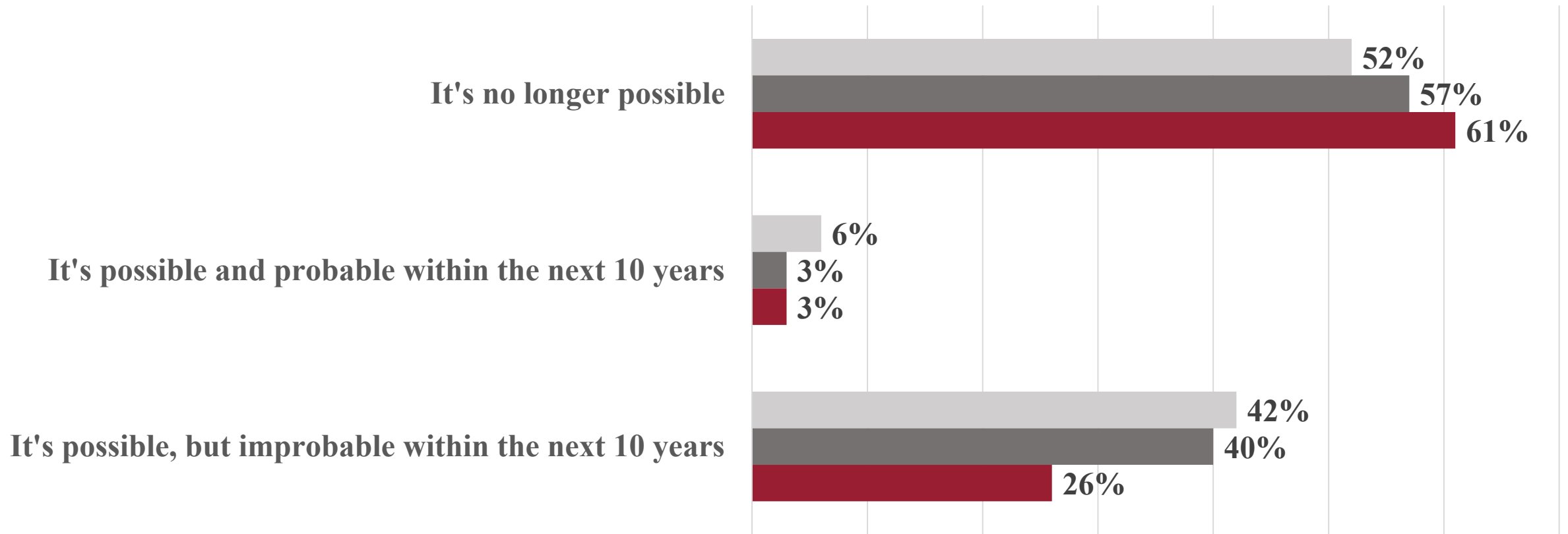


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The stated aim of international diplomacy toward the Israeli-Palestinian conflict has been to achieve two states, the state of Israel next to a sovereign state of Palestine established within the territories that Israel occupied in the 1967 war. Which of the following is closer to your view about the likelihood of this outcome?

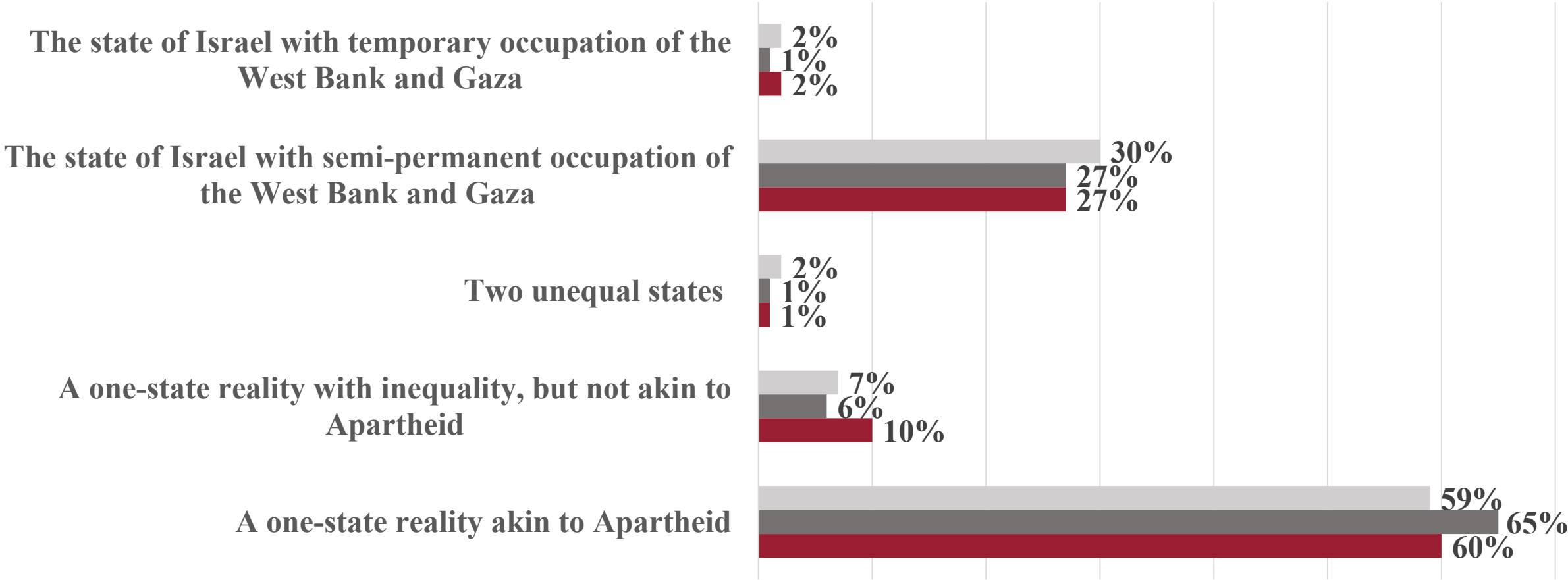
■ February 2021 ■ September 2021 ■ March 2022



Comparison of the University of Maryland and George Washington University Middle East Scholar Barometer Polls [conducted February 8-15, 2021](#), [August 26 – September 9, 2021](#), and [March 14-28, 2022](#)

In your opinion, which of the following comes closest to describing the current reality in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza:

■ February 2021 ■ September 2021 ■ March 2022



Comparison of the University of Maryland and George Washington University Middle East Scholar Barometer Polls [conducted February 8-15, 2021](#), [August 26 – September 9, 2021](#), and [March 14-28, 2022](#)

Would the U.S. returning to the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) as it currently stands:

■ February 2021 ■ September 2021 ■ March 2022

