



CRITICAL ISSUES POLL

With Nielsen Scarborough

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American Attitudes toward American Domestic Politics

Survey Methodology

The survey was carried out August 18-28, 2020 online from a nationally representative sample of Nielsen Scarborough's probability-based panel, originally recruited by mail and telephone using a random sample of adults. The national poll was conducted among 3,932 respondents, with a margin of error of +/- 1.56%. Overall, the sample was adjusted to reflect population estimates (Scarborough USA+/Gallup) for Americans. The survey variables balanced through weighting were: age, gender, race/ethnicity, household income, level of education, census regional division, and political party affiliation.

In addition to the national sample, we also divided the respondents into two groups, one for the first six days before the Republican Convention and spanning the Democratic Convention (August 18-23, 2020), and the second for the last five days spanning the Republican Convention and the day after (August 24-28, 2020). Each group was independently adjusted by the same demographic variables to reflect population estimates. The margin of error for the first group is +/- 2.09% (2,208 respondents) and the margin of error for the second group is +/- 2.36% (1,724 respondents).

Note: These questions were fielded as part of a larger poll on foreign and domestic issues. Participants in this study were provided by Nielsen from Nielsen's sample of respondents.

Demographics

We're going to ask you a few demographic questions that will only be used in aggregate.

Q1. Which of the following describes your ethnic or ancestral background best: **(Mandatory)**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Hispanic or Latino American	9%	16%	15%	13%
2. Anglo-American	51	38	29	43
3. Jewish American	2	3	1	2
4. Arab American	<1	<1	<1	<1
5. American with ancestry from a non-Arab Muslim-majority country	11	10	11	11
6. Two or more ethnicities/ancestral homelands	8	10	15	9
7. Other	19	23	29	22

Q2. Were you born in the United States?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	95%	93%	91%	93%
2. No	5	7	9	7
Refused	0	<1	0	<1

Q3. Where were your parents born?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Both parents born in the U.S.	85%	78%	79%	81%
2. One parent born in the U.S.	7	10	7	9
3. Both parents born in another country	7	11	13	10
Refused	<1	<1	1	<1

Q4. What is your religion?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Baptist (any denomination)	14%	10%	6%	11%
2. Buddhist	<1	1	1	1
3. Catholic	26	24	23	25
4. Eastern Orthodox	<1	<1	1	<1
5. Hindu	<1	<1	1	<1

6. Jewish	1	3	1	2
7. Mormon	3	1	1	2
8. Muslim	<1	1	1	<1
9. Pentecostal	3	2	4	3
10. Other Christian	20	11	17	16
11. Other Protestant (e.g., Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Episcopal)	18	13	14	15
12. None of these [ANCHOR]	13	35	30	25
Refused	<1	<1	0	<1

ASK Q5 AND Q6 TO CHRISTIAN ONLY; IF Q4=1, 3, 4, 7, 9, 10 OR 11 [i.e. “Baptist”, “Protestant”, “Catholic”, “Mormon”, “Pentecostal”, “Eastern Orthodox”, OR “Other Christian”]

Q5. Would you describe yourself as a born-again Christian? (Mandatory)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	44%	31%	36%	38%
2. No	56	69	65	62

Q6. Would you describe yourself as an Evangelical Christian? (Mandatory)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	31%	11%	14%	22%
2. No	69	89	86	79

ALL RESPONDENTS

Q7. How often do you attend religious services?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Never	26%	45%	46%	37%
2. A few times a year	29	27	24	27
3. Once a month	3	2	3	2
4. A few times a month	7	6	6	7
5. Weekly	29	16	15	21
6. A few times a week	6	3	5	5
7. Daily	1	1	1	1
Refused	<1	<1	<1	<1

Q8. Are you conversant in any language other than English?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	18%	26%	28%	23%
2. No	82	73	72	77
Refused	<1	<1	0	<1

Q9. Do you have an American passport?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	62%	60%	50%	60%
2. No	36	39	50	39
Refused	2	1	1	1

Q10. Do you have relatives, including distant relatives, who reside outside of the United States?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	35%	39%	37%	37%
2. No	64	60	63	62
Refused	1	1	1	1

MAIN SURVEY

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a: **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Republican	68%	0%	0%	29%
2. Democrat	0	73	0	34
3. Independent [FIXED]	23	20	46	24
4. Other [FIXED]	4	2	12	4
5. No preference [FIXED]	5	5	42	9
Refused	0	<1	<1	<1

Q12. Are you registered to vote?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	96%	96%	79%	94%
2. No	4	3	15	4
3. Not sure	1	1	5	1
Refused	<1	1	1	1

Q12A. Did you vote in the 2016 presidential election? **[SINGLE SELECT]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	91%	90%	66%	88%
2. No	9	10	34	12
Refused	<1	<1	1	<1

Q12B. **[If Q12A = 1, ask Q12B]** In the past presidential election, which of the following presidential candidates did you vote for? **[Single select]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Donald Trump	84%	3%	22%	40%
2. Hillary Clinton	5	88	35	47
3. Gary Johnson	5	2	15	5
4. Jill Stein	1	1	6	1
5. None of the above	5	5	20	6
Refused	<1	<1	2	<1

Q13. Did you vote in the 2018 midterm election?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	74%	82%	51%	76%
2. No	25	18	48	24
Refused	<1	<1	1	<1

Q13A. Did you vote in any of the Democratic primaries/caucuses in 2020?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	12%	71%	26%	41%
2. No	88	29	73	59

Refused	1	1	1	1
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Q14A. Do you plan to vote this year in the 2020 elections?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	95%	95%	70%	93%
2. No	2	2	14	3
3. Not sure	3	2	14	4
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q14B. If the 2020 elections were held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Donald Trump	82%	2%	15%	38%
2. Joe Biden	6	91	34	48
3. Other [FIXED]	4	3	14	4
4. I would not vote [FIXED]	1	2	15	3
5. Don't know [FIXED]	6	3	21	6
Refused	<1	<1	1	<1

Q14C. Presumed Democratic nominee for President, Joe Biden has selected Senator Kamala Harris as his vice-presidential running mate. Which of the following best describes your opinion about the selection?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Harris is the best person Biden could have selected	7%	49%	19%	28%
2. Harris was not my first choice, but I still approve of the selection	8	37	17	22
3. I don't approve of the selection	69	6	28	35
4. I don't know	16	8	36	14
Refused	1	<1	1	1

Q14D. How will Biden's selection of Kamala Harris as a running mate affect your possible vote in the November election?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. I am more likely to vote for Biden	4%	34%	16%	19%
2. I am less likely to vote for Biden	21	3	11	12
3. The selection will not change my vote	70	59	50	63
4. I don't know	4	3	22	6
Refused	1	<1	1	1

[IF Q14A = 1, ASK Q15 and Q16]

Q15. Using the scale below, please rate the importance of each reason on influencing your choice for President this year: [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q15A. Party loyalty

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Extremely important	19%	17%	6%	17%
2. Very important	10	14	4	11
3. Moderately important	21	23	11	21
4. Slightly important	12	12	8	11
5. Not at all important	37	33	70	38
Refused	1	2	1	1

Q15B. Impact on the makeup of the Supreme Court

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Extremely important	56%	61%	32%	57%
2. Very important	19	21	26	21
3. Moderately important	13	12	25	13
4. Slightly important	6	3	7	5
5. Not at all important	4	2	9	3
Refused	2	1	1	2

Q15C. I genuinely agree with my preferred candidates' policies

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Extremely important	55%	40%	28%	46%
2. Very important	29	37	30	33
3. Moderately important	11	19	28	16
4. Slightly important	2	3	6	3
5. Not at all important	2	1	6	2
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q15D. A vote to support President Trump and his agenda

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Extremely important	62%	5%	13%	31%
2. Very important	14	2	6	7
3. Moderately important	9	1	8	5
4. Slightly important	3	2	7	3
5. Not at all important	12	86	65	51
Refused	1	4	2	2

Q15E. A vote against President Trump and his agenda

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Extremely important	11%	86%	41%	49%
2. Very important	3	5	9	4
3. Moderately important	5	3	9	5
4. Slightly important	5	2	5	4
5. Not at all important	70	3	34	35
Refused	6	1	2	3

Q16. Which of these will be most important to your vote in 2020? [**KEEP IN SAME ORDER AS Q15**]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Party loyalty	1%	2%	2%	2%
2. Impact on the makeup of the Supreme Court	9	6	7	7
3. I genuinely agree with my preferred candidates' policies	31	22	36	27

4. A vote to support President Trump and his agenda	53	2	14	25
5. A vote against President Trump and his agenda	6	69	39	39
Refused	<1	1	2	1

Q17. How much of a priority **should** the following domestic policies be for the next president?
[RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q17A. Paid family leave

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	23%	4%	10%	13%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	35	20	28	27
3. Somewhat High Priority	27	40	27	33
4. Very High Priority	14	34	33	25
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17B. College education/tuition

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	25%	4%	10%	14%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	36	18	19	26
3. Somewhat High Priority	23	38	34	31
4. Very High Priority	15	39	35	28
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q17C. Immigration policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	3%	4%	8%	4%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	10	12	17	12
3. Somewhat High Priority	28	39	35	34
4. Very High Priority	58	45	38	50
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17D. Minimum wage

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	27%	2%	12%	14%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	33	12	22	22
3. Somewhat High Priority	26	37	28	31
4. Very High Priority	14	49	37	33
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17E. Healthcare policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	4%	1%	2%	2%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	15	2	6	8
3. Somewhat High Priority	42	16	26	28
4. Very High Priority	38	80	65	61
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17F. Gun policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	15%	5%	13%	10%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	16	15	24	16
3. Somewhat High Priority	22	31	29	27
4. Very High Priority	46	47	33	45
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17G. Military and Veterans' Affairs

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	2%	4%	6%	3%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	9	18	16	14
3. Somewhat High Priority	33	40	34	36
4. Very High Priority	56	38	43	46
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q17H. Job growth

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	1%	1%	4%	1%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	4	7	6	5
3. Somewhat High Priority	27	37	28	32
4. Very High Priority	68	55	61	61
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q17I. Federal deficit

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	2%	6%	6%	4%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	9	19	16	15
3. Somewhat High Priority	40	39	34	39
4. Very High Priority	47	35	42	41
Refused	2	1	2	1

Q17J. Criminal justice policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	4%	1%	3%	3%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	12	8	9	10
3. Somewhat High Priority	36	36	35	36
4. Very High Priority	47	55	53	51
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q17K. Campaigning for other politicians who demonstrate empathy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	35%	13%	29%	24%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	33	30	29	31
3. Somewhat High Priority	22	33	21	27
4. Very High Priority	9	22	18	16
Refused	2	1	2	2

Q17L. Management of the coronavirus (COVID-19)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	12%	1%	4%	6%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	18	2	10	9
3. Somewhat High Priority	31	9	22	20
4. Very High Priority	38	88	63	64
Refused	1	<1	1	1

Q17M. Racial justice

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Low Priority	21%	2%	8%	11%
2. Somewhat Low Priority	23	4	11	13
3. Somewhat High Priority	33	20	29	27
4. Very High Priority	22	74	50	49
Refused	1	<1	1	1

Q18. On a scale of 1-5, how important is each of the following issues to your vote in 2020?
[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AS Q17]

Q18A. Paid family leave

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	14%	30%	33%	23%
2. Somewhat Important	19	35	23	27
3. Neither important nor unimportant	29	20	24	25
4. Not very important	17	9	9	12
5. Not important at all	19	5	9	12
Refused	2	1	3	2

Q18B. College education/tuition

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	15%	35%	32%	26%
2. Somewhat Important	22	35	29	28
3. Neither important nor unimportant	25	17	18	21
4. Not very important	19	7	8	12
5. Not important at all	17	5	10	11
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18C. Immigration policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	55%	45%	38%	48%
2. Somewhat Important	26	34	31	30
3. Neither important nor unimportant	9	11	16	11
4. Not very important	4	5	7	5
5. Not important at all	5	4	6	4
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18D. Minimum wage

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	14%	45%	34%	31%
2. Somewhat Important	23	33	27	28
3. Neither important nor unimportant	23	13	17	17
4. Not very important	18	5	9	11
5. Not important at all	21	4	10	12
Refused	2	1	3	2

Q18E. Healthcare policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	35%	76%	59%	56%
2. Somewhat Important	38	16	25	26
3. Neither important nor unimportant	13	2	7	7
4. Not very important	6	1	3	4

5. Not important at all	7	4	3	5
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18F. Gun policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	47%	46%	35%	45%
2. Somewhat Important	22	30	29	26
3. Neither important nor unimportant	12	10	17	12
4. Not very important	7	6	8	7
5. Not important at all	10	6	9	8
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18G. Military and Veterans' Affairs

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	52%	33%	42%	42%
2. Somewhat Important	30	35	29	32
3. Neither important nor unimportant	9	17	15	14
4. Not very important	3	8	6	6
5. Not important at all	5	6	6	6
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18H. Job growth

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	62%	48%	55%	55%
2. Somewhat Important	26	34	25	29
3. Neither important nor unimportant	5	9	10	8
4. Not very important	2	4	4	3
5. Not important at all	3	3	4	3
Refused	2	1	3	2

Q17I. Federal deficit

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	45%	31%	39%	38%
2. Somewhat Important	35	35	30	34
3. Neither important nor unimportant	12	17	14	14
4. Not very important	4	9	7	7
5. Not important at all	3	7	7	5
Refused	1	2	4	2

Q18J. Criminal justice policy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	39%	53%	49%	46%
2. Somewhat Important	35	32	31	34
3. Neither important nor unimportant	13	8	9	10
4. Not very important	6	3	3	4
5. Not important at all	6	4	4	5
Refused	2	1	3	2

Q18K. Campaigning for other politicians who demonstrate empathy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	9%	19%	19%	15%
2. Somewhat Important	16	30	15	22
3. Neither important nor unimportant	26	24	22	24
4. Not very important	18	11	16	15
5. Not important at all	29	15	26	22
Refused	2	2	3	2

Q18L. Management of the coronavirus (COVID-19)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	38%	84%	61%	61%
2. Somewhat Important	29	10	20	19
3. Neither important nor unimportant	12	1	7	6
4. Not very important	11	1	4	6

5. Not important at all	10	4	6	7
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q18M. Racial justice

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very Important	21%	67%	47%	45%
2. Somewhat Important	28	20	25	24
3. Neither important nor unimportant	21	5	14	13
4. Not very important	13	2	3	7
5. Not important at all	16	4	8	10
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q19. If your state utilizes a vote-by-mail system for the elections in November, how likely are you to vote?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	61%	85%	58%	72%
2. Somewhat likely	7	7	9	7
3. Somewhat unlikely	3	2	5	3
4. Very unlikely	15	3	15	9
5. Don't know	12	4	13	8
Refused	1	<1	1	<1

Q20. How much do you agree that vote-by-mail leads to greater instances of voter fraud?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	64%	6%	29%	33%
2. Somewhat agree	20	10	21	15
3. Somewhat disagree	5	11	18	9
4. Strongly disagree	10	71	31	41
Refused	1	2	1	2

Q21. Do you feel like you are engaged in the political system or politics?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	49%	51%	24%	47%
2. No	14	12	37	16
3. Somewhat	36	36	38	36
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q24. How much do you want significant change to the American political system?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very much	54%	82%	76%	69%
2. Somewhat	33	18	18	24
3. Not at all	13	1	5	6
Refused	<1	<1	2	<1

Q25. How much do you want significant change to the American economic system?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very much	35%	74%	60%	55%
2. Somewhat	36	22	29	29
3. Not at all	27	1	7	13
Refused	3	3	4	3

Q26. In your opinion, which of the following brings about the most political change?
[RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Voting	69%	62%	43%	63%
2. Petitioning or protesting an issue	5	16	15	11
3. Contacting an elected official or politician through traditional means	8	6	9	7
4. Contacting an elected official or politician through email or social media	4	5	7	5
5. Meeting with local groups	5	6	9	6
6. Other (please specify) [provide text box] [FIXED]	9	6	14	8
Refused	1	1	4	1

Q27. On a scale of 0-10, please rate how likely you think the following presidential candidates are to bring significant political change to the American system, where 0 is not very likely and 10 is extremely likely. **[RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

Q27A. Donald Trump

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not very Likely	10%	60%	51%	37%
1	3	5	6	4
2	3	3	4	3
3	3	2	3	2
4	3	1	2	2
5	6	4	7	5
6	4	2	3	3
7	6	2	5	4
8	8	2	4	5
9	9	2	3	5
10 Extremely Likely	44	12	9	26
Refused	2	5	4	3

Q27B. Joe Biden

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not very Likely	52%	6%	36%	29%
1	7	4	9	6
2	5	2	4	4
3	3	4	6	4
4	3	3	3	3

5	5	10	10	8
6	2	7	7	5
7	2	10	5	6
8	3	13	5	8
9	2	10	3	6
10 Extremely Likely	11	30	10	20
Refused	5	1	2	3

Q27A. Which candidate is most likely to bring significant political change to the American system? **[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AT Q27]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Donald Trump	79%	20%	39%	47%
2. Joe Biden	19	79	51	50
Refused	3	1	10	3

Q28. Which candidate is most likely to bring significant economic change to the American system? **[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AT Q27]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Donald Trump	81%	14%	42%	46%
2. Joe Biden	16	82	47	50
Refused	3	4	11	5

Q29. When each of the following candidates speaks, do you believe he is being truthful? **[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AT Q27] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

Q29A. Donald Trump

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. All of the time	23%	1%	5%	11%
2. Most of the time	49	2	15	24
3. Some of the time	20	10	23	15
4. Never	8	85	52	48
Refused	1	3	4	2

Q29B. Joe Biden

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. All of the time	3%	27%	10%	15%
2. Most of the time	8	58	27	33
3. Some of the time	36	13	32	25

4. Never	50	2	29	25
Refused	4	<1	3	2

Q30. How “authentic” do you believe each of the following candidates is? **[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AT Q27] [RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

Q30A. Donald Trump

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very authentic	65%	4%	20%	32%
2. Somewhat authentic	22	5	18	14
3. Not authentic	12	88	59	52
Refused	1	3	4	2

Q30B. Joe Biden

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very authentic	4%	64%	20%	33%
2. Somewhat authentic	21	30	37	27
3. Not authentic	72	5	40	37
Refused	3	2	3	2

Q31. Which of the following is closest to your view: **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1+3, ANCHORING 2 IN THE MIDDLE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. I am generally comfortable with our political system	27%	3%	6%	14%
2. I think our political system needs change, but it should be gradual	44	45	40	44
3. I think our political system needs revolutionary change	28	52	52	42
Refused	1	<1	3	1

Q32. How much change to the political system has occurred in the past three years?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. A great deal of change	28%	43%	20%	34%
2. Some change	42	22	28	31
3. Little change	21	21	25	21
4. No change	8	14	24	13
Refused	1	<1	2	1

[Ask Q33, if Q32 = 1, 2, or 3]

Q33. Is it your assessment that most of the change that has occurred has been:

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Positive	45%	4%	14%	24%
2. Neutral	26	12	33	20
3. Negative	28	84	53	56
Refused	1	<1	<1	1

Q34. How much do you agree with this statement: "Our system is rigged against people like me?"

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly disagree	29%	18%	13%	22%
2. Somewhat disagree	27	23	19	24
3. Somewhat agree	33	35	38	34
4. Strongly agree	11	24	27	19
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q35. How motivated do you feel about voting in the upcoming presidential election?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Not at all motivated	5%	3%	25%	6%
2. Motivated a little	6	5	12	6
3. Motivated somewhat	8	6	14	8
4. Very motivated	80	85	46	79
Refused	1	1	2	1

ALL RESPONDENTS

Q36. What is your **primary** source for political information? Please select one.
 [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Newspapers and news magazines (in print and online)	11%	17%	15%	14%
2. Public broadcasting (NPR or PBS)	3	14	9	9
3. Christian News Radio	2	<1	1	1
4. Network TV news broadcasts (For example: ABC, NBC, or CBS)	13	23	25	19
5. CNN	2	13	4	7
6. Fox News	38	4	7	19
7. MSNBC	1	12	1	6
8. A Christian news network (For example: TBN or CBN)	2	<1	1	1
9. Spanish language television	<1	<1	1	<1
10. Internet/Social Media	27	16	34	23
Refused	2	1	3	1

Q41. How concerned are you about foreign powers intervening in our elections? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very concerned	21%	67%	32%	44%
2. Somewhat concerned	40	25	33	32
3. Not very concerned	28	5	22	17
4. Not concerned at all	11	2	11	7
Refused	1	<1	2	1

ALL RESPONDENTS

Q43. In terms of what's important about you, how much do you identify as each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q43A. A citizen of the United States

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	2%	2%	7%	3%
1	<1	1	1	1
2	1	1	2	1
3	<1	2	2	1
4	1	2	2	2
5	4	8	14	7
6	2	4	3	3
7	3	7	6	5
8	6	10	5	8
9	9	10	9	10
10 Very Strongly	72	49	47	59
Refused	1	1	4	1

Q43B. A citizen of the world

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	25%	6%	17%	15%
1	5	1	3	3
2	5	2	3	3
3	4	2	2	3
4	4	4	4	4
5	16	12	13	14
6	5	5	5	5
7	7	8	5	7
8	6	11	8	8
9	4	11	7	7
10 Very Strongly	18	36	32	28
Refused	2	2	3	2

Q43C. A follower of your religious faith

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	17%	36%	33%	27%
1	3	4	4	4
2	4	5	2	4
3	3	5	2	4
4	2	4	3	3
5	11	9	12	10
6	4	4	3	4
7	6	5	7	6
8	9	6	6	7
9	8	4	3	6
10 Very Strongly	32	18	20	24
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q43D. A member of your race

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	27%	19%	27%	23%
1	5	5	5	5
2	4	6	6	5
3	4	5	4	4
4	2	3	3	3
5	17	14	14	15
6	5	4	3	4
7	6	7	4	6
8	6	6	5	6
9	5	7	2	5
10 Very Strongly	18	24	24	21
Refused	1	1	4	2

Q43E. Part of your ethnic group

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	29%	20%	25%	25%
1	5	5	4	5
2	6	6	7	6
3	4	5	6	5
4	3	3	5	3

5	15	14	13	15
6	4	5	5	5
7	6	5	4	5
8	6	7	7	6
9	6	7	3	6
10 Very Strongly	14	22	20	18
Refused	2	1	4	2

Q43F. Your gender

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	17%	12%	18%	15%
1	3	1	1	2
2	3	3	2	3
3	2	3	3	3
4	2	3	2	2
5	14	12	12	13
6	3	4	2	4
7	5	6	4	5
8	7	10	8	8
9	6	9	6	8
10 Very Strongly	35	36	37	35
Refused	2	1	4	2

Q43G. Your country of ancestry

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	22%	20%	23%	22%
1	5	4	5	4
2	6	7	5	6
3	5	5	5	5
4	4	4	5	4
5	15	15	16	15
6	5	4	5	5
7	6	7	6	6
8	7	8	5	7
9	5	6	3	5
10 Very Strongly	20	17	19	18
Refused	2	2	4	2

Q43H. A member of your political party

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	15%	13%	53%	18%
1	4	3	7	4
2	6	4	4	5
3	4	5	5	4
4	4	5	2	4
5	15	17	16	16
6	8	8	2	8
7	9	10	2	9
8	9	10	2	9
9	7	8	1	7
10 Very Strongly	17	16	4	15
Refused	2	2	4	2

Q43I. Your generation

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
0 Not at all	15%	9%	16%	12%
1	3	1	3	2
2	4	2	3	3
3	4	4	5	4
4	4	5	3	4
5	15	15	20	15
6	7	7	5	7
7	9	11	10	10
8	12	15	10	13
9	8	9	7	9
10 Very Strongly	17	21	14	19
Refused	2	1	4	2

Q44. Which one of these identities is **most** important to you today? Please select one:
[SHOW ANSWER OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS Q43]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. A citizen of the United States	55%	33%	37%	43%
2. A citizen of the world	5	26	20	16

3. A follower of your religious faith	27	9	17	18
4. A member of your race	1	7	5	4
5. Part of your ethnic group	1	2	4	2
6. Your gender	2	7	5	5
7. Your country of ancestry	2	<1	2	1
8. A member of your political party	2	5	<1	3
9. Your generation	4	9	6	7
Refused	1	1	4	1

Q45. Recently, the University of California system did away with requiring entrance exams, such as the SAT and ACT, as a requirement for admission to their institutions because they are assumed to unfairly disadvantage minority and low income applicants. Which of the following comes closest to your view about the requirement of such entrance exams to colleges and universities? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Colleges and universities should not require entrance exams such as the SAT and ACT but rather rely on GPA, recommendation letters, and overall student achievements	36%	74%	59%	56%
2. Colleges and universities should still require entrance exams such as the SAT and ACT as part of their admission consideration	63	24	36	42
Refused	1	2	5	2

Coronavirus (COVID-19) – ALL RESPONDENTS

Q46. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to refer to coronavirus (COVID-19) by names such as “China virus” and “kung flu?” **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Appropriate	60%	5%	23%	31%
2. Inappropriate	38	95	75	68
Refused	2	<1	2	1

Q47. Is it your impression that the coverage of coronavirus (COVID-19) from the media that you follow has generally been: **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Mostly accurate	14%	50%	19%	31%
2. Somewhat accurate	17	28	27	23

3. Somewhat inaccurate	26	10	19	18
4. Mostly inaccurate	38	6	22	22
5. Don't know [FIXED]	4	5	12	5
Refused	1	<1	1	1

Q48. Which of the following is closer to your view? [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. It's most important to contain the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) as a precondition for reopening the economy	22%	88%	64%	57%
2. Reopening the economy should be a priority even as we continue to work on controlling coronavirus (COVID-19)	78	11	35	42
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q49. How satisfied are you with the Trump administration's response to coronavirus (COVID-19)?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very satisfied	48%	1%	8%	22%
2. Somewhat satisfied	26	2	13	13
3. Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	11	4	22	9
4. Somewhat unsatisfied	6	6	12	7
5. Very unsatisfied	9	87	44	49
Refused	<1	1	1	1

Q50. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q50A. The United States has done as well or better than other countries in addressing coronavirus (COVID-19)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	32%	3%	9%	16%
2. Somewhat agree	28	4	8	14
3. Neither agree nor disagree	22	6	24	15
4. Somewhat disagree	8	14	17	12
5. Strongly disagree	10	72	40	42
Refused	<1	<1	2	1

Q50B. Facemasks should be mandatory in order to help slow down the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19)

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	30%	86%	54%	58%
2. Somewhat agree	16	8	15	12
3. Neither agree nor disagree	11	3	11	7
4. Somewhat disagree	13	1	9	7
5. Strongly disagree	30	2	10	15
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q50C. Americans should continue to social distance as long as it is needed to curb the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19), regardless of the consequences to the economy

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	25%	74%	51%	51%
2. Somewhat agree	20	18	19	19
3. Neither agree nor disagree	12	3	11	8
4. Somewhat disagree	18	2	8	9
5. Strongly disagree	24	3	9	13
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q50D. If hospitals in my state approach maximum capacity, government officials should mandate that non-essential businesses close and residents stay at home

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	18%	65%	40%	42%
2. Somewhat agree	22	22	23	22
3. Neither agree nor disagree	14	7	18	12
4. Somewhat disagree	17	3	8	9
5. Strongly disagree	28	3	11	14
Refused	1	1	1	1

Q50E. Reopening the economy should be a top priority even if it leads to an increase in coronavirus (COVID-19) deaths, as a weakened economy has its own costs that must be taken into account

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	38%	3%	12%	19%
2. Somewhat agree	29	5	10	16
3. Neither agree nor disagree	11	6	17	9
4. Somewhat disagree	10	22	20	17
5. Strongly disagree	12	64	39	39
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q51. Do you believe that reopening K-12 schools in the fall would increase or decrease the spread of the coronavirus (COVID-19)? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Increase	46%	95%	78%	72%
2. Decrease	2	1	2	2
3. No impact [FIXED]	51	4	20	26
Refused	1	<1	1	1

Q52. Given the current coronavirus (COVID-19) trends, do you support or oppose reopening K-12 schools in the fall? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Support	73%	11%	33%	40%
2. Oppose	26	87	66	58
Refused	2	2	2	2

Q54. Given where we currently are in the fight against the pandemic, do you believe we are in a position to put such steps in place for reopening K-12 schools? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	80%	25%	46%	51%
2. No	19	75	54	49
Refused	1	1	<1	1

Q55. How comfortable would you be if your state/local government were to reopen K-12 schools for in-person instruction at the beginning of the 2020 school year? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very comfortable	42%	6%	15%	22%
2. Somewhat comfortable	25	9	18	17
3. Somewhat uncomfortable	16	24	20	20
4. Very uncomfortable	15	59	41	38
5. Don't know [FIXED]	3	2	6	3
Refused	<1	1	1	<1

Q56. How likely are the following groups to display symptoms of the coronavirus (COVID-19)? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE ROWS]**

Q56A. The elderly

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	74%	84%	76%	79%
2. Somewhat likely	22	13	17	17
3. Somewhat unlikely	3	1	3	2
4. Very unlikely	1	1	2	1
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q56B. Middle age groups

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	14%	37%	26%	26%
2. Somewhat likely	65	56	60	60
3. Somewhat unlikely	17	5	8	11
4. Very unlikely	3	1	4	2
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q56C. Younger people

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	8%	20%	18%	15%
2. Somewhat likely	24	39	37	32
3. Somewhat unlikely	49	34	35	40
4. Very unlikely	19	5	8	11

Refused	1	1	2	1
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Q56D. Children

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	5%	18%	15%	12%
2. Somewhat likely	16	29	29	23
3. Somewhat unlikely	36	36	29	35
4. Very unlikely	42	17	24	28
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q57. How likely are each of the following groups to spread the coronavirus (COVID-19)?
[KEEP IN SAME ORDER AS Q56] [RANDOMLY REVERSE ROWS]

Q57A. The elderly

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	31%	45%	42%	39%
2. Somewhat likely	32	26	26	28
3. Somewhat unlikely	23	21	19	21
4. Very unlikely	12	7	11	10
Refused	3	2	2	2

Q57B. Middle age groups

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	25%	52%	43%	39%
2. Somewhat likely	47	38	39	42
3. Somewhat unlikely	21	8	13	14
4. Very unlikely	4	1	3	2
Refused	3	2	2	3

Q57C. Younger people

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	38%	75%	61%	57%
2. Somewhat likely	34	20	27	27
3. Somewhat unlikely	18	3	9	10

4. Very unlikely	8	1	2	4
Refused	2	2	2	2

Q57D. Children

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very likely	27%	63%	51%	46%
2. Somewhat likely	26	26	29	26
3. Somewhat unlikely	22	7	11	14
4. Very unlikely	23	3	7	12
Refused	2	2	2	2

Q58. How concerned are you that you or a member of your immediate family will contract the coronavirus (COVID-19)? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very concerned	18%	54%	36%	37%
2. Somewhat concerned	34	35	38	35
3. Not very concerned	28	8	14	17
4. Not concerned at all	19	3	10	10
Refused	<1	<1	2	<1

Q59. When coming within six-feet of people not in your immediate family do you: **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Always wear a facemask	40%	79%	59%	60%
2. Only wear a facemask when the contact is indoors	39	15	28	27
3. Never wear a facemask	19	3	7	10
4. Don't know [FIXED]	2	2	6	2
Refused	1	2	1	1

Q59B. When you consider the American response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) crisis, who do you think is most responsible: **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. The President	21%	70%	44%	46%
2. The U.S. Senate	2	2	2	2
3. The U.S. House of Representatives	2	3	3	3
4. State Governments	45	14	25	29
5. Local Governments	27	10	22	19

Refused	3	2	5	2
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Race Relations and Black Lives Matter – ALL RESPONDENTS

Now we would like to ask you specifically about race relations and the Black Lives Matter movement.

General Race Questions

Q60. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose requiring students in your state to complete an ethnic studies course in order to graduate high school? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly support	7%	53%	27%	31%
2. Somewhat support	28	32	35	31
3. Somewhat oppose	19	6	15	13
4. Strongly oppose	45	8	21	26
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q61. In recent years, professional sports have been at the center of controversy as some athletes have chosen to kneel during the national anthem in protest. Please rate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following: [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q61A. The controversy is about respecting the flag. Athletes who choose to kneel during the playing of the National Anthem are disrespecting the anthem, the flag, and our members of the armed services.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Agree strongly	72%	9%	25%	38%
2. Agree somewhat	11	8	18	10
3. Disagree somewhat	7	10	15	9
4. Disagree strongly	10	71	38	41
Refused	1	2	3	2

Q61B. The controversy is about racial injustice in the United States. The protests, which were initiated by Colin Kaepernick in response to police brutality against African Americans are not about disrespecting the flag.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Agree strongly	11%	78%	44%	46%
2. Agree somewhat	13	12	23	14
3. Disagree somewhat	16	5	15	11
4. Disagree strongly	59	5	16	29
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q62. Having thought about this issue, which is closest to your view? [**RANDOMLY REVERSE**]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. I think professional athletes should have the right to kneel at games but I don't agree they should be doing it	48%	15%	36%	31%
2. I think professional athletes should have the right to kneel at games and I agree with the protest	7	78	45	44
3. I don't think professional athletes should have the right to kneel at games	45	6	15	23
Refused	1	1	4	1

Q63. How much do you agree or disagree with the following? [**RANDOMIZE ROWS**]

Q63A. Irish, Italian, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	51%	8%	22%	28%
2. Somewhat agree	21	10	16	16
3. Neither agree nor disagree	14	12	25	14
4. Somewhat disagree	8	21	15	14
5. Strongly disagree	6	48	19	27
Refused	1	2	3	2

Q63B. Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities experienced prejudice, but not on a level comparable to blacks. For this reason, blacks deserve special help.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	4%	40%	18%	22%
2. Somewhat agree	9	29	20	19
3. Neither agree nor disagree	14	15	27	16
4. Somewhat disagree	19	7	11	13
5. Strongly disagree	54	8	21	29
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q64. How much do you agree or disagree with the following? [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q64A. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	6%	55%	27%	31%
2. Somewhat agree	15	25	24	20
3. Neither agree nor disagree	9	7	18	9
4. Somewhat disagree	17	5	10	11
5. Strongly disagree	52	7	20	28
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q64B. Slavery and discrimination are largely problems of the past, and it's time for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	53%	10%	26%	30%
2. Somewhat agree	25	11	22	18
3. Neither agree nor disagree	10	10	19	11
4. Somewhat disagree	6	19	12	13
5. Strongly disagree	5	49	18	27
Refused	1	2	3	2

Q65. How much do you agree or disagree with the following? [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q65A. Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	3%	48%	19%	26%
2. Somewhat agree	7	27	22	18
3. Neither agree nor disagree	34	16	34	26
4. Somewhat disagree	19	5	9	11
5. Strongly disagree	36	4	14	19
Refused	1	1	2	1

Q65B. Over the past few years, blacks have gotten more than they deserve.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	15%	3%	7%	8%
2. Somewhat agree	19	3	9	11
3. Neither agree nor disagree	43	17	38	30
4. Somewhat disagree	12	16	17	14
5. Strongly disagree	10	60	26	35
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following? [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q66A. It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough: if blacks would only try harder, they could be just as well off as whites.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	23%	4%	10%	13%
2. Somewhat agree	27	8	16	17
3. Neither agree nor disagree	27	9	23	18
4. Somewhat disagree	13	20	18	17
5. Strongly disagree	8	58	30	34
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q66B. It's not a matter of trying harder. Blacks try just as hard as whites, but they have more obstacles holding them back.

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	5%	57%	28%	32%
2. Somewhat agree	18	27	28	23
3. Neither agree nor disagree	21	7	20	14
4. Somewhat disagree	24	5	12	14
5. Strongly disagree	31	4	11	16
Refused	1	1	2	1

Police Brutality and Protests

Q67. Since the tragic death of George Floyd, which has received substantial national and international attention, which of the following describes your attitude? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. I have come to believe that there is more racial discrimination in our society than I had previously assumed	18%	58%	40%	39%
2. My views about racial discrimination have been confirmed but not substantially affected [FIXED]	51	39	50	45
3. I have come to believe that there is less racial discrimination in our society than I had previously assumed	25	3	8	13
Refused	6	1	3	3

Q68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? **[RANDOMIZE ROWS]**

Q68A. The recent protests and marches over police brutality are necessary and justified

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	5%	58%	32%	33%
2. Somewhat agree	11	25	18	18
3. Neither agree nor disagree	8	6	14	8
4. Somewhat disagree	18	5	11	11
5. Strongly disagree	57	6	22	30
Refused	1	<1	3	1

Q68B. Systemic racism exists throughout American society

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	12%	75%	46%	45%
2. Somewhat agree	20	18	25	20
3. Neither agree nor disagree	14	4	12	9
4. Somewhat disagree	17	2	5	9
5. Strongly disagree	35	1	10	17
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q68C. Police departments need to be significantly overhauled in order to ensure fairness in law enforcement policies

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	11%	61%	42%	37%
2. Somewhat agree	20	27	23	23
3. Neither agree nor disagree	14	6	16	11
4. Somewhat disagree	22	5	8	12
5. Strongly disagree	32	1	10	15
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q68D. Congress should prioritize passing laws that focus on law enforcement reform

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly agree	13%	58%	42%	37%
2. Somewhat agree	25	29	24	27
3. Neither agree nor disagree	18	8	19	14
4. Somewhat disagree	18	3	5	10
5. Strongly disagree	25	1	8	12
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q69. Overall, how much do you sympathize with the recent protests and marches over police brutality? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very much	7%	65%	35%	37%
2. Somewhat	12	22	23	18

3. Slightly	18	7	15	13
4. Not at all	62	5	24	32
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q70. Which one of the following is closest to your view? [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. The marches have been mostly peaceful with only sporadic and limited protest or violence	11%	72%	43%	43%
2. The marches have been marked by a high degree of protest or violence	88	27	53	56
Refused	1	1	4	2

Q71. How would you evaluate the reaction of your local police to the marches? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Not at all appropriate	6%	14%	13%	10%
2. Somewhat inappropriate	7	23	16	15
3. Somewhat appropriate	28	35	34	32
4. Very appropriate	57	27	32	40
Refused	2	2	5	3

Q72. How would you evaluate the federal response to the marches? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Not at all appropriate	11%	61%	29%	36%
2. Somewhat inappropriate	14	23	26	19
3. Somewhat appropriate	31	11	24	21
4. Very appropriate	42	3	14	21
Refused	3	2	6	3

Q73. How confident you are about the following: [RANDOMIZE ROWS]

Q73A. Police in your community treat white and black people equally

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very confident	52%	6%	19%	27%
2. Somewhat confident	29	22	30	26
3. Not so confident	9	28	20	19
4. Not at all confident	5	39	22	22
5. No opinion	5	5	8	5
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q73B. Police in your community are adequately trained to avoid the use of excessive force

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Very confident	44%	6%	17%	24%
2. Somewhat confident	35	28	30	31
3. Not so confident	11	28	18	19
4. Not at all confident	6	31	24	20
5. No opinion	4	7	9	6
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q74. Do you think the recent killings of unarmed black people by police are isolated incidents or a sign of broader problems in the treatment of black people by police?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Isolated incidents	74%	10%	27%	39%
2. A sign of broader problems	17	86	57	53
3. No opinion	8	5	15	7
Refused	1	<1	2	1

Q75. In general, do you think police in most communities treat black people better than white people, treat white people better than black people, or treat both white and black people equally? [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Black better than white	5%	1%	3%	3%
2. White better than black	22	84	55	55

3. Treat equally [FIXED]	70	13	38	40
Refused	3	1	4	2

Q76. Have you participated in the recent protests and marches for racial justice?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Yes	2%	13%	9%	8%
2. No	97	86	90	91
Refused	1	1	2	1

[**IF Q76=1, ASK Q77**]

Q77. How many times have you participated in marches/protests?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Only once	57%	47%	41%	48%
2. Two or three times	33	40	32	38
3. More than three times	5	13	27	13
Refused	5	<1	0	1

Q78. What is your impression about the marches that followed the tragic death of George Floyd, which was preceded by the death of a number of victims (including Breonna Taylor, Ahmaud Arbery, and Elijah McClain)? [**RANDOMIZE**]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. They have been mostly limited to black protestors and other minorities	21%	18%	23%	20%
2. They have been very diverse with whites constituting majorities in multiple protests	73	80	66	75
Refused	6	2	10	5

Q79. In comparison to other marches over racial issues in recent years, what is your impression of the current protests? [**RANDOMIZE**]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. They have been larger and more sustained than previous marches	74%	81%	69%	77%

2. They have been about average in size and sustainability as previous marches [FIXED]	18	14	17	16
3. They have been smaller and less sustained than previous marches	4	2	7	3
Refused	5	3	7	4

Q80. How much lasting impact do you believe these ongoing protests or marches will have in the way blacks and other minorities are treated?

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. A lot	11%	23%	14%	17%
2. Somewhat	29	52	39	41
3. Not very much	40	22	33	31
4. None	18	2	10	10
Refused	2	1	4	2

Q81. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Trump has handled the recent protests/marches? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly approve	45%	1%	8%	20%
2. Somewhat approve	32	3	15	17
3. Somewhat disapprove	8	7	18	8
4. Strongly disapprove	8	86	39	47
5. Don't know [FIXED]	7	3	17	6
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q82. Which of the following is a bigger challenge in the United States today? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Systemic racism in policing	13%	82%	53%	49%
2. Vandalism and violence during protests	86	18	44	50
Refused	1	1	3	1

Q83. As you may know, the Trump administration asked the Department of Homeland Security to confront protestors under the justification of protecting federal buildings, and fighting crime in various Democratic-led American cities starting with Portland, Oregon. What is your view of those actions? **[RANDOMLY REVERSE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly support	71%	2%	20%	34%
2. Somewhat support	13	5	13	10
3. Neither support nor oppose [FIXED]	6	7	23	9
4. Somewhat oppose	4	16	11	10
5. Strongly oppose	5	69	29	37
Refused	1	1	4	1

Q84. What is your opinion of the new role of the Department of Homeland Security as exhibited in Portland, Oregon, Seattle, Washington, and Chicago, Illinois? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. It is the right use of the DHS	84%	9%	39%	44%
2. It is the wrong use of the DHS	13	89	52	52
Refused	3	2	9	4

[IF Q84=2, ASK Q85]

Q85. Which one is closer to your view about the use of DHS armed personnel for the purposes demonstrated in Portland, Oregon, Seattle, Washington, and Chicago, Illinois? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. It is unlikely to impact our democratic system of government	29%	8%	15%	11%
2. It puts us on a path away from democracy and toward fascism	62	89	72	84
3. It reinforces our federalist system of democracy	8	3	11	4
Refused	1	1	2	1

Black Lives Matter

Q86. What is your view of Black Lives Matter? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly unfavorable	63%	4%	19%	31%
2. Somewhat unfavorable	20	7	17	14
3. Somewhat favorable	12	28	35	22
4. Strongly favorable	4	60	22	32
Refused	1	1	7	2

Q87. Given what you've heard or read about Black Lives Matter, what is your position on it? [RANDOMLY REVERSE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Strongly support it	4%	61%	21%	32%
2. Somewhat support it	14	29	40	24
3. Somewhat oppose it	18	6	16	12
4. Strongly oppose it	61	4	18	30
Refused	2	1	6	2

Middle East Policy

Now we would like to ask you specifically about American foreign policy toward the Middle East.

Q88. In general, what role do you want the United States to play in mediating the Israeli-Palestinian conflict? Should the United States: [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Lean toward Israel	52%	10%	12%	29%
2. Lean toward the Palestinians	1	13	8	7
3. Lean toward neither side [FIXED]	45	74	76	62
Refused	2	3	4	2

Q88A. Compared with your view on this issue, how would you describe the positions of your elected congressional representatives on it? **[KEEP OPTIONS 1 +2 IN SAME ORDER AS Q88]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Leaning more toward Israel	29%	34%	21%	30%
2. Leaning more toward the Palestinians	11	4	4	7
3. Matching my position [FIXED]	13	10	9	11
4. Don't know [FIXED]	46	49	63	49
Refused	2	2	4	2

Q88A. Compared with your view on this issue, how would you describe the positions of your elected congressional representatives on it? **[KEEP OPTIONS 1 +2 IN SAME ORDER AS Q88] [excluding those who said "Don't know"]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Leaning more toward Israel	53%	67%	56%	60%
2. Leaning more toward the Palestinians	19	8	10	13
3. Matching my position [FIXED]	24	20	25	22
Refused	4	5	10	5

Q88B. Assessing the Trump administration's diplomacy toward the Israeli-Palestinian conflict so far, what best describes it? **[SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS Q88]**

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. Leaning toward Israel	65%	66%	42%	63%
2. Leaning toward the Palestinians	1	5	2	3
3. Leaning toward neither side [FIXED]	30	24	46	29
Refused	4	5	10	5

Q89. Which of the following statements is closer to your view if a two-state solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict is not an option? [RANDOMIZE]

	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
1. I favor the Jewishness of Israel more than its democracy. I support the continuation of Israel's Jewish majority in the government even if it means that Palestinians will not have citizenship and full rights.	37%	12%	16%	23%
2. I favor Israel's democracy more than its Jewishness. I support a single democratic state in which Arabs and Jews are equal even if that means Israel would no longer be a politically Jewish state.	51	78	62	65
Refused	11	10	22	12