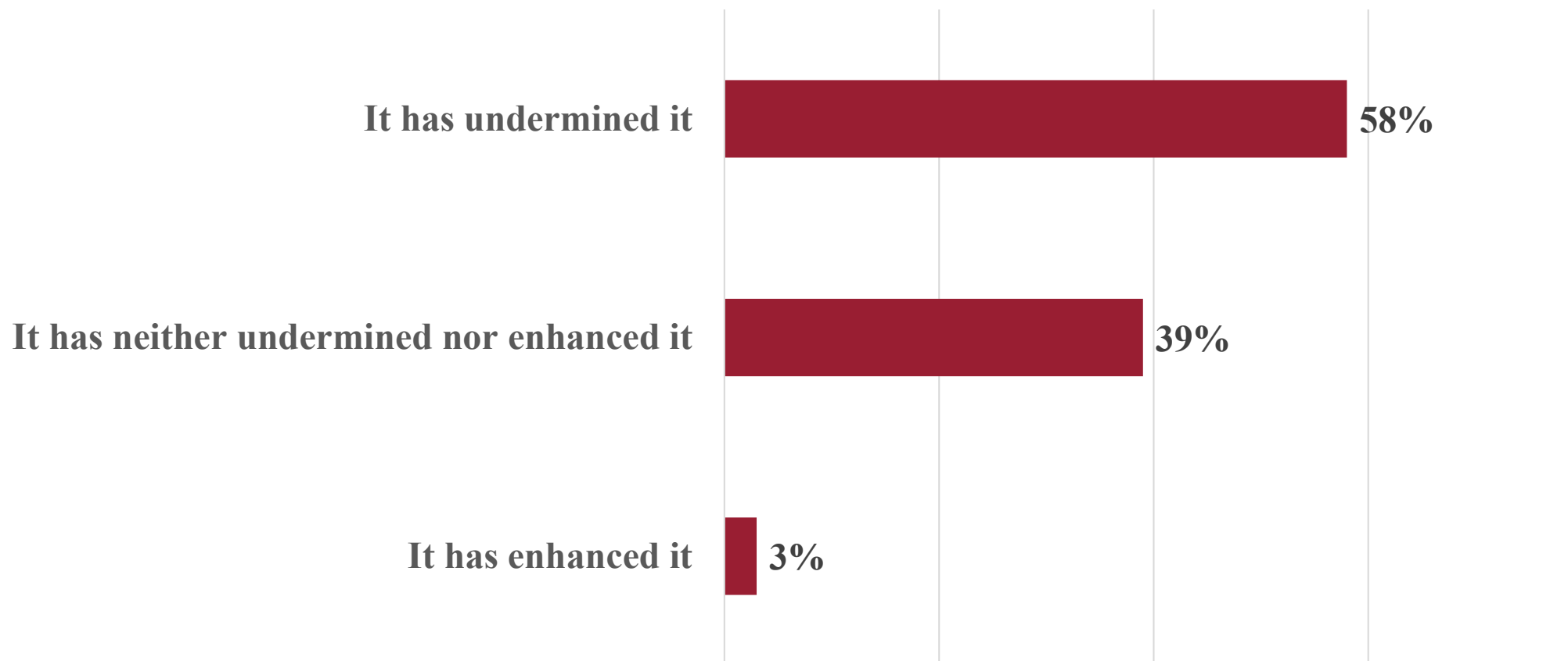


## Which one is closer to your view about the impact of the US military withdrawal from Afghanistan on the credibility of the US in the Middle East?

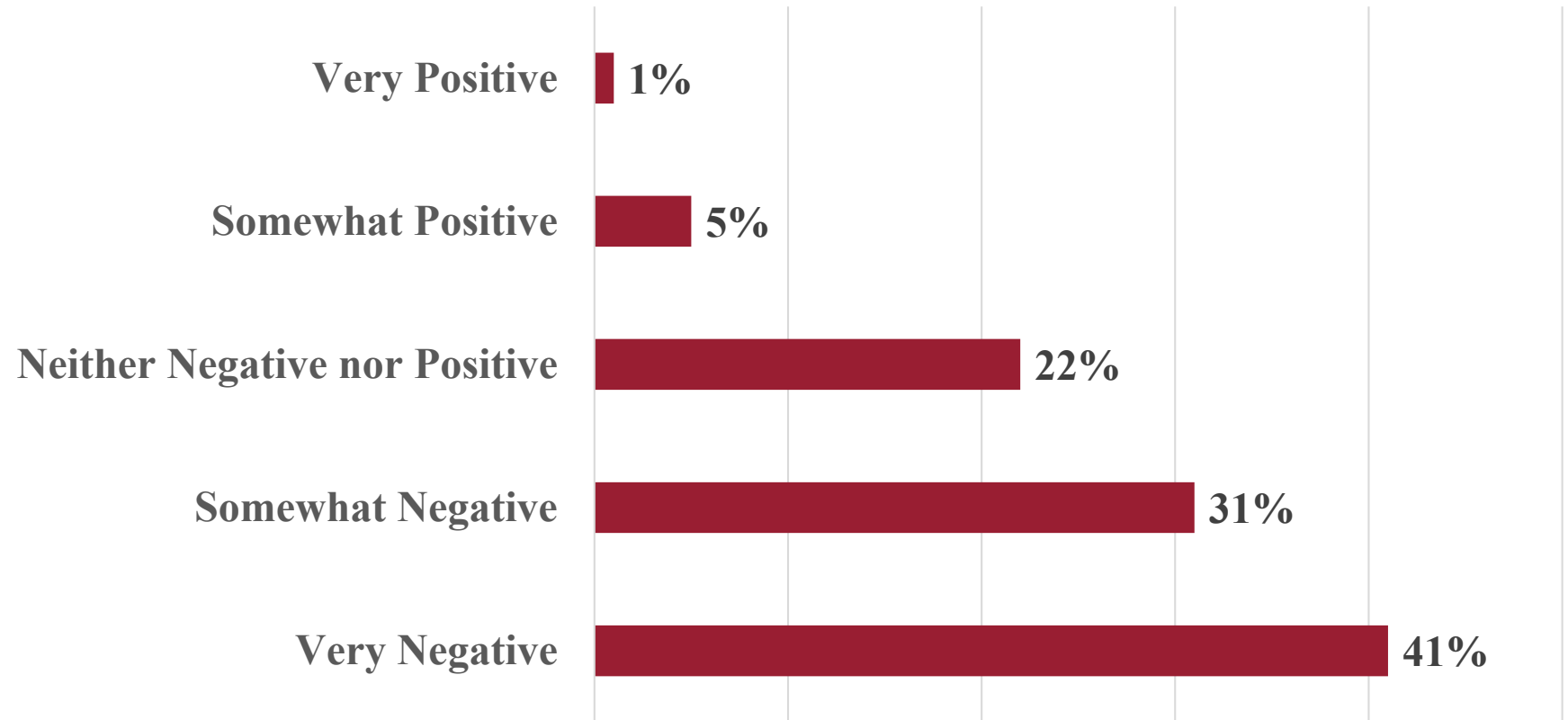


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**A year ago, the Abraham Accords were signed, initially between Israel on the one hand, and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain on the other (later expanded to include Morocco and Sudan). What is your opinion on its impact on the following:**

**A) the Prospects of Israeli-Palestinian Peace**

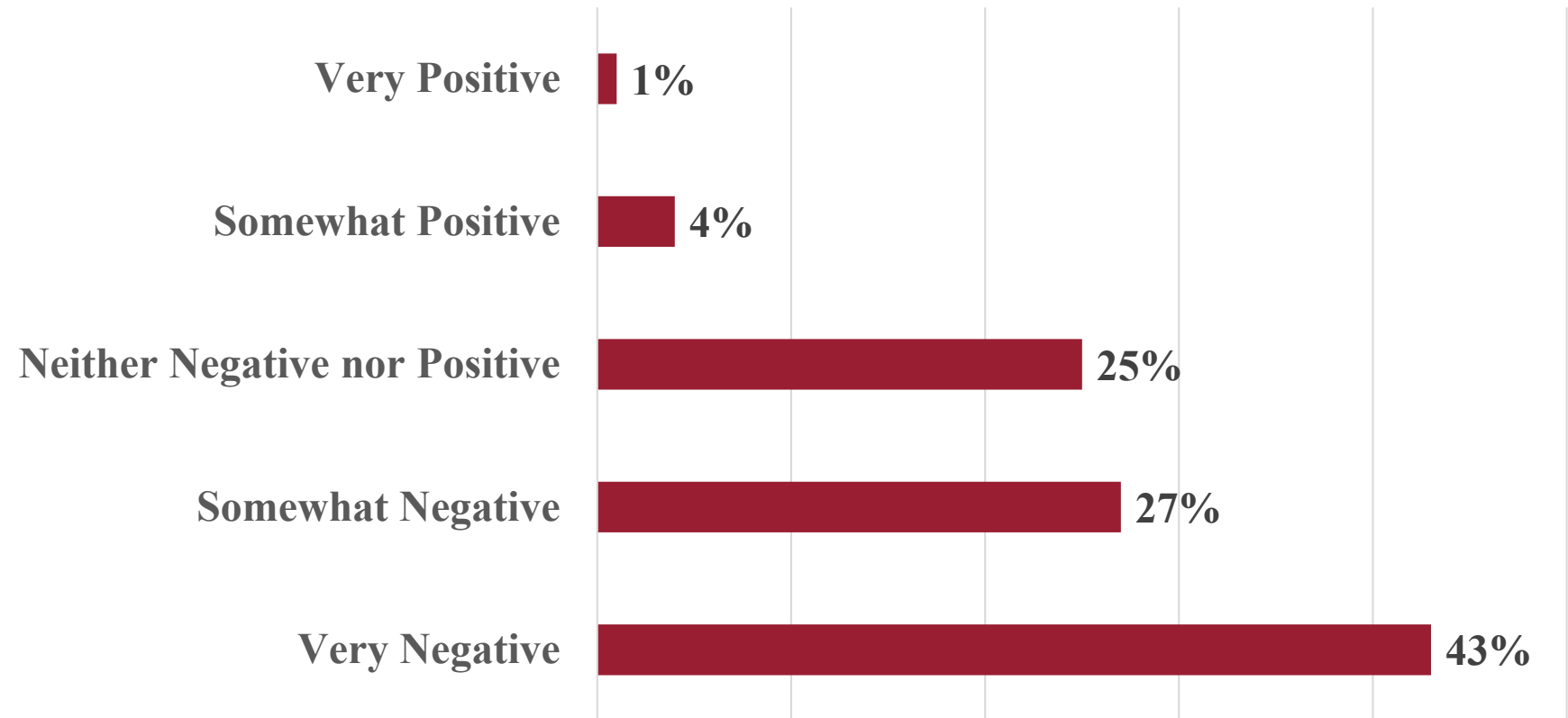


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A year ago, the Abraham Accords were signed, initially between Israel on the one hand, and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain on the other (later expanded to include Morocco and Sudan). What is your opinion on its impact on the following:

**B) advancing democracy, human rights in the Middle East**

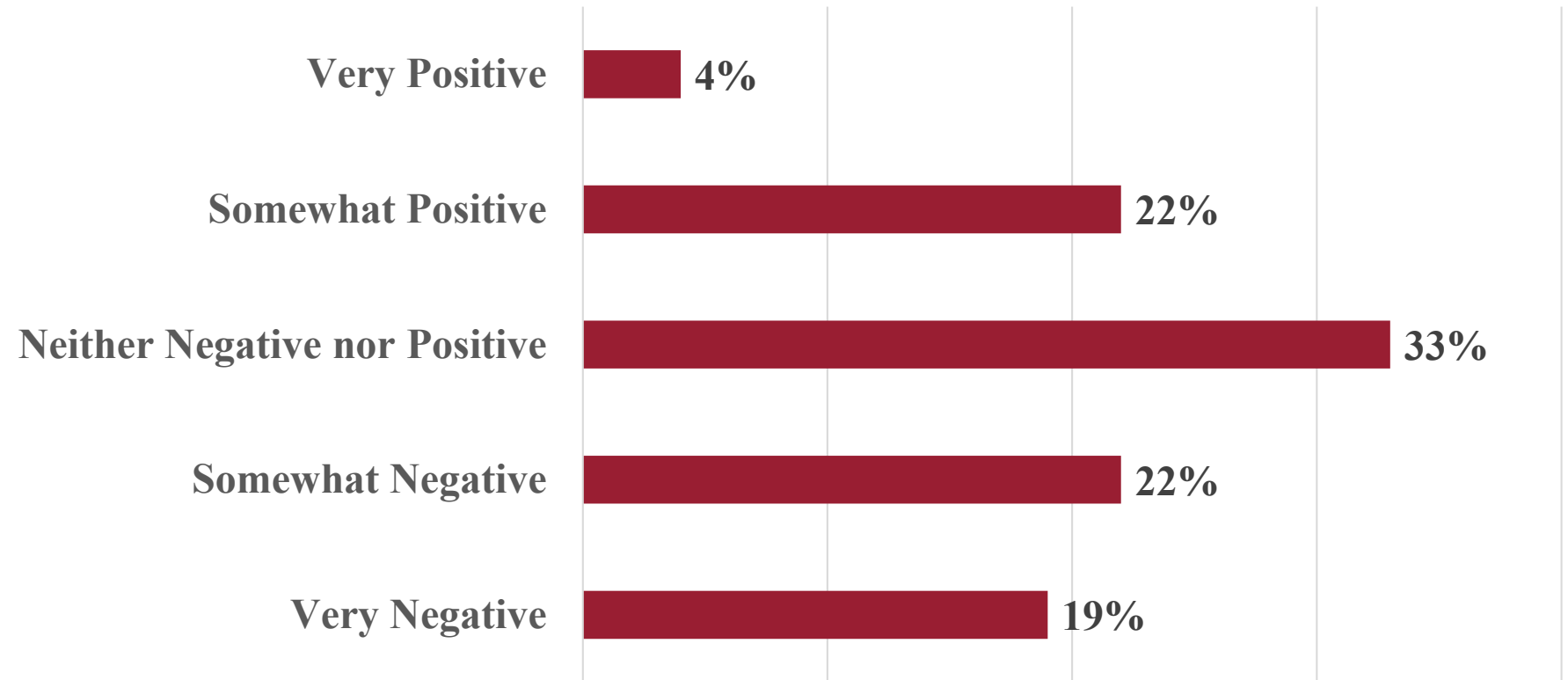


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A year ago, the Abraham Accords were signed, initially between Israel on the one hand, and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain on the other (later expanded to include Morocco and Sudan). What is your opinion on its impact on the following:

**C) Advancing Regional Stability**

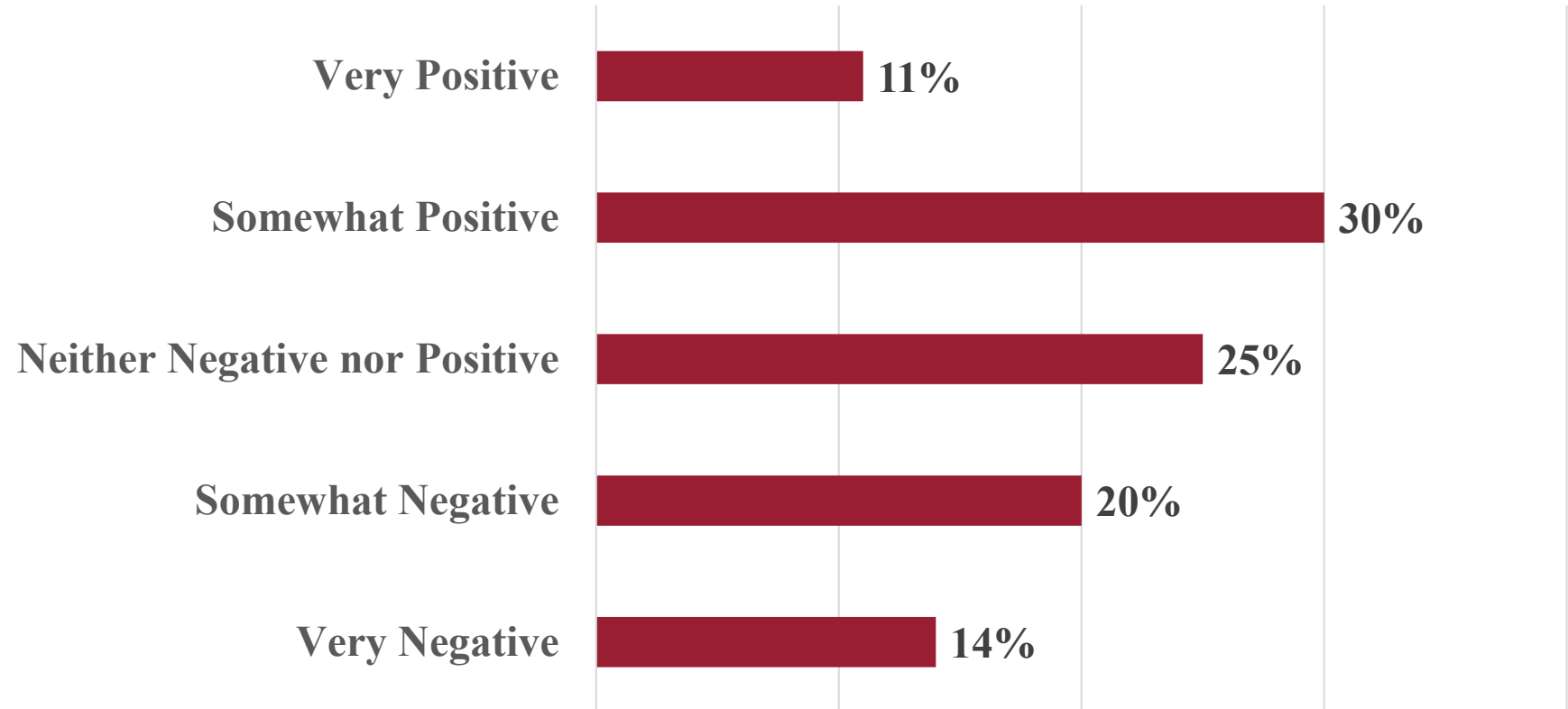


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**A year ago, the Abraham Accords were signed, initially between Israel on the one hand, and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain on the other (later expanded to include Morocco and Sudan). What is your opinion on its impact on the following:**

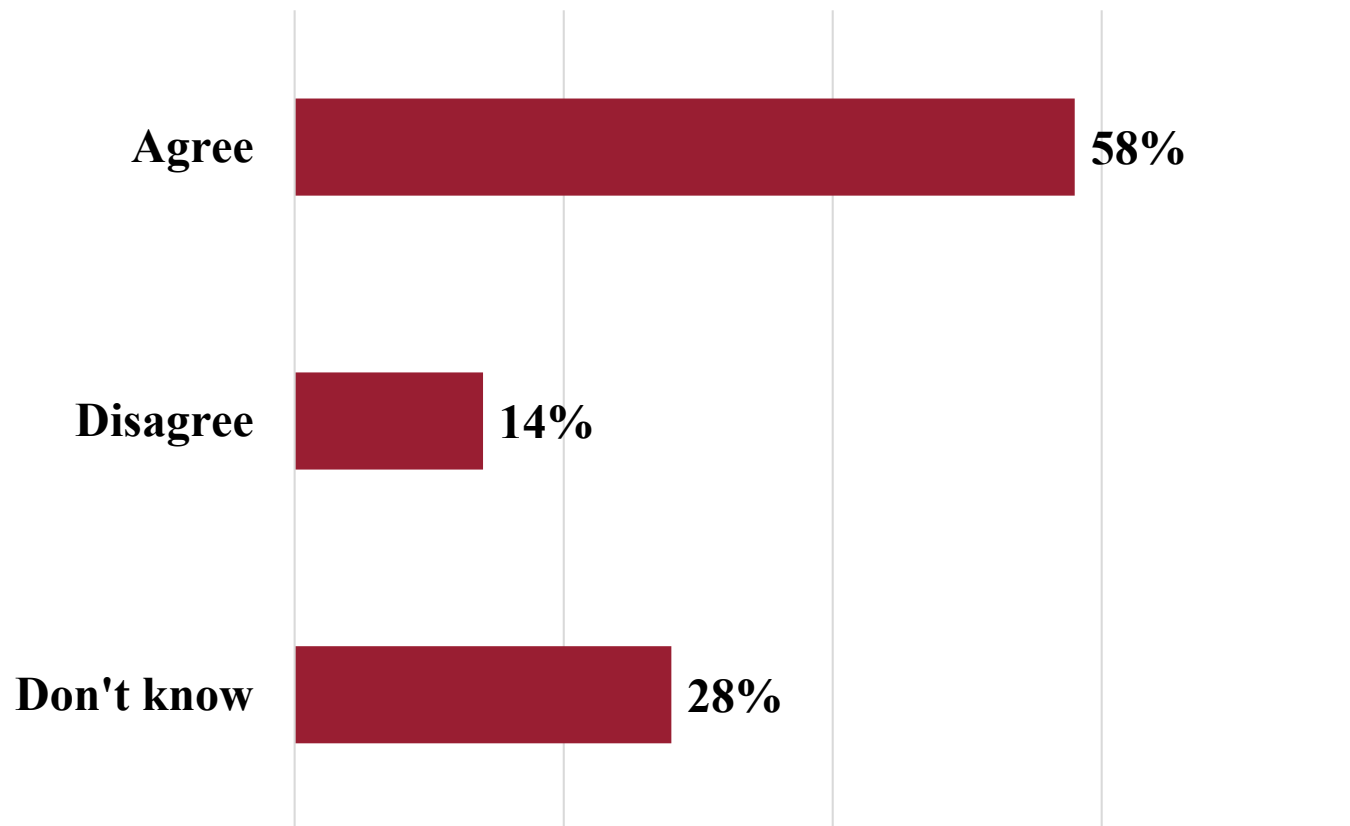
**D) Advancing US interests as you understand them to be**



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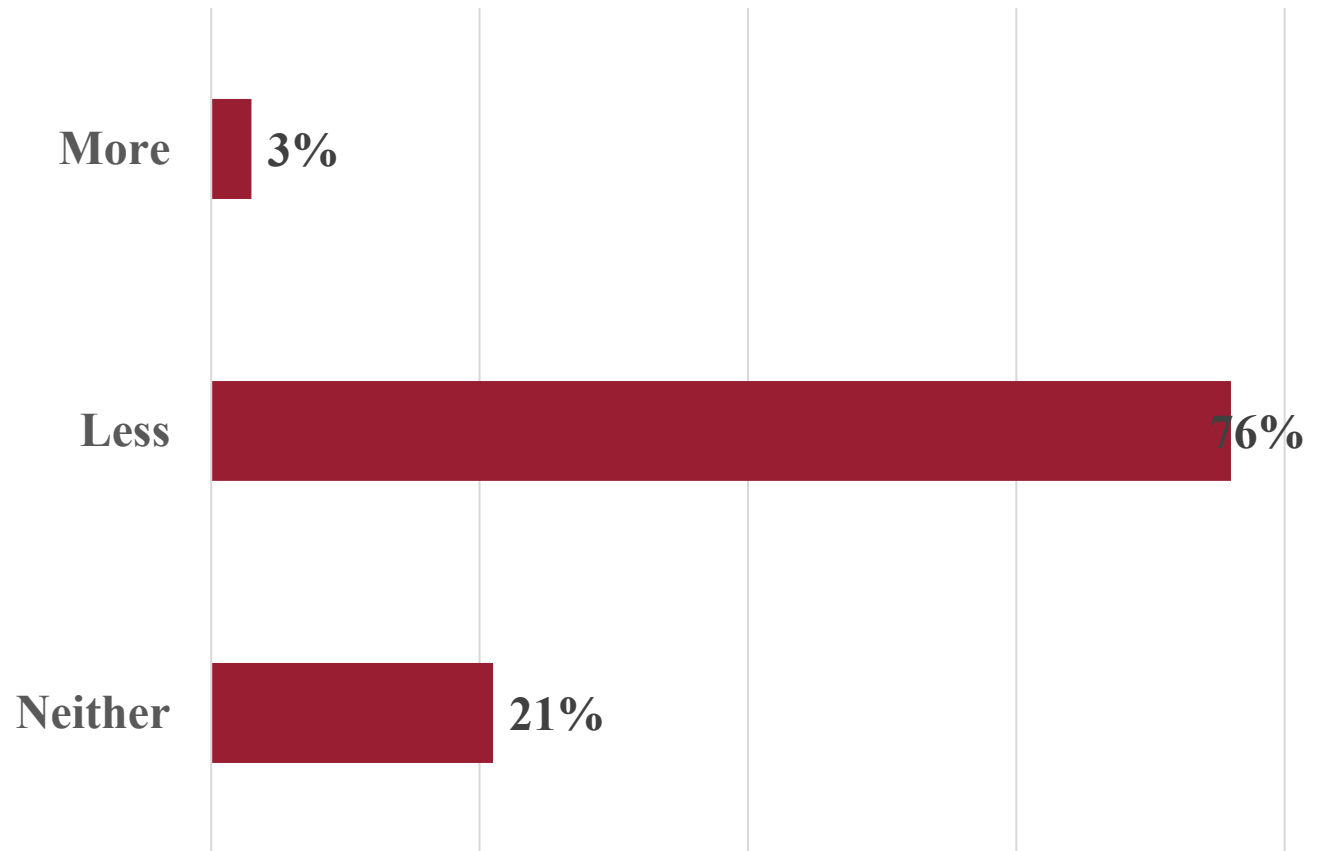
**Tunisia's President Kaes Al-Saeid recently suspended Parliament and seized emergency powers. Some have described these steps as constituting a coup. Do you agree or disagree?**



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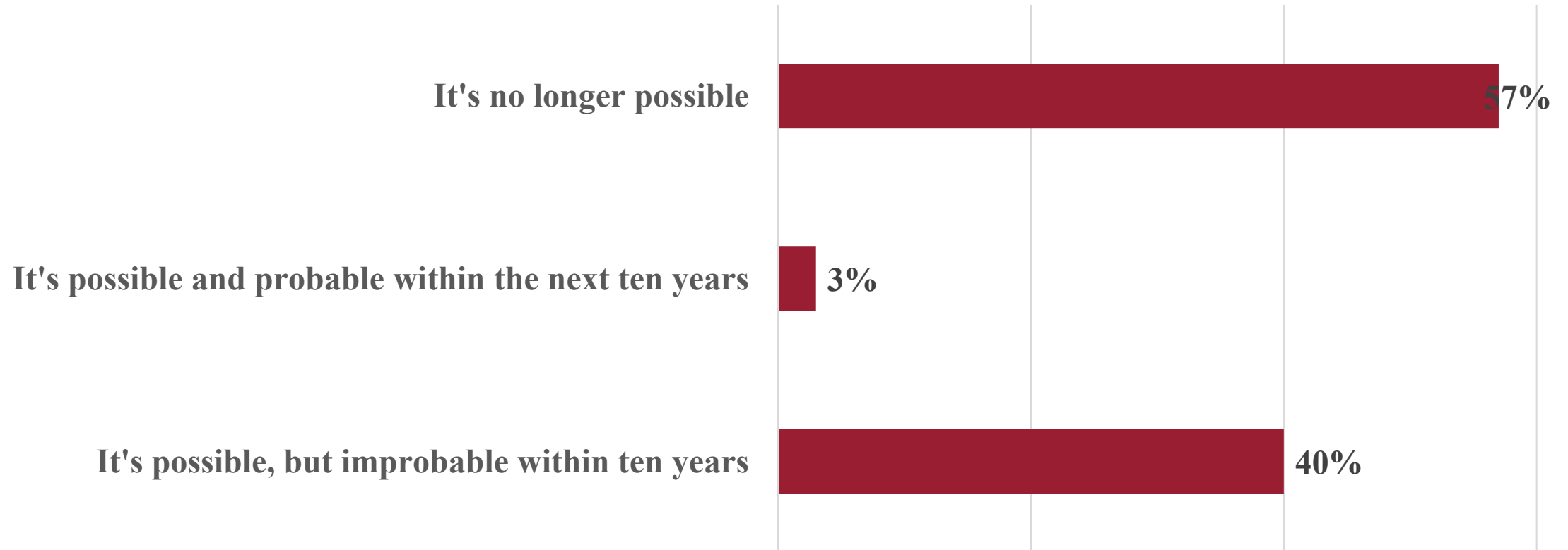
## In your opinion, have these actions made democracy in Tunisia more or less likely a decade from now?



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The stated aim of international diplomacy toward the Israeli-Palestinian conflict has been to achieve two states, the state of Israel next to a sovereign state of Palestine established within the territories that Israel occupied in the 1967 war. Which of the following is closer to your view about the likelihood of this outcome?

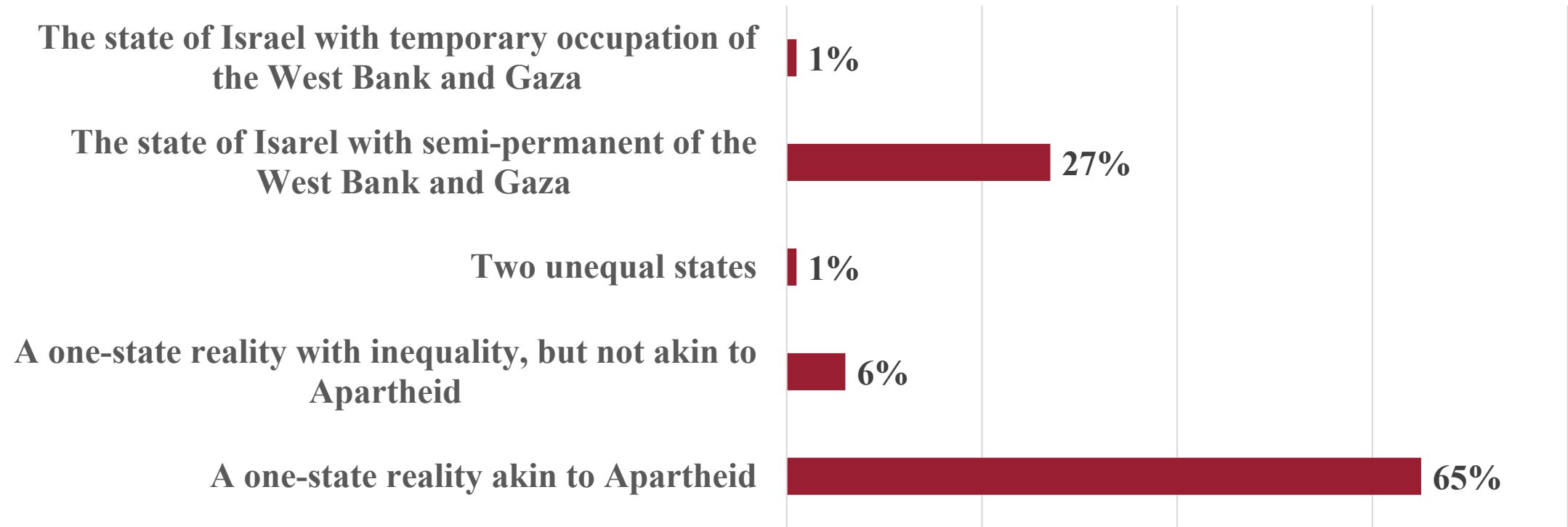


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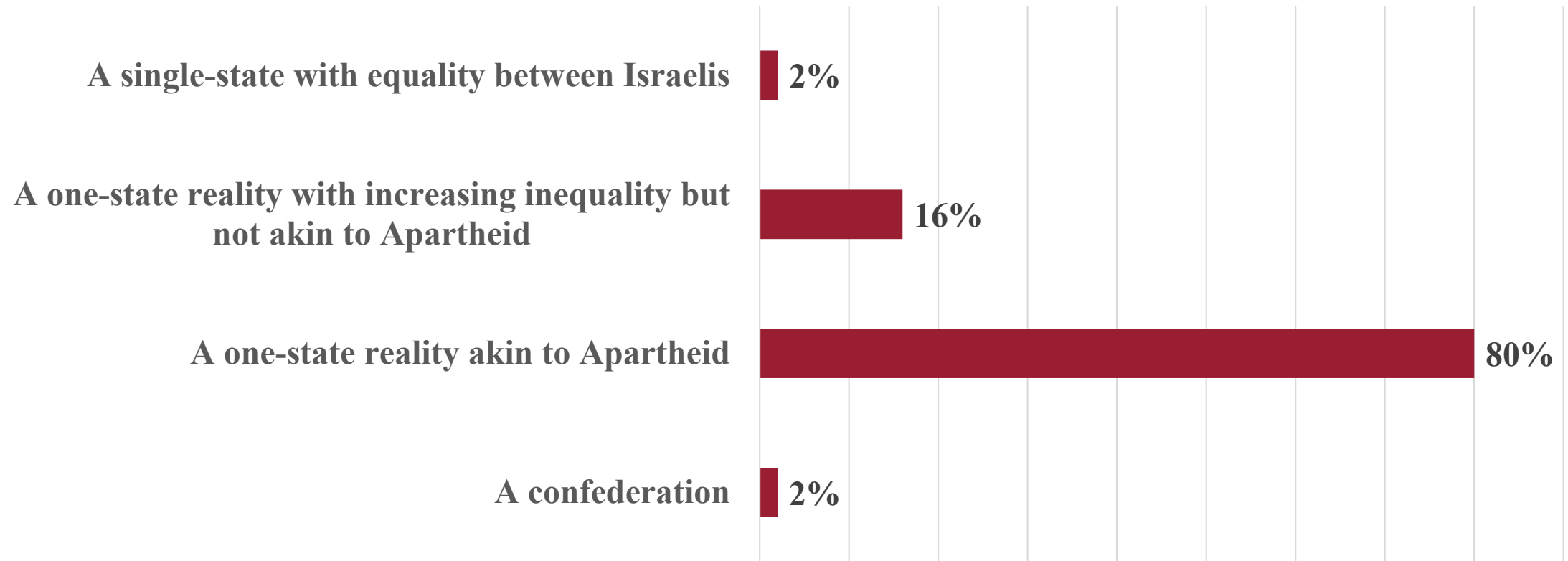
**In your opinion, which of the following comes closest to describing the current reality in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza:**



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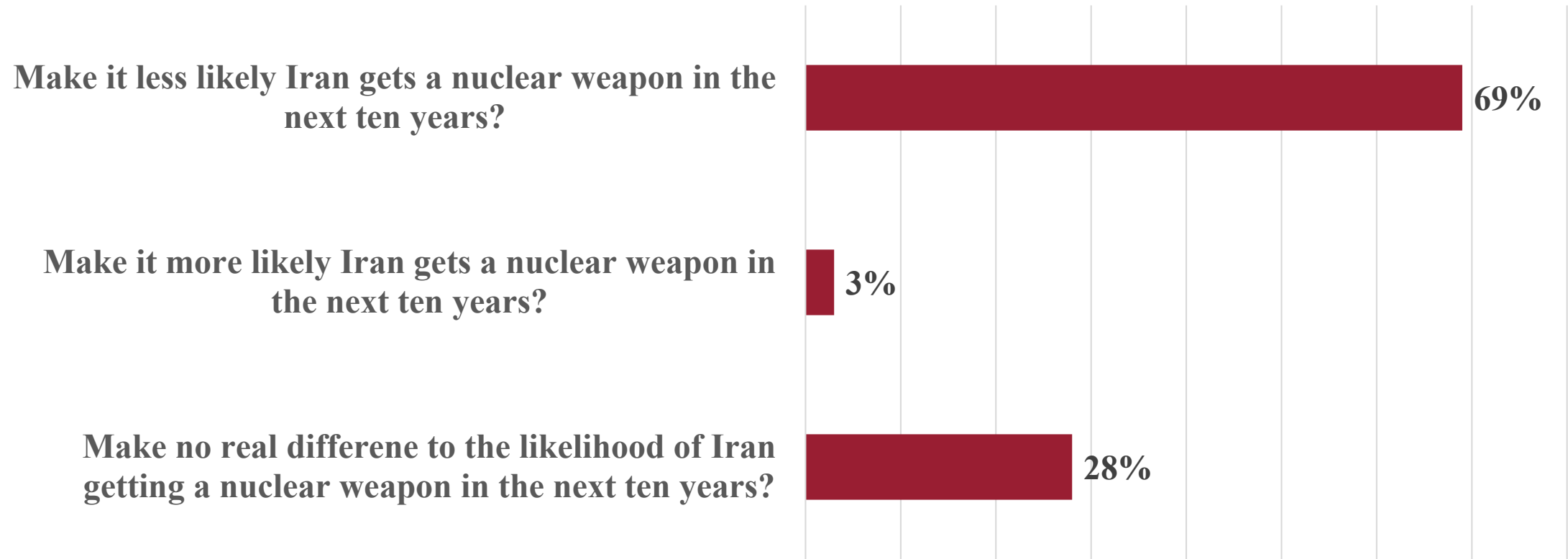
**If a two-state outcome is, or becomes, no longer possible, which of the following is most likely in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza in the next ten years?**



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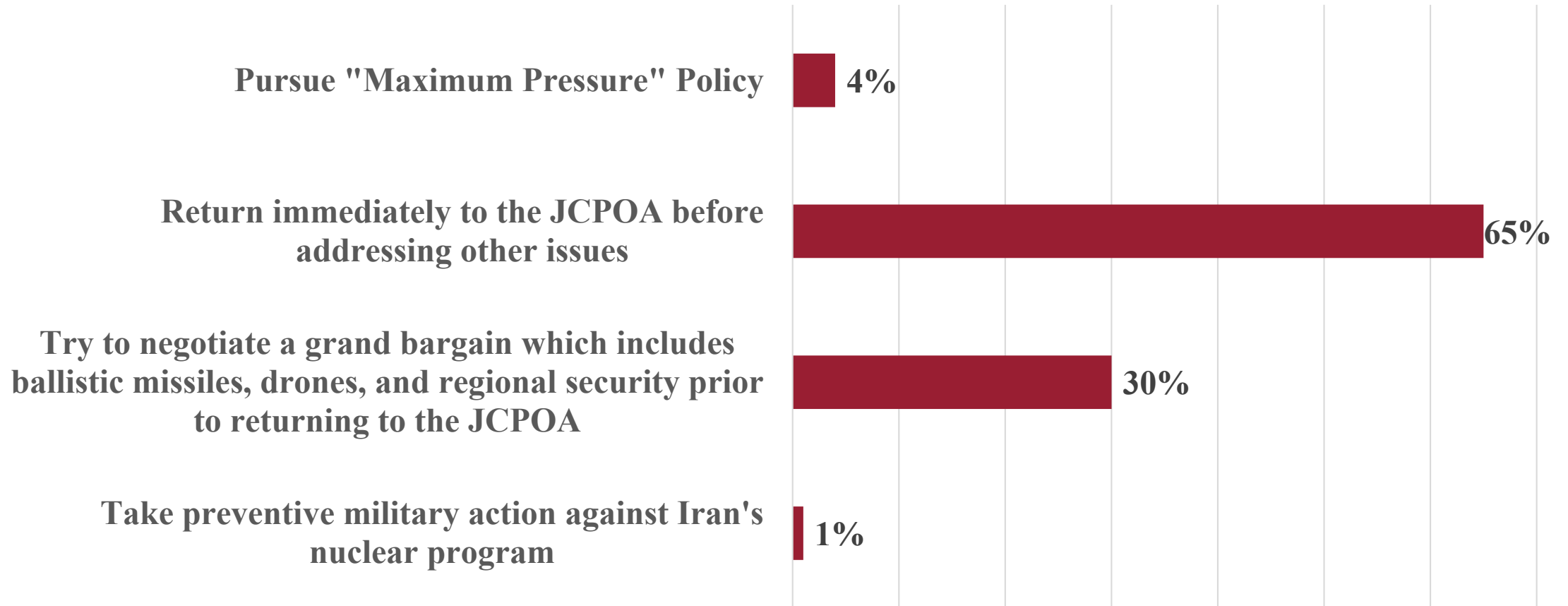
## Would the U.S. returning to the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) as it currently stands:



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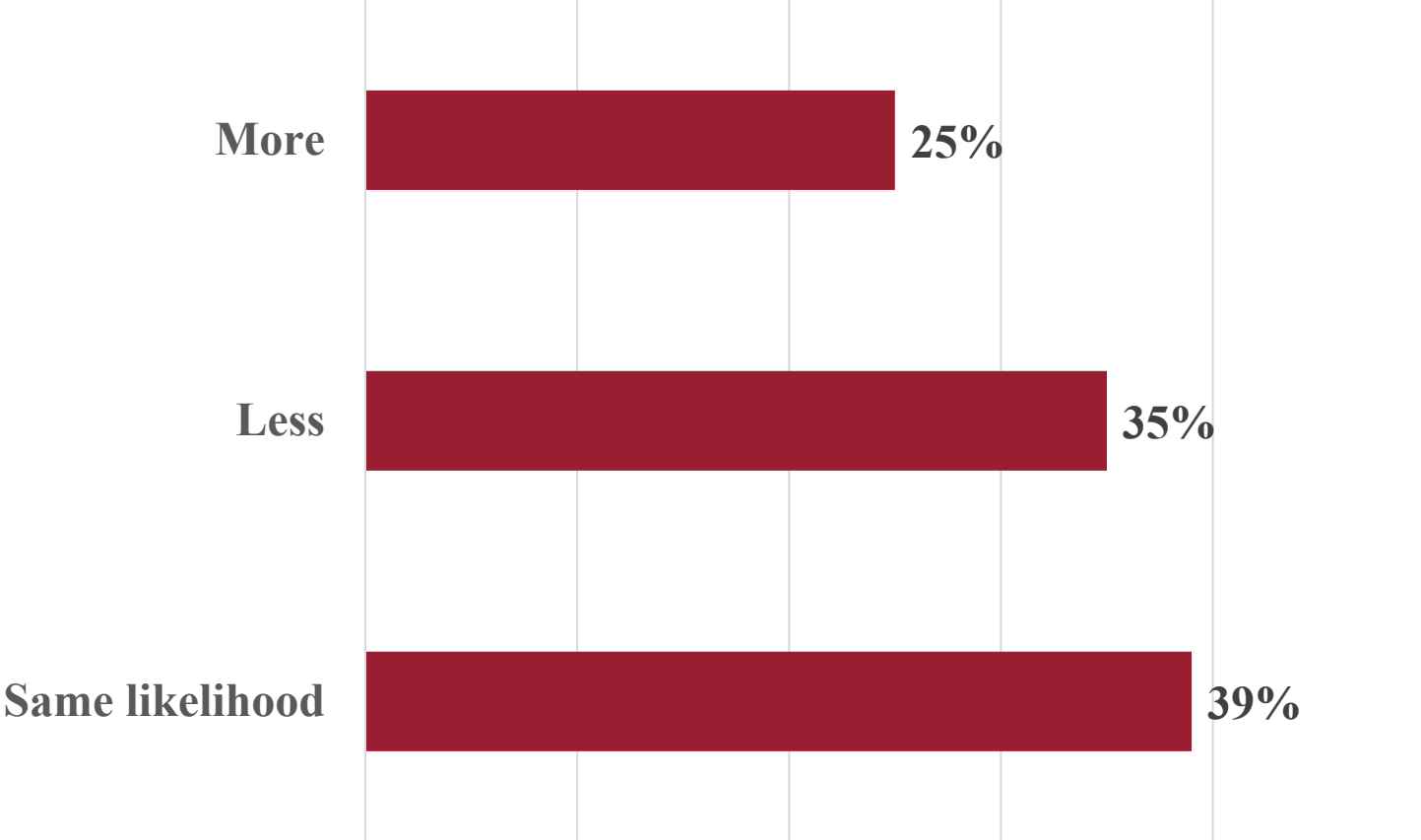
## Which strategy towards Iran is most likely to produce results favorable to U.S. interests?



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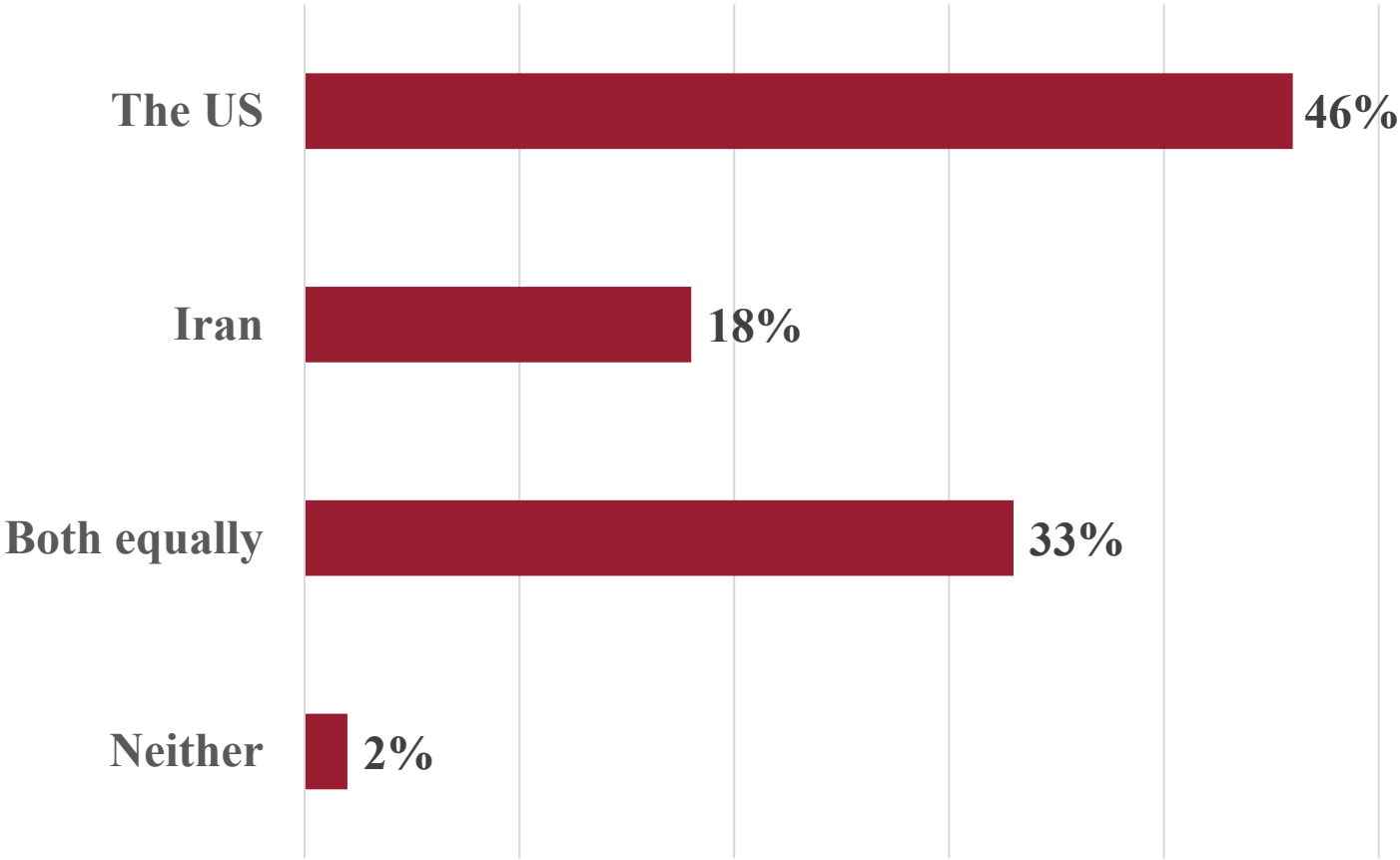
# In comparison to six months ago, is a return to the JCPOA now more or less likely?



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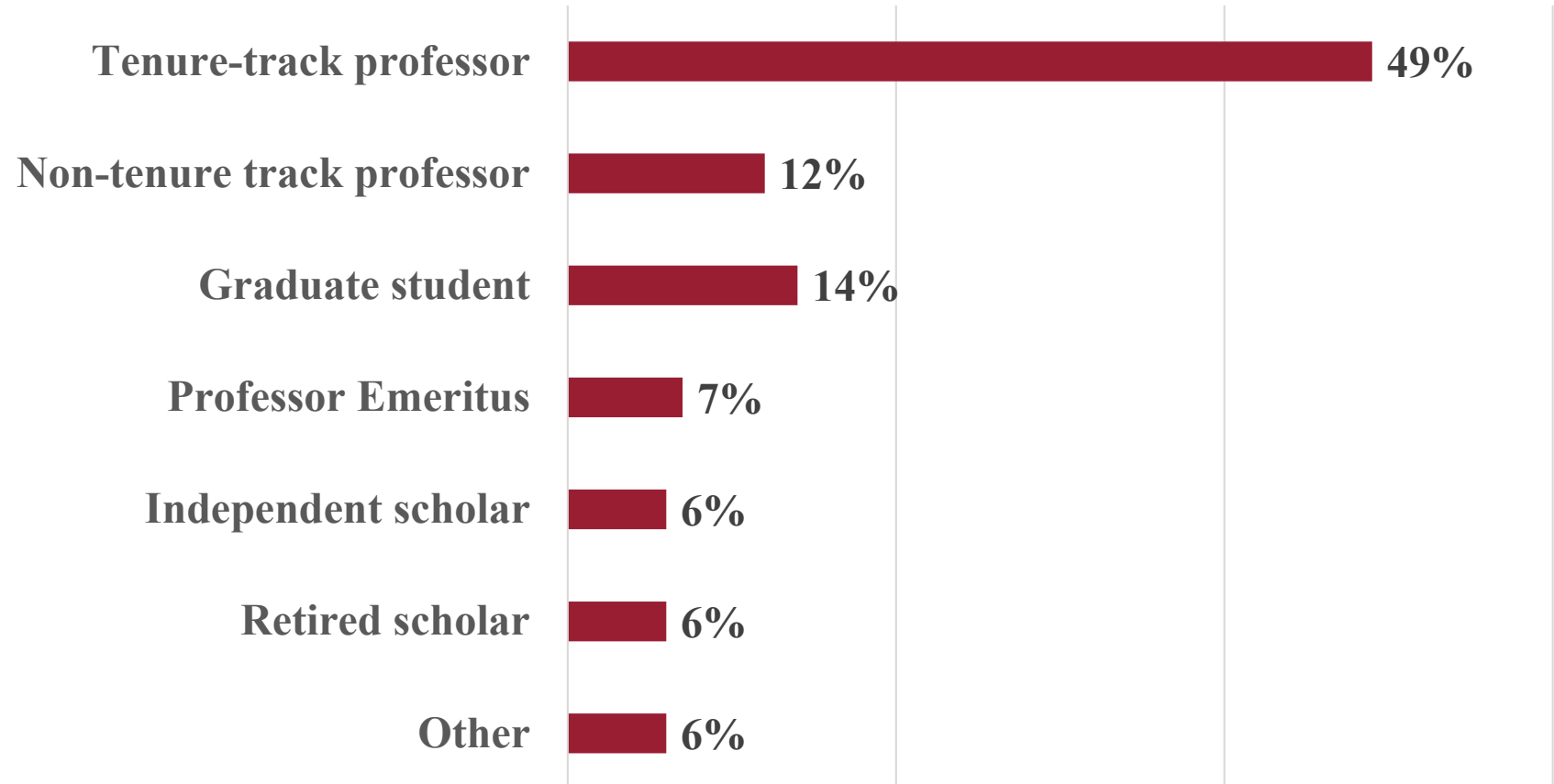
**[Ask to those who answered “Less” to the last question] Who in your assessment is more responsible for the reduced likelihood of returning to the JCPOA:**



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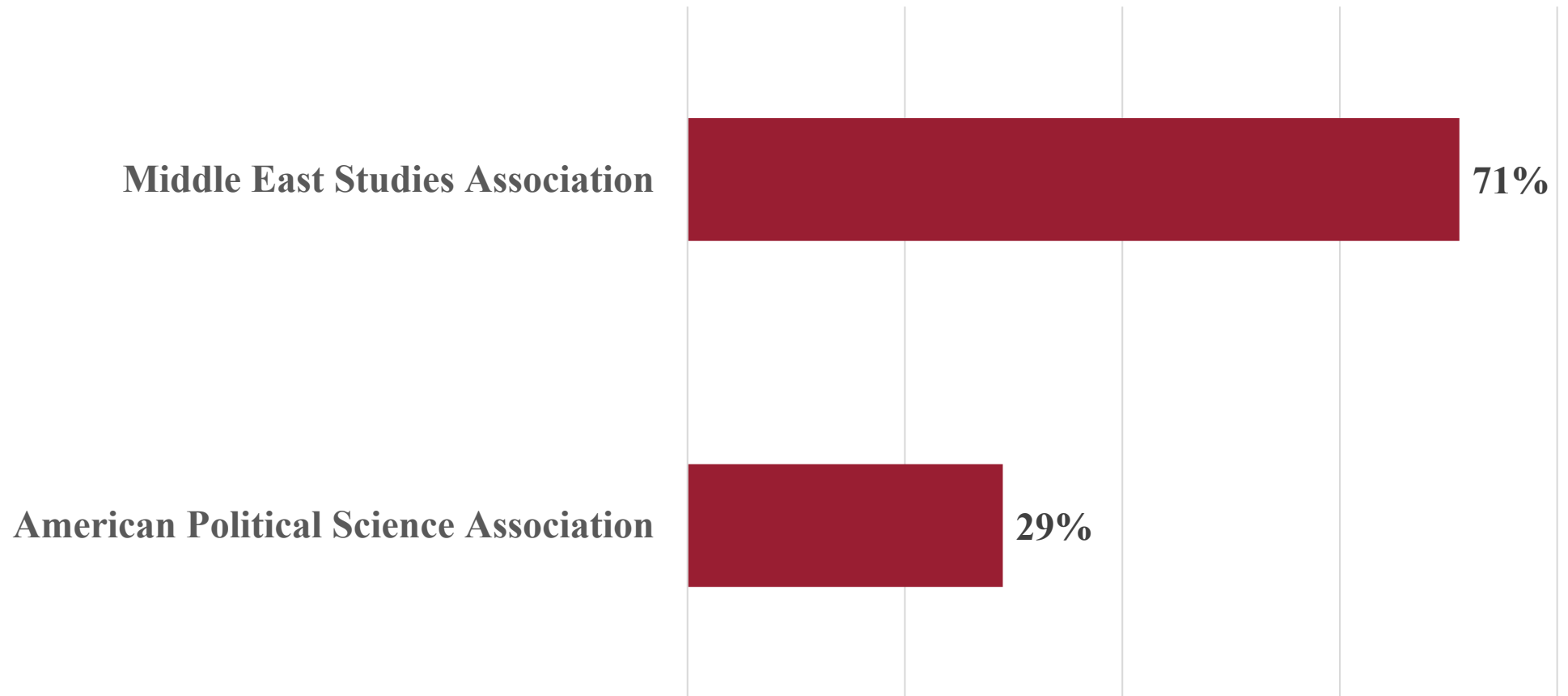
# What is your profession?



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# Are you a member of one of the following? (check all that apply)

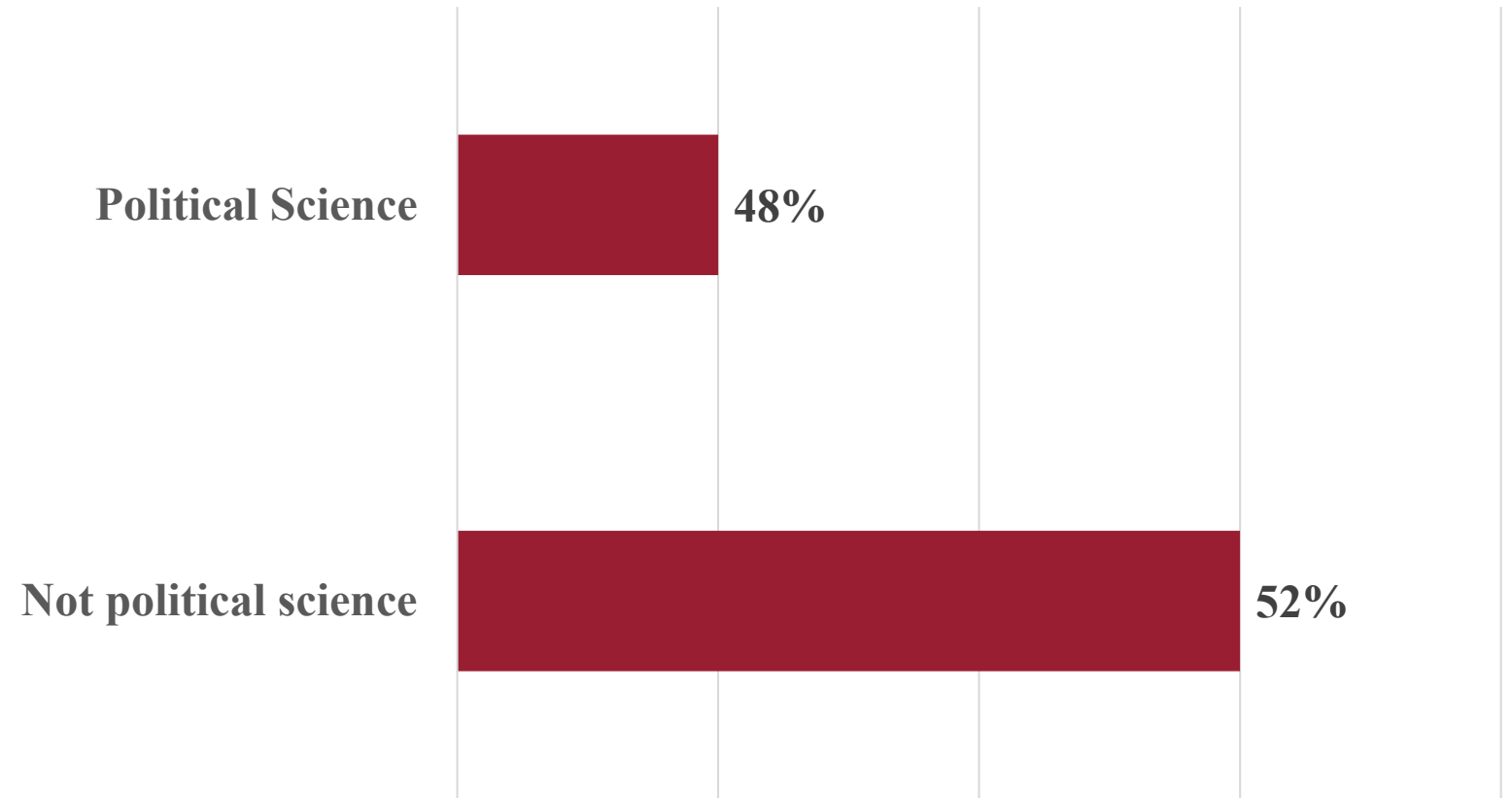


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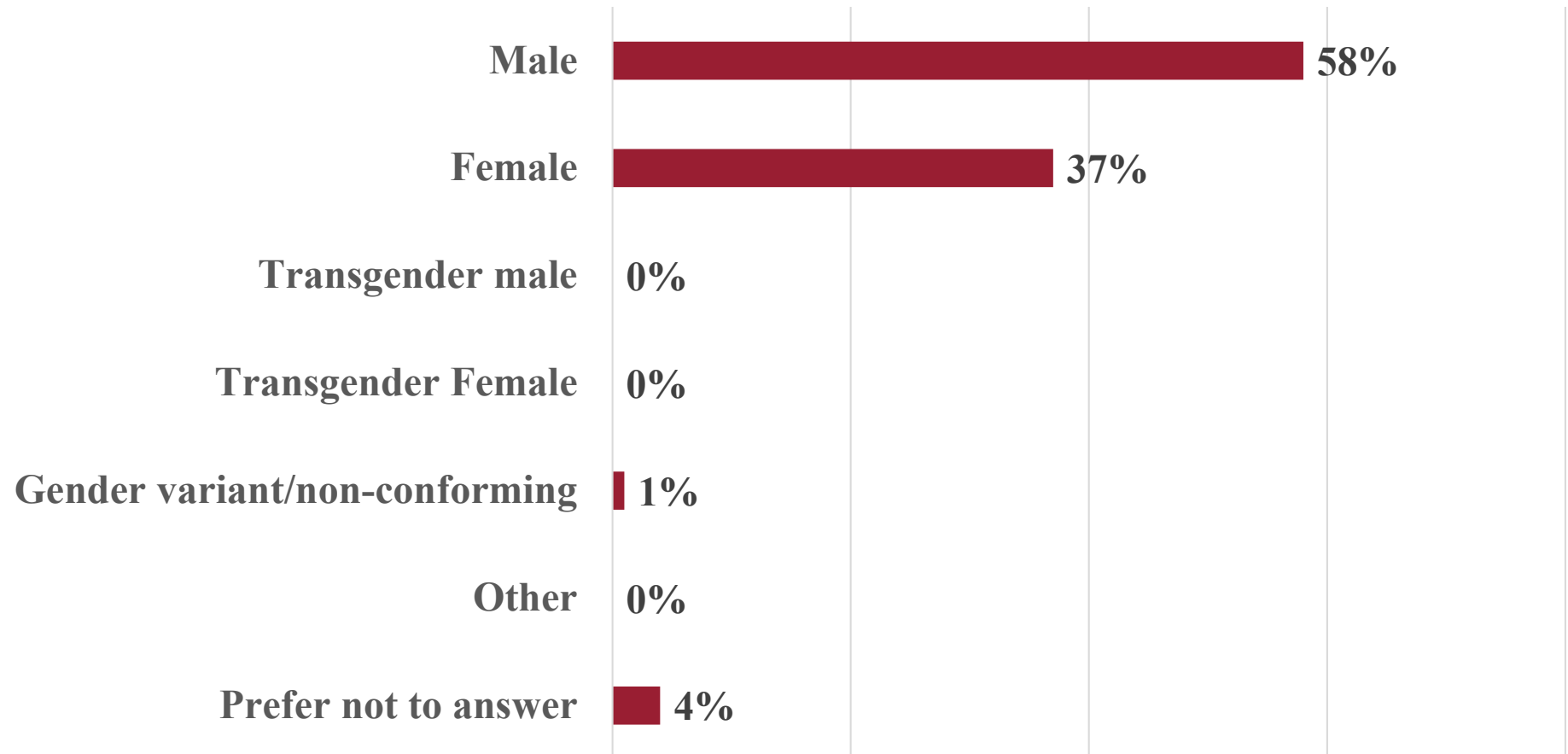
# What is your discipline?



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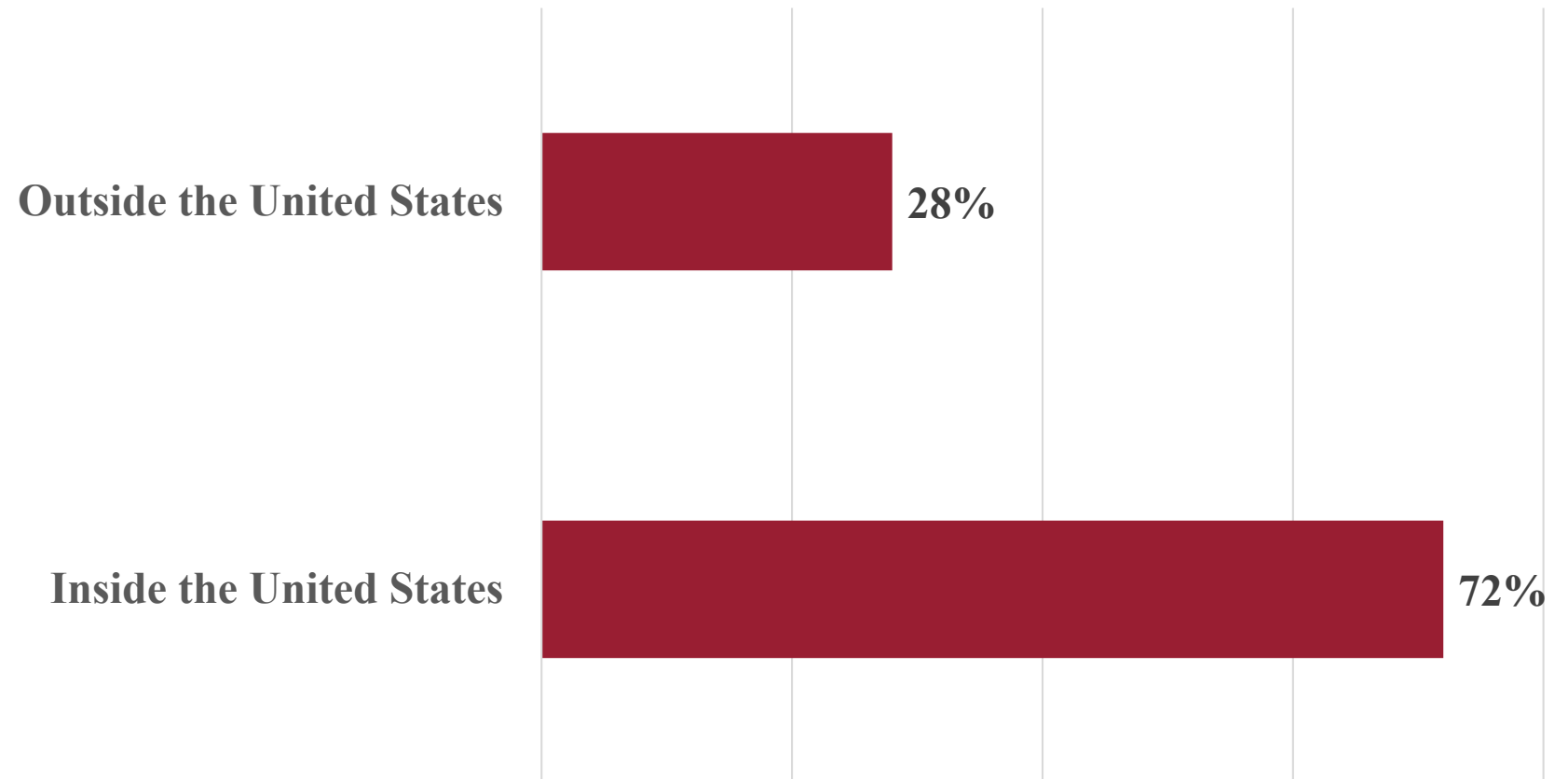
# What is your preferred gender identity?



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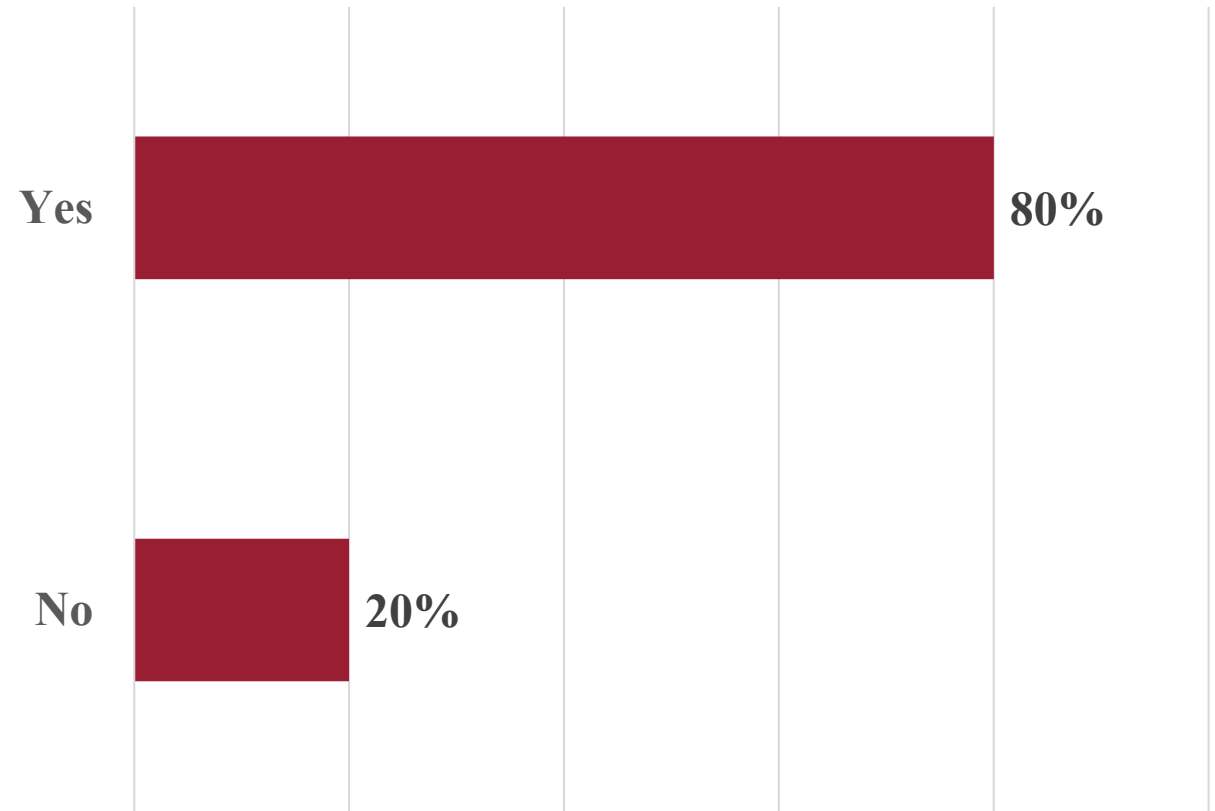
# Are you currently located outside or inside of the United States?



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# Did you participate in first survey in February of 2021?

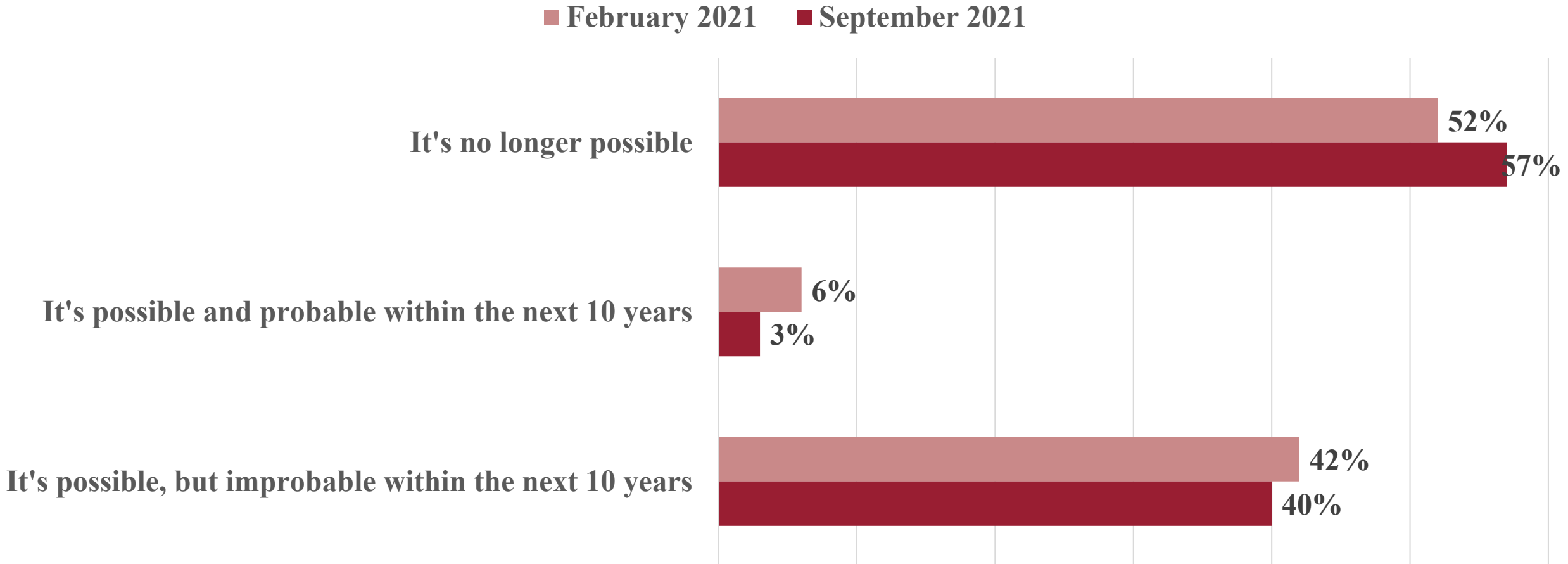


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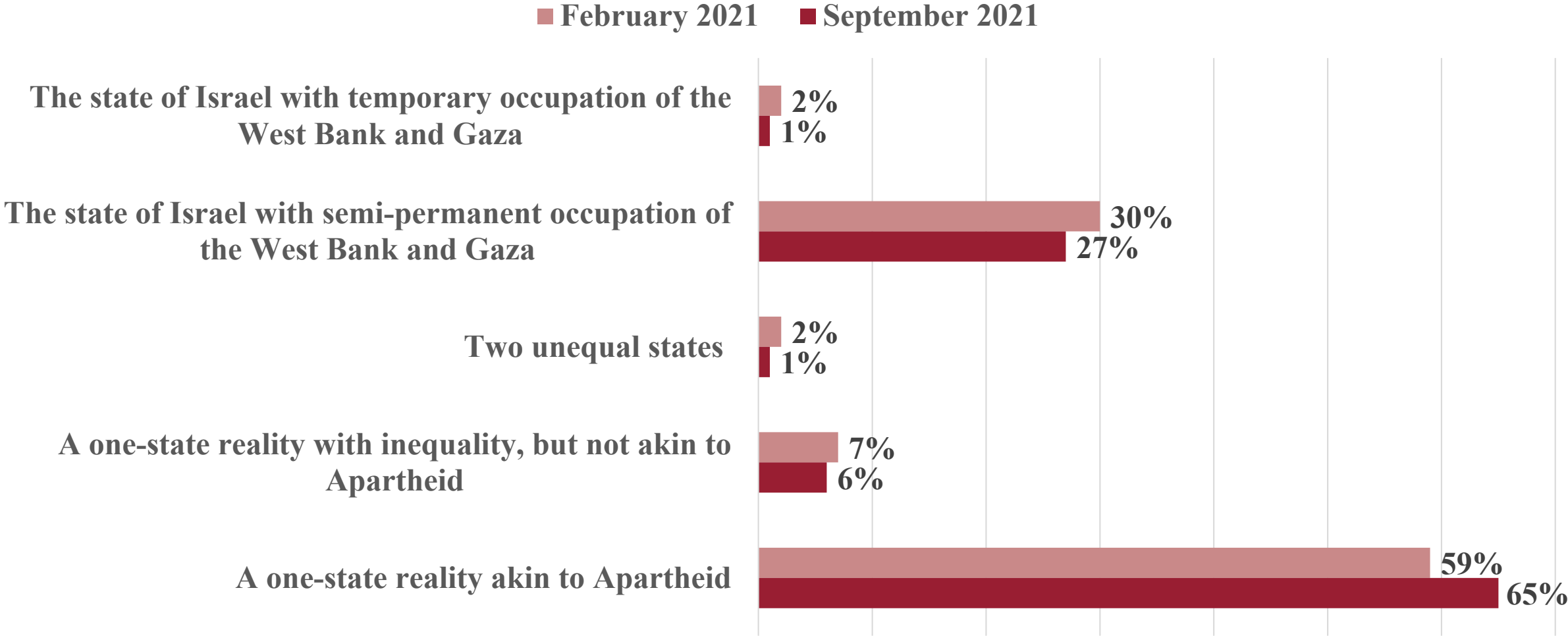
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The stated aim of international diplomacy toward the Israeli-Palestinian conflict has been to achieve two states, the state of Israel next to a sovereign state of Palestine established within the territories that Israel occupied in the 1967 war. Which of the following is closer to your view about the likelihood of this outcome?



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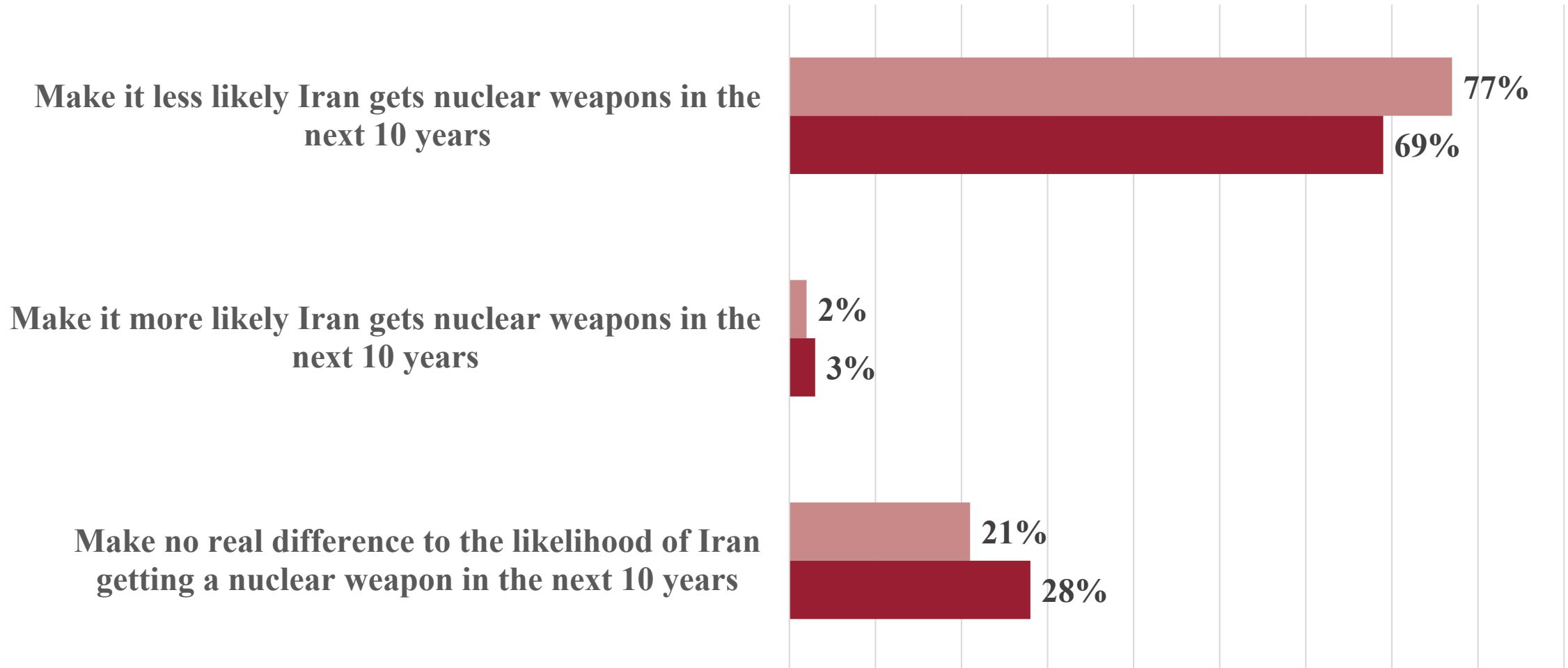
# In your opinion, which of the following comes closest to describing the current reality in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza:



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# Would the U.S. returning to the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) as it currently stands:

■ February 2021 ■ September 2021



Comparison of the University of Maryland and George Washington University Middle East Scholar Barometer, [conducted February 8-15, 2021](#) and the University of Maryland and George Washington University Middle East Scholar Barometer, [conducted August 26 – September 9, 2021](#).